The Weather
Today—Fair, with temperature about 80 degrees in the afternoon. Yesterday—High, 79; low, 60. (See Map on Page 2)

The Washington Post

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AUG 20 1946

Truman Submits Proposal for Palestine

D. C. to Raise Real Estate Assessments 20 Per Cent

Revaluation Will Add 140 Million Dollars; Revenue Is Expected To Increase 3 Million

By Al Hailey
Post Reporter

District home-owners can look for a 20 per cent increase in the assessed value of their property next year, Tax Assessor Edward A. Dent announced yesterday.

Concluding an 18 months study, the Board of Assistant Assessors has approved a flat increase that will add between $140,000,000 and $175,000,000 to the valuation of taxable real estate in the District, Dent said.

In addition to residential structures, assessments on business property and several of the city's 2300 apartment buildings will be increased, the amounts to be determined after a study now under way of individual cases.

The increased assessments will be reflected on tax bills for September, 1947. At the current tax rate of $1.75 per hundred dollars assessed valuation, the 20 per cent increase is expected to add approximately three million dollars to District revenues.

Sales Are Studied

Dent emphasized that the increased assessments are not the result of property valuations which have skyrocketed during the war and afterwards.

Tax officials used the period from 1938 to 1941 in establishing a base for valuations which would most closely approximate a normal increase in property values, Dent said. Sales for the past 25 years, considering both high and low markets, were also studied, he added.

Dent also declared that the city's severe financial plight had nothing to do with the increased assessments, pointing out that the District real estate tax laws require that property be assessed at its full value.

More Than a Billion

The increased assessments on District homes applies only to structures, Dent explained. Revaluation of land is being carried on apart from the 20 per cent increases in line with long established policy of the tax office.

Dent said that the city's taxable real estate valuations amounted to $1,393,000,000 at present.

The 20 per cent increase—still subject to approval by District Commissioners—would not be listed on the tax books until January and would be effective July 1 with the start of the new fiscal year.

Dent pointed out that a 10 per cent reduction in assessments on real estate in the District, allowed in 1934-35 as a relief to taxpayers hit by depression years, has never been restored.

Mrs. Roosevelt Hits Car as She Dozes at Wheel

Yonkers, N. Y., Aug. 14 (AP).—Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, wife of the late President, was quoted in an official police report tonight as having told a patrolman that she "dozed off at the wheel" of her automobile just before it was in collision with two other cars near Yonkers shortly after 5 o'clock this afternoon.

Yonkers, N. Y., Aug. 14 (AP).—Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, widow of the late President, narrowly escaped injury late today in an automobile accident in which her car was badly damaged and an employe riding with her was hurt.

[The International News Service said Mrs. Roosevelt was bruised. Editor's note.]

Her automobile and two others were involved in a collision on the Sawmill River Parkway at Palmer ave., police said, and the car Mrs. Roosevelt drove was so badly damaged that it could not be driven away from the scene of the smash-up. Three persons were injured.

Mrs. Roosevelt stood by while her companion, Mrs. Gertrude Jones, was placed in an ambulance from St. John's Hospital in Yonkers. Then she accepted a ride to New York City.

At the hospital in Yonkers, Dr. George Shadle said Mrs. Jones was suffering from contusions, bruises and possibly a chest injury. Dr. Shadle said Albert Brooks of Brooklyn, driver of one of the other cars, suffered minor injuries and had been sent home.

The third injured person was identified as Thomas Dowdell, of Brooklyn, who was in the car with Brooks. Dr. Shadle said the man's injuries were not apparently severe.

The third driver, whose car was not badly damaged, was not immediately identified. He was reported unhurt.

Committee Wants His Books

Fields Defies House Probers, Faces Citation for Contempt

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Benjamin F. Fields, the former convict who bid millions for left-over war goods, faced a citation last night for contempt of the House of Representatives.

Three times yesterday the chubby little broker defied the House Surplus Committee, which told him to bring in his books and records. At sundown he left the committee holding the bag.

The committee, headed by Representative Slaughter (D., Mo.) is trying to find out how brokers and go-betweens are able to get so many trainloads of the jeeps and trucks and wire and nails and other things which Congress meant to go to veterans and to businessmen.

The go-betweens have made millions of dollars a day in fees, commissions and profits.

Fields made $4442 on one lot of $8085 worth of wire screen without putting up a dime—which WAA officials say he had no right to buy to begin with.

The committee called for his books to see what he did with the money, and ordered him to bring them in. Three times he came without them, and swore he could not show them because his auditor took them to work on.

Late yesterday the auditor, Ted R. Strom, Woodward Building, was ordered to bring the books. He swore he could not because they were in Fields' office.

As the hearing adjourned, Chairman Slaughter sent a committee agent—Emanuel Eschwege, a New York lawyer—to Fields' office with Strom to get the evidence. They found the office at 1643 Connecticut ave. locked. Those in the office had left in a big hurry a few minutes before, the two were told by persons in nearby offices.

The only thing the committee got out of the all-day game of button, button, who's got the button was a little piece of paper—about four by six inches—which Strom solemnly took out of his pocket.

This was a copy of a piece the committee got from Fields early in the week. It was supposed to be the broker's own record of what he did with the $4442 he made on the wire screen. The items were:

Brokerage 1/3 to Glenn A. Dies	$1480.93
Brokerage 1/3 to John Doe	1480.93
Brokerage 1/3 to John Doe	400.00
Travel and misc. expenses	100.00
	$3461.86
Net profit	$980.94

Glenn A. Dies used to work with Fields, now works for Mrs. Ruby V. Etty, who also deals in surplus now and then. She told the committee Dies was in Honolulu.

Fields testified the $400 went to

See SURPLUS, Page 2, Column 5.

Food Controls Held Essential To Wage Policy

Two WSB Members Urge Price Rollback On Milk, Meat, Etc.

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Unless prices of essential foods, including milk, butter and meats, are returned to strict control at once the entire wage policy of the Government will be upset, the Price Decontrol Board was told last night.

Two public members of the Wage Stabilization Board, W. Willard Wirtz, president, and Phillips L. German, stepped into the current argument over recontrol of meats, dairy and grain prices, with a letter urging rolling back of prices on such items "to the fullest extent consistant" with the new OPA law.

Otherwise, they told the price board, "the wage problem simply cannot thereafter be satisfactorily met."

The letter from the two wage board members fell like a bombshell into the midst of the price board's hearings on decontrol of dairy, meat, grain and fats and oils prices. It came in response to a request from Roy L. Thompson, chairman of the price board, for the stabilization board's advice.

Prearranged Decisions Charged

The letter was made public shortly after the price board had engaged in a hot argument with a group of Southern farm leaders. The latter, led by Thomas Linder, secretary of agriculture of Georgia, had accused the board of holding a "mock trial" in the present hearing.

Linder charged that the board was "surrounded by former OPA officials" and that it would carry out the President's wishes, which he termed to be using OPA as a "springboard to raise wages" at the expense of the farmer.

"It is openly asserted," he said, "that arrangements already have been made prior to these hearings as to what this board will decide.

"It is even stated in daily letters going through the mails to thousands throughout the country that meetings have already been held to

See PRICES, Page 2, Column 7.

Coffee Jumps 10 to 13 Cents Per Pound

Dried Beans Increased; OPA Predicts Hike In Cotton Clothing

The cost of living took another hard jolt yesterday, when coffee jumped 10 to 13 cents a pound, dried beans were increased 1 to 2 cents a pound, and OPA predicted a 5 to 7 per cent hike in cotton clothing made from top grade textiles, soon.

The increase in coffee prices will become effective at retail stores as soon as grocers make their first purchases under the new ceilings. The increase is granted as follows:

1. To importers, 8.32 cents. This increase, which is granted for green coffee arriving in this country, is roughly divided as follows:

Cancellation on July 1 of subsidy, 3 cents a pound.

Price increase, granted June 28 but not yet passed on to retail stores, 2 cents a pound.

An additional price increase granted yesterday to importers, of 3 cents a pound.

To Assure Continued Imports

The latter two increases were granted to assure continuation of export shipments from coffee ports, OPA stated. Coffee producers and importers have threatened to shut off shipments unless granted the increase, it was said.

2. Coffee roasters and wholesalers were granted an overall price increase of 10.25 cents a pound. After absorbing the 8.32 cents granted green coffee at dockside, it grants the wholesaler an increase of almost 2 cents a pound.

3. In addition to the above the jobber and retailer are permitted to add their regular percentage markup, which will result in an increase of from 10 to 13 cents for the housewife.

Subsidy payments on coffee halted when OPA was suspended July 1. At the time payments to importers were at the rate of about 51 million dollars a year.

The price hike for beans was caused entirely by cancellation of subsidies. Last year processors

See OPA, Page 2, Column 7.

More Powerful Than Atom

Army Stratosphere Plane Obtains Data on Cosmic Ray

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Valuable new data on cosmic rays—the most penetrating known form of radiation—was delivered here yesterday by the AAF Flying Laboratory "Ole Miss."

Ranking scientists and Army Air Force chiefs gathered at the National Airport to welcome the return of the joint scientific expedition from several months' recording of cosmic ray activity—one of nature's baffling mysteries.

Determination of the results of the research flights—conducted jointly by the AAF, National Geographic Society and Bartol Research foundation of the Franklin Institute at Philadelphia—must await detailed study by scientists, it was said.

However, several discoveries and conclusions gained from the project or prior research were outlined to reporters at a joint press conference held by the heads of the participating organizations.

Dr. W. F. G. Swann, director of the Barthol Foundation, said that cosmic rays are the most energetic agents known. One particle, he stated, packs vastly more energy than a like unit of uranium nucleus exploding in an atomic bomb. It is 10 million million times greater, he said.

But Dr. Swann doubts if cosmic rays ever will be harnessed by man as a weapon or to create power. Primary cosmic rays split

See COSMIC, Page 2, Column 5.

Bulgars Ask West Thrace From Greece

Ukraine Supports Claim; Hellenes, Angered, Recall Aid to Axis in War

Paris, Aug. 14 (AP).—Bulgaria appealed to the 21-Nation Peace Conference today for the return of western Thrace from Greece, and drew a stinging reply from the Greeks branding her as a criminal nation for whom the proposed treaty draft already was too lenient.

The Ukrainian Soviet Republic immediately supported Bulgaria's claim to the territory ceded to Greece after World War I, and charged that Greek policy was "instigated from abroad." Poland's delegate declared Bulgaria deserves an "indulgent peace."

Both Hungary and Bulgaria presented their cases, the third and fourth of Hitler's satellite nations to appear before the conference. Like Italy and Romania before them, each asked for leniency and each protested it had not aided the Nazi war machine to the extent the Germans had demanded.

Janos Gyongyosi, Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, admitted his nation had "turned against the just cause of all peoples" in the war, but he pleaded for reparations penalties which would strike a balance between Hungary's current economic burdens and her capacity to pay.

Hungary's spokesman also declared his nation "cannot consider" that the award by the Foreign Ministers Council of Transylvania to Romania "constitutes a definite solution," and he assailed Czechoslovakia's expulsion of "650,000 Hungarians living in Slovakia."

When he finished, Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk of Czechoslovakia declared that "after the astonishing and unprecedented declaration of the Hungarian delegation, the Czechoslovakian delegation wants to study it and will reply tomorrow morning."

Finnish Case Is Next

United States Secretary of State Byrnes, who will relinquish the chairmanship of the conference tomorrow, announced that following the debate on the Hungarian statement, the Finnish delegation, last of the five satellite states to appear, would present its case.

Not only did Bulgaria call for the return of western Thrace, a narrow strip along the northern Aegean coast giving Greece a common frontier with Turkey, but she also assailed the Greek claims for a slice of her southern frontier regions.

Bulgarian Foreign Minister George Koulishev declared that Greek claims encompassed a tenth of Bulgaria's territory where there was "not one Greek village."

Stung by these demands, Premier Constantin Tsaldaris, chief of the Greek delegation, accused the Bulgars of "horrors" during their occupation of Greece for the Germans, and charged Bulgaria with an expansionist policy.

Speaking just before the end of the morning session, the Greek statesman said the draft treaty terms drawn up by the Foreign

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 6.

Hair-Pulling in Gorizia . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

STREET FIGHT IN BORDER TOWN—A Yugoslav woman's hair is yanked by an Italian demonstrator (right), as she and her husband (white shirt) get caught in the middle of a demonstration by Italians and Yugoslavians in troubled Gorizia, near Italo-Yugoslav border. Civil police rescue couple

7 Saw Way Out Of Guardhouse At Fort Meade

Police in Lancaster, Pa., Report Seeing Soldiers in Coupe

Seven military prisoners sawed their way out of a cell at the Fort George G. Meade, Md., guardhouse early yesterday and made their escape.

Other prisoners told Army authorities the men had been sawing at the bars for the past four days and obscured the cuts with putty.

Lancaster, Pa., police reported seeing seven soldiers answering the description of the escapees in a blue coupe. They were not stopped. One of the fugitives, an 18-year-old, is a native of Lancaster, military authorities said.

All of the men were serving sentences for being absent without leave and most of them had an "escape" record, post officials said. None had an automobile, and no cars were reported stolen on the post yesterday. It is believed the men may have had outside aid.

The Army identified the men as Robert H. Calvert, 23, Baltimore; he has brown hair, blue eyes, a ruddy complexion and weighs 178 pounds.

Harvey W. Wilt, 37, Philadelphia, Pa. Brown eyes, brown hair, ruddy complexion, 165 pounds.

Angelo Morici, 20, Philadelphia.

See ESCAPE, Page 2, Column 5.

GOP Winner Congratulated By La Follette

Milwaukee, Aug. 14 (AP).—The La Follette name, which has had almost magical vote-getting strength in Wisconsin for more than half a century and has resounded in the United States Senate for 40 years, was erased at least temporarily from the political boards today.

Destroyer of the La Follette dynasty, at least for the present, was a 37-year-old former Marine captain, Joseph R. McCarthy, who came back from the wars to defeat Robert M. La Follette, jr., for the Republican senatorial nomination in Tuesday's primary election.

La Follette, a veteran of 21 years in the Senate, conceded his defeat and sent the winner a one-word telegram which read: "Congratulations." In a statement, La Follette declared he was "naturally disappointed . . . but I have no regrets or bitterness in my heart."

Party Dissolved in March

With only 61 precincts missing out of the 3146 in the State, McCarthy had a lead of 6694 votes. The totals for 3085 precincts gave McCarthy 203,840 to La Follette's 197,146. The third candidate, Perry J. Stearns, a Milwaukee attorney, had 29,312.

La Follette's bid for the Republican nomination after serving 12 years as a Progressive followed dissolution of the Wisconsin Progressive Party last March after a series of crushing defeats. His opponent, the youngest circuit judge ever elected in Wisconsin, hammered hard at La Follette's record which he termed "isolationist." He offered to debate the

See PRIMARIES, Page 2, Col. 1.

Marine Service Reduced to 1 Year

The Marine Corps announced yesterday that male reservists and selectees now may qualify for discharge with 12 months' active duty.

This was the second slash in Marine Corps discharge requirements within a week. On August 6, requirements were reduced to 18 months' active duty.

Secret Radio Calls Revolt In Palestine

Underground Zionist Government and Army Against British Urged

Jerusalem, Aug. 14 (AP).—The secret radio of Irgun Zvai Leumi, illegal Jewish organization, summoned all the Jews of Palestine tonight to a general revolt against the British and called for the formation of an underground Zionist government and army.

The broadcaster urged that Irgun and two similar resistance movements—Haganah and the Stern Gang—combine their forces to form a nucleus of the army. He then requested all Palestine Jews to volunteer for service either with the proposed government or the underground army.

"We must exert our every strength against two enemies—the British and time," the broadcaster declared.

Five Hurt Fighting Police

Before the clandestine radio, heard in the Tel Aviv area, went on the air, five Jews were wounded in Haifa in a charge by policemen swinging batons when a mob attempted to break through barriers to the closely guarded harbor area.

Anchored in the harbor was the Yekutiel Yaffe, a ship captured yesterday while bringing some 600 unauthorized Jewish immigrants to Palestine and escorted to Haifa. It was expected that the refugees would be deported to Cyprus tonight or tomorrow.

The Haifa clash occurred after the funeral of a girl and two men killed in rioting yesterday when 100 immigrants, deported from the Holy Land, were on their way to Cyprus in British ships. The crowd dispersed after the five were injured.

The Irgun Zvai Leumi broadcast declared an underground government was needed "to guide our constant war."

Listeners were requested to stop paying taxes to the Palestine government and to turn the money

See JEWS, Page 2, Column 3.

President Is Reported To Ask Bigger Jewish Zone

Also Believed Urging Immediate Entry of 100,000 To the Holy Land

London, Aug. 14 (AP).—President Truman replied today to the proposed plan for dividing Palestine into four federal provinces, and authoritative informants said he suggested a larger Jewish zone which would have more power in controlling its immigration.

A Foreign Office spokesman announced receipt of the Truman reply following a meeting in which Britain's Cabinet reaffirmed its interim policy of shutting off the "underground railway" of unauthorized Jewish immigration to the Holy Land.

[The United Press said in a Washington dispatch that it learned Mr. Truman was standing firm on his original demand for immediate entry of 100,000 Jews into Palestine.—Editor's Note.]

The contents of the President's note to Prime Minister Attlee were not disclosed, but authoritative informants said it proposed an 1800-square-mile Jewish zone, compared with one of 1500 square miles as outlined in the proposals advanced by a British-American Cabinet committee.

Conditional Approval

Britain on July 31 announced her conditional approval of the British-American experts' plan which proposed establishment of a Jewish zone, an Arab zone, a Jerusalem zone administered by a central government, and a south country zone also under central administration.

Each province would be empowered to set its own immigration, but final control over immigration would rest with the central government under this plan. The control, British officials explained, would be exercised on the basis of recommendations made by the provincial governments. The plan also called for American financial aid for Arab economic development.

[United Press said it was understood that Mr. Truman's plan was based partly upon the partition plan drawn up last week by the Jewish Agency for Palestine and taken to Washington by Dr. Nahum Goldman, a member of the agency's executive, who since has returned to Paris.

[Dr. Goldman was said to have taken Mr. Truman a plan that would give the Jews all of Palestine except western Galilee, the Nablus triangle and the port of Jaffa which would go to the Arabs.—Editor's note.]

The Cabinet meeting earlier today approved new orders to naval and military commanders to continue the clamp-down on immigration, an authoritative informant said.

The cabinet stand was disclosed at the Holy Land remained tense and Malta dispatches told of new British fleet and air operations over

See PALESTINE, Page 2, Column 1

Nats Trailing Yankees, 3-1, After 6 Innings

New York, Aug. 14 (Spl.).—An estimated 30,000 fans at Yankee Stadium saw the New York Yankees hold a 3-1 lead going into the seventh inning of their game with the Nats tonight.

The play-by-play:

FIRST INNING

WASHINGTON—Coan fanned. Lewis flied to Stirnweiss. Priddy dropped a double to short center. Rizzuto threw out Vernon. No runs, one hit, no errors, one left.

NEW YORK—Stirnweiss flied to Spence. Johnson singled to left and took second on Coan's fumble. Henrich singled to center, scoring Johnson. DiMaggio popped to Priddy. Keller fouled to Early. One run, two hits, one error, one left.

SECOND INNING

WASHINGTON—Spence flied to Lindell. Travis beat out a hit to Stirnweiss. Hitchcock singled to left, Travis stopping at second. Early forced Hitchcock, Stirnweiss to Rizzuto, Travis moving to third, and scoring on Rizzuto's wild throw to first for an error. Leonard lined to Keller. One run, two hits, one error, one left.

NEW YORK—Robinson hit his fourteenth home run into the right-field seats. Lindell flied to Spence. Rizzuto singled to left. Bevins fanned and Rizzuto was doubled trying to steal. Early to Priddy. One run, two hits, no errors, none left.

THIRD INNING

WASHINGTON—Coan flied to DiMaggio. Lewis singled to center. Priddy fanned, Vernon forced Lewis, Rizzuto to Stirnweiss. No runs, one hit, no errors, one left.

NEW YORK—Stirnweiss flied to Lewis.

See NATS, Page 8, Col. 8.

Court Cracks Down

Rider Hurt, Cyclist, 17, Jailed; Teen-Agers in Hit-Run Chase

Youths Borrow Car, Smash Into Another, Captured by Police

Victim Was Perched On Fender of Vehicle As Crash Occurred

A 15-year-old boy borrowed a car yesterday, took along his 16-year-old playmate, and together they engaged in a downtown hit-and-run accident culminating in front of police headquarters, 3d and Indiana ave. nw., after a chase.

Both boys were held until their parents took them into custody. The 15-year-old was charged with leaving after colliding, driving without a permit and turning from the wrong lane. The 16-year-old, said by police to be now on probation for the theft of a car, was charged with driving without a permit.

The accident occurred at 5th and E sts. nw. The younger boy was driving, police said. The car collided with one driven by Sol Oremland, 29, 828 Crittenden st. nw. Immediately after the collision the 15-year-old left his car to talk to Oremland, police said. In the meantime, the 16-year-old slid into the driver's seat and started off as soon as his companion ran back to the car.

Oremland gave chase for several blocks until he caught up to the other car and forced it over to the curb. According to police, the boys then started to flee afoot, but police at headquarters saw what happened and arrested the youths.

The youths, police said, will be

See ACCIDENT, Page 2, Col. 4.

An 18-year-old former merchant seaman bought a motorcycle this week and drove it down a Washington street, a street that yesterday led him to jail.

Judge Aubrey Fennell in Traffic Court yesterday sentenced the youth, James Slocum, of 5614 New Hampshire ave. nw., to a five-day jail term, and to 40 days more in jail if $175 fines are not paid.

The sentence resulted from an accident in which Slocum's friend, Frank R. Frene, 16, 5609 1st st. ne., who was riding on the fender of the motorcycle, was thrust against another car, suffering a broken leg.

The straight jail term is seldom if ever administered here for offenses of this nature, failing to yield the right of way and driving a motorcycle without a permit.

After the judge passed judgment, Slocum said, "Your honor, do I have to serve the five days."

"Yes," said Judge Fennell. "Down through your life that may prove helpful to you if it causes you to realize that these traffic regulations are necessary for the public safety. You should do so to the end that you make your full contribution to yourself and to others on the highways."

James had said, "Frank was my

See COURT, Page 2, Column 3.

GOP Organization too Strong

Long Absence From Wisconsin A Factor in La Follette Defeat

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

The political eclipse of Senator Robert M. (Young Bob) La Follette was due primarily to two factors, according to observers familiar with Wisconsin politics.

These were:

First, long absence from the home State. La Follette had spent the better part of 40 of his 51 years in Washington. A hard and effective worker in the Senate, he waited until Congress adjourned and did not return to Wisconsin to campaign until last Thursday.

Second, La Follette's scorn for party labels. Like his father before him, he had little use for party regularity. When his Progressive Party fell to pieces, he announced last March that he would run this time as a Republican. However, the regular Republican organization, headed by Tom Coleman, had become a real power in the State—too much of a power for Young Bob to buck, as it turned out.

Two other casualties this summer—Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana, and Senator Henrik Shipstead of Minnesota—shared La Follette's disregard for party labels.

Wheeler, a flaming liberal in earlier days, ran for the Vice Presidency on a Progressive Party ticket headed by the elder La Follette in 1924.

Shipstead was a Farmer-Laborite when he first came to Washington,

See REACT, Page 2, Column 2.

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Wheat Loan Rate Is Raised 3 Cents

Maryland Farmers Can Borrow $1.74 Per Bushel Under New CCC Schedule

The Commodity Credit Corporation's wheat loan rate to farmers has risen another three cents, it was announced yesterday.

The rise brings the Baltimore and Philadelphia terminal market base to $1.74 per bushel for No. 2 red winter garlicky wheat, according to Joseph H. Blandford, produce marketing agency director at College Park.

Government payments for soil conservation measures are still open to farmers of 11 Maryland counties, Blandford said.

The seven loose-leaf tobacco warehouses in Prince Georges and Charles counties will conclude their summer sales today. They have been open since May.

PALESTINE

From Page 1

Mediterranean routes of unauthorized immigrant ships.

In other main developments:

1. Two ships escorted by the British cruiser Ajax anchored off Famagusta in Cyprus, and informants there said the passengers, first of 1300, included some persons regarded as the most desperate among those rounded up recently in Palestine. The colonial office here, however, said there were "no recently arrested desperadoes" on the ships.

2. The Foreign Office disclosed Britain had "approached" the United States State Department six weeks ago concerning appeals in American newspapers for financial aid for Jews trekking to the Holy Land. A Foreign Office spokesman said the note asked State Department help to rectify the situation, but added "the nature of the State Department's response is not yet known to me."

An authoritative informant said the British cabinet in a 2½-hour session had decided to pursue its new Palestine policy "however much the position deteriorates."

He said the chiefs of the British Army, Navy and Air Force had reported on the tense situation in Palestine, and that they would continue to take "whatever measures are necessary" to shut off illegal immigration.

In Malta, British naval officers confirmed reports of new fleet movements in the Mediterranean. For the first time in six months four-engined RAF planes were reported operating from Malta in reconnaissance sweeps over Sicily, southern Italy and the Greek coast.

In Washington, the State Department said it was investigating the legality of certain Jewish activities here and that two complaints had been received from Britain. One dealt with what Britain said was distribution in the United States of leaflets for the Jewish underground Hagana, and the other with newspaper advertisements soliciting bonds to help Jews go to Palestine.

In Baghdad, the Iraqi government announced it would not accept a British invitation to a conference on Palestine unless Jews were excluded, and unless the United States was "not granted any official status regarding Palestine." A British spokesman said American participation in the proposed conference with Arab League states would involve only "observers" and not "negotiators."

PRIMARIES

From Page 1

charges publicly, but the Senator, who did not open his personal campaign in the State until after the adjournment of Congress, declined, saying that he would stand on the record.

Since the turn of the century Wisconsin has had a La Follette in the Governor's office or in the United States Senate, and sometimes both. With one brief break, that record goes back even farther—to 1880, when Robert M. La Follette, sr., broke upon the scene as district attorney of his native Dane County. The elder La Follette was Governor from 1900 to 1906, served 19 years in the Senate and was succeeded by his elder son, Robert, jr. His other son, Philip F. La Follette, served three terms as Governor and founded the short-lived Progressive Party.

Wisconsin's 83-year-old Governor, Walter S. Goodland, whose candidacy was snubbed by the State Republican organization, won renomination for a third term. On the basis of unofficial returns from 2992 precincts, the self-styled "tough old codger" had a lead of 20,322 over a former Progressive, Ralph M. Immell, who resigned as the State's adjutant general to become a candidate. The party-indorsed candidate, Delbert J. Kenny, ran third.

The vote in 2992 precincts was: Goodland, 187,033, Immell 166,711, Kenny 68,615. The vote of two other candidates was negligible.

McCarthy's opponent in the election November 5 will be Howard J. McMurray, a former representative in Congress, who received 57,363 votes as the unopposed candidate in the Democratic primary. Governor Goodland will be opposed by Daniel W. Hoan, former Socialist mayor of Milwaukee, who won the Democratic nomination with ease, polling 53,516 votes to 15,785 for Stanlee Fajkowski of Milwaukee in 1895 precincts.

A former Army corporal, Edmund V. Bobrowicz, 27, who was backed by the Milwaukee County CIO-PAC, eliminated Democratic Representative Thad Wasielewski, in the Fourth (Milwaukee) District. Wasielewski was seeking nomination for a fourth team.

The other nine Wisconsin Congressmen won renomination. Five had no opposition; the other four won with plenty to spare.

In the Ninth District Representative Merlin Hull, a Progressive who turned Republican when that party collapsed, took the GOP nomination over Hugh M. Jones, former State motor vehicle commissioner. Other apparent winners in contested primary battles were Representative Robert K. Henry, William H. Stevenson and Reid F. Murray, all Republicans.

Unopposed for nomination were Representatives Lawrence H. Smith, Frank B. Keefe, John W. Byrnes and Alvin E. O'Konski, all Republicans, and Andrew Biemiller, Democrat.

REACT

From Page 1

but went over to the GOP when the Farmer-Labor Party went on the rocks.

La Follette had one other thing in common with Wheeler and Shipstead. He had the reputation of being a pre-Pearl Harbor "isolationist." Once the United States got into the war, La Follette voted for many "internationalist" measures proposed by the Administration, as, for example, the Bretton Woods financial arrangements, reciprocal trade pacts, and the Export-Import Bank.

However, Judge Joseph R. McCarthy, 37-year-old former Marine, who won the Republican senatorial nomination in Wisconsin, hammered away at La Follette as an "isolationist" and challenged him to a debate on the matter.

There were other factors in the Wisconsin primary. La Follette indorsed Ralph M. Immel, a former Progressive, for the Republican nomination for Governor, and Immel in turn indorsed him. This, it is believed, lost him the votes of many conservative followers of 83-year-old Gov. Walter S. Goodland.

OPA Also a Factor

On the other hand, La Follette is believed to have lost liberal votes as the result of a letter which Senator Robert A. Taft of Ohio sent to Wisconsin. Taft said in effect that, ideologically, he stood closer to La Follette than did the liberal Senator Wayne Morse of Oregon.

The OPA also figured in the campaign. La Follette voted to take the OPA lid off farm products. This made a hit with the farmers, but hurt the Senator in populous industrial centers like Milwauke, Racine, and Madison.

The passing of Senator La Follette from the political scene caused a good deal of sadness in Washington. In many cases it was a sentiment that transcended partisan politics. The La Follettes, father and son, were a part of the Washington landscape for 40 years, and it was hard for many to grasp the idea that the name was about to disappear from the political boards.

Hannegan Prediction Called

Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan, in his role as chairman of the Democratic National Committee, predicted at the White House that the seat now held by La Follette wuold be captured in November by the Democratic nominee, Howard McMurray.

William C. Murphy, jr., publicity director for the Republican National Committee, said that if Hannegan really believed that, "he can get a hundred bucks of my money awfully easy." Political reporters, who had been to Wisconsin during the campaign, also were eager to cover any money Hannegan wanted to put up on McMurray.

The Republican national organization, it was noted, made no comment on La Follette's defeat. Most of the expressions of regret came from Democrats.

Senator Pepper (D., Fla.) said he was grieved and that the Senate and the Nation had "lost a great public servant." He added:

"It proves the Republicans do not want a liberal in the Republican Party, and there is no hope left for liberals in the party. They did to La Follette in Wisconsin what they did to Representative (Charles M.) La Follette in Indiana a while back, what they did to Willkie in his lifetime, and what they are doing to Stassen, and what they will do to any real liberal—boot 'em out."

La Follette Praised

Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D., Wyo.) said La Follette's defeat was "a loss to the Senate and to the Nation."

Senator Joseph F. Guffey (D., Pa.) who faces a hard fight for reelection in November, said he was "greatly disappointed" at La Follette's defeat, and added:

"His retiremetn is a distinct loss not only to the Senate but to the country because he had one of the finest constructive legislative minds in the Senate."

Senator Taylor (D., Idaho) praised La Follette's ability and said his defeat clears the air for November.

"The elephant," Taylor said, "remains the exclusive property of the large campaign contributors who keep it so fat and sleek and docile."

Senator Capper (R., Kans.) said he was "deeply disappointed" and added that La Follette was "a fine Senator."

Marine Veteran Wins Political Batt

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
JUDGE JOSEPH R. McCARTHY
Has reason to smile

SENATOR ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE
Lost nomination to veteran

JEWS

From Page 1

over, instead, to "the Irgun Zvai Leumi war fund."

The broadcast broke an ominous quiet that settled over the Holy Land as British, Arabs and most Jews nervously awaited an expected flareup of violent reaction to the deportation of 1000 JeJws to Cyprus.

British army forces, estimated variously at from 50,000 to 200,000 men, remained on the alert, manning barbed wire barricades throughout Jerusalem in a perimeter protecting government buildings.

A telephoned threat to blow up the general postoffice building in Jerusalem forced evacuation of the structure early tonight and served, with the Irgun broadcast, to boost tension throughout the nation.

Pope Confers With Arabs

Vatican City, Italy, Aug. 14 (U.P.) Pope Pius XII recently told an Arab mission which came to see him about the trouble in Palestine that he "disapproves all recourse to force and violence" and on several occasions had condemned "persecutions which fanatical anti-Semitism set off," the Vatican revealed today.

The Pope promised that "we will use our good offices" to restore justice and peace in the Holy Land when the Arabs saw him on August 3.

Girl, 9, Cuts Noose To Save Brother's Life

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—Barbara Walters, a 9-year-old Brooklyn girl saved the life of her 14-year-old brother today, police said, when she got up from cutting paper dolls in their home, sow him dangling with a drapery rope around his neck, and cut him down with her scissors.

The boy, Donald, was experimenting with tying knots on the upper tier of his double-decker bed, police said, when he apparently slipped and the rope noosed around his neck.

New Postmsater Rule

President Truman yesterday signed an executive order permitting the appointment without regard to civil service rules of fourth-class postmasters whose compensation does not exceed $1000 a year. Previously the limitation was $500.

Bus Company Sues Youth In Accident

The youth whose car struck the bus which went over the side of the Memorial Bridge August 2 was sued for $15,150 yesterday.

Naming as a defendant Stephen L. Grover, 18, of 2900 Connecticut ave. nw., the Washington, Virginia & Maryland Coach Co. sadi it was seeking damages for revenue denied the company by loss of the bus.

The suit, filed in District Court, named as codefendant, Mrs. Louis L. Grover, the youth's mother.

The company sets forth that its bus was being driven in "a careful and prudent manner" at the time of the crash in which 42 persons were injured, one fatally.

Grover, however, the company contends, was guilty of "negligently and carelessly operating the automobile in that it was driven at a fast and excessive rate of speed and without keeping a proper lookout and without keeping the auto under proper control."

Meanwhile, it was announced that the inquest into the death of William Preiss, 65, of 1106 N. Edgewood st., Arlington, Va., the only fatality in the crsah, would not be held today as planned because all necessary witnesses could not attend.

Lieut. William Liverman of the Police Accident Investigation Unit, said the inquest probably would be held the middle of next week.

ACCIDENT

From Page 1

formally charged in Juvenile Court.

The toll for speeding arrests for the 32-hour period from 8 a. m. Tuesday until 4 p. m. yesterday reached 70. Of these, 20 involved speeds of more than 40 miles an hour. If convicted, the drivers in these cases will have their permits revoked automatically.

2 Hit by Cars

Two pedestrians, a 70-year-old man and an 11-year-old girl, were struck by cars yesterday, police reported. Neither driver was charged.

James Johnson, 707 Euclid st. nw., was walking from a streetcar platform at 7th and T sts. nw., when he was struck, police said, by a car driven by Eli M. Kammerman, 44, of 7721 16th st. nw. Johnson was taken to Freedmen's Hospital where he was treated for head injuries. His condition was described as serious.

Judy Schwartz, 11, 5118 Kansas ave. nw., was said to have been running across the street near 503 Kennedy st. nw., when struck by a car driven by Thomas Fosten, 34, 21 Dewey st., Hyattsville, Md., police said. Judy was treated by a private physician for minor injuries and released.

COURT

From Page 1

friend. His folks didn't want to see me go to jail."

The accident occurred Tuesday evening at 4th and Kennedy sts. nw. The car with which Slocum collided was driven by Harry Nelson, 1650 Harvard st. nw.

In another case, police described how they noticed on U st. nw. a truck which appeared to be in poor condition so they drove it to a Safety Inspection Station. There they reported the following items faulty:

Rear lights, glass, bumpers, lamps, reflectors, wiring, brakes, steering gear, muffler, horn, drivers seats, a few other items.

The driver of the truck, Younger Rogers, 23, of 4903 Alabama ave. se., was fined $15. The owner of the truck, William Chandler, 23, of 1716 9th st. nw., was fined $25.

Another policeman told the court that he arrested, for double parking, a taxidriver who then attempted to charge him a 30-cent fare for the ride to the precinct station. The driver, Joseph H. Williams, 24, 132 Adams st., nw., was fined $10. Williams claimed he reached for his manifest sheet, not to charge a fare, but to take down the names of witnesses.

Walter J. Trojanowski, 22, former Connecticut College football player and the nation's leading scorer last year, was given a 30-day jail term in lieu of a $50 fine for driving 60 miles an hour down New York ave., ne., Monday night. Later in the day, Trojanowski's fine was paid and he was released.

Freedom of Worship Pledge Reiterated

Paris, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—Secretary of State James F. Byrnes today reiterated a promise that the United States delegation at the Paris Peace Conference will make every effort to include a guarantee of freedom of worship in the Balkan peace treaties.

Byrnes' promise was made in an exchange of correspondence with Dr. Everett Clinchy, president of the National Conference of Christians and Jews.

Chiang Wants War, Declare Communists

Nanking, Aug. 14 (AP).—Communist reports of fierce fighting in North China were coupled today with an authorized Communist statement that Chiang Kai-shek's program to unify China means the government "wants war."

This initial Communist reaction to Chiang's six-point peace program, anounced earlier today, came from Wang Ping-nam, spokesman for China's top Communist leaders.

Meanwhile, the Communists' Yenan Radio reported that 3000 government troops had been slain or wounded in bitter fighting at Jukao and that 5000 more had surrendered. (These figures were not substantiated from any other source.)

Wang said that in offering to dissolve the one-party Chinese government and in threatening to put down all rebellion in China, Chiang "neither wants peace nor has any faithful desire for it."

Prospect Called Pad

The statement made it clear the Reds felt Chiang had done nothing to clear up the dispute, which has beclouded peace talks for eight months.

Both Ambassador John Leighton Stuart and Gen. George C. Marshall, President Truman's peace envoy, have agreed the prospect for peace was hopeless unless concessions were made by both factions.

Answering Chiang, Wang, who conferred with Chou En-lai, No. 2 Communist, said:

"First, the Chinese people as well as international circles regard peace and democracy as China's most urgent needs. Chiang Kai-shek's statement must be read from that viewpoint . . . After studying the message we find that the government neither wants peace nor has any faithful desire for it. On the other hand, Chiang Kai-shek expressed a desire to 'put down rebellions'—the government doesn't want peace, it wants war.

"Second, Chiang Kai-shek lays all the responsibility for the economic crisis and suffering of the people on the Communists. The Communists admit the economic, social and political aspects of the current situation are very critical. But we think the reason for this crisis is found in the fact that the Kuomintang started embarking on a civil war after the Japanese surrender. We all know very clearly that responsibility for today's crisis lies with the warlike reactionary elements of Kuomintang.

Still Want Peace

"Third, what Chiang termed 'government policy' is nothing but destruction of the political consultation conference resolutions hidden behind words—beautiful democratic words. All these agreements which were decided upon and accepted by the Kuomintang have been repudiated by that party.

"Fourth, our basic advocacy is unchangeable—we still fight for peace, exerting every effort, utilizing every means at our disposal. We want unconditional cease fire. We also fight for reorganization of the government through the execution of all peace resolutions because that is the fundamental demand of the Chinese people."

(Marshall, in a message to the Mutual Broadcasting System in New York expressing regret that he could not participate in a VJ-Day commemoration broadcast, said the "struggles over the terms of peace are proving possibly more difficult than those regarding the operations in war," MBS reported tonight.)

ESCAPE

From Page 1

Black hair, brown eyes, fair complexion, 180 pounds.

William H. Marzucco, 20, Altoona, Pa. Black hair, brown eyes, ruddy complexion, scar on right arm, 145 pounds.

Joseph F. Hammond, 18, Lancaster, Pa. Brown hair, blue eyes, ruddy complexion, 150 pounds.

Namins H. Peterson, 19, Salinas, Calif. Red hair, blue eyes, ruddy complexion, 225 pounds.

Luis E. Ferrera, 19, Philadelphia. Brown hair, brown eyes, ruddy complexion, 165 pounds.

SURPLUS

From Page 1

Attorney Howard Payne who had helped sell the wire screen. He said th eother day he'd forgot the name of the other John Doe. And yesterday he said he'd remembered and it was John Brunner, who used to work for him.

The committee has not bee able to locate Brunner. Fileds says he left August 1.

Hugh D. Wise, the committee counsel, asked yesterday whether the man's real name was Jacob Berman. Fields denied it.

Berman, too, used to work with Fields and now is missing. He was the "bright boy" of the Julian oil fraud and was doing time on Alcatraz at the same time Felds was in prison for mail fraud.

The committee wanted to know more about some other money Fields has spent. Lucian C. Sneed, the WAA official who gave Fields the wire screen, has told how Fields set him up to a costly party in his room at the Shoreham—with Scotch and girls. The question that might be settled by the accounts was. Was that $46.89 Shoreham expense charged up in the "miscellaneous expenses?"

And then there was $500 Fields paid Attorney Sam Clammer, who helped Fields get paroled from his mail fraud sentence. He has law offices in Washington and in Tulsa, Okla.

Fields swore early in the week the $500 was a fee, but could not remember whether it was paid by cash or check.

Clammer swore yesterday that the money was not a fee, but was payment for money he loaned Fields early in the year.

Fields sat in the hearing room and listened intently. A few minutes later he said he wanted to change what he'd said, that now he remembered that the $500 was to pay back a loan.

A Great Day In His Life

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
PVT. DONALD HICKS
of Kingston, Ky., shows his pleasure upon being honorably discharged from the Army yesterday at Fort Meade, Md. Hicks had been convicted on a rape charge at Corby, England, in December, 1943, and sentenced to 25 years in a Federal penitentiary and dishonorable discharge. But last February the sentence and conviction were declared illegal and then Hicks began the fight for an honorable discharge which ended in a victory for him

CONFER

From Page 1

Ministers Council if anything were "too light" for a country which had associated herself with Germany.

He said the Greeks had suffered far too much "to resume friendly relations" with Bulgaria, and presented what he described as a secret protocol showing the extent of Bulgarian assistance to the Germans in the 1940 Nazi invasion.

He claimed Bulgarian troops served Germany only for occupation purposes, that Bulgaria aided in the liberation of both Greece and Yugoslavia, and that a half million Bulgars were thrown into the battle against the Nazis in Serbia, Austria and Macedonia, a contribution he said had been proclaimed by Stalin.

He admitted a "shameful alliance" with Hitler, but said subsequent events after the Soviet invasion made it "difficult to understand why we are described in the peace treaties as "former enemies."

"Italy was the first ally of Hitlerite Germany, but she has been officially described as a cobelligerent," he said. "Should the facts that I have given not give Bulgaria the right to be considered as a cobelligerent?"

When Koulishev finished, Wincenty Rzymowski, chief Polish delegate, said Poland believed Bulgaria "deserves an indulgent peace."

Ukrainian Delegate D. Manuilsky followed with his support for Bulgaria's claims to an Agean Sea outlet. He charged that Greek policy was "instigated from abroad," and protested her "demands for foreign Balkan soil." Greece also is demanding northern Epirus from Albania.

Koulishev, supporting his claim to co-belligerent status, recalled a speech by wartime British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden referring to the Bulgarian resistance movement.

He thanked the United States and Britain for giving up claims to reparations from Bulgaria.

Gyongyosi, presenting Hungary's claims to leniency, promised his nation eventually would ask membership in the United Nations, "to which she will endeavor to bring her best contribution."

He opposed the Romanian position, taken yesterday, that the problem of the Romanian-Hungarian frontier had been settled finally. He also denied the moral and legal right of Romania to seek reparations from Hungary.

He also opposed Czechoslovakia's position on deportation of Hungarians from Slovakia and the repatriation of Slovenes from Hungary.

COSMIC

From Page 1

into particles called "mesotrons" after entering the earth's atmosphere, and these are relatively too few for this purpose, it was said. They create no more energy than starlight, Swann said, about one million kilowatts.

Nevertheless, 20 to 30 of the exceedingly penetrating rays pass through a human being's body every second. Some have penetrated through 75 feet of lead.

Swann also doubted if cosmic rays become more deadly in interstellar space than lower down. He said, however, that because of the greater number of neutrons present, precautions must be taken when man begins to travel in the upper space.

OPA

From Page 1

were paid $5,500,000 in subsidies, OPA said.

Retail prices will go up about 2 cents a pound for red kidney beans and about 1 cent for white navy beans, OPA said.

The Department of Agriculture announced several weeks ago that no more subsidy payments would be made on beans after July 28.

OPA also revealed during the day that cast metal furniture, metal bench and lawn umbrellas, crystal radio receiving sets, novelty floor coverings and sensitized film photo plates have been exempted from controls.

Controls Off Ink

Also indefinitely suspended are small bottles of ink, commercial type scales used in stores, and medical lamps.

Warehouse sellers of alley steel products, screen wire cloth, nails, brads, staples, and bale tie wire will be permitted to add to their maximum prices the amount of increases recently granted producers.

OPA also granted a 13 per cent boost in fine combed cotton yarn textiles, and said prices of garments made of such yarn might be raised 5 to 7 per cent.

Processed cherries and fountain fruits and jellies made from such cherries were removed from control.

The ceiling price for nails was raised $10 a ton.

PRICES

From Page 1

insure the carrying out of the President's wishes in this matter regardless of what this board itself might think best," he added.

Linder's Statement Challenged

Linder's statement was immediately challenged by two members of the board, Daniel W. Bell and George H. Mead.

"I don't think it is necessary to make any such statement before this board, and I, for one, do not think it is proper," Bell declared.

"We made our position quite clear in this matter, that we are going to reach the decision on an impartial basis, and are not going to be pressured by anybody. We made that clear the first day."

Mead then jumped into the argument, declaring that "as a member of this board I resent such a statement.

"The idea," he said, "that anyone should accept an appointment on a board of the responsibility involved in this board and permit such a thing to happen is certainly beyond my comprehension."

Linder countered to this remark by declaring that he had been told that "five out of five" men employed by this board were formerly with OPA.

Employment Charge Admitted

Linder's charges that the board's employes are all former employes under Chester Bowles either in OPA or Office of Economic Stabilization, were admitted by Chairman Thompson.

Thompson explained that "we have very carefully gone over the personal records of the people who were available. We had to more or less insist that some of these people stay long enough to get this particular program under way."

As Linder was about to leave, Mead called him back, to remark:

"I think it is little short of outrageous that because a group of men are associated with one activity of the Government they should have that held against them in connection with their own personal undertakings."

Mead Cites His Record

Remarking that he was the Republican member of the group, Mead added: "I have been serving in Washington in various capacities since 1933, and have supported the Administration unqualifiedly in the work I have done."

"That was exactly the point I was making," Linder shouted back. "That men would carry on and do things in accordance with the President's policy, whether it represented their own views or not."

Mead replied that "I was speaking of war work, sir. I was not speaking of the present instance."

Mead then inquired if Linder could "tell me what the President's policy is with regard to the OPA."

Wage Policy Discussed

In reply Linder said:

"I think he has demonstrated very clearly that his policy with regard to OPA is to use it as a springboard to increase wages on the one hand and to hold farm prices down on the other."

"If you remember," he added, "the present minimum wage law calls for 40 cents an hour as a minimum.

"The President recommended that this be raised to 65 cents. But at the same time he has taken the position consistently that this raising of labor should not apply to farm labor, and should not apply to the price that the farmer gets for his crops, which is the farmer's wage."

Sentence of 2 Suspended in Lichfield Case

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Sentences of the first two enlisted men convicted in the Lichfield cruelty trials have been suspended, the War Department announced yesterday, and the men restored to duty.

This step was taken, according to Undersecretary of War Kenneth C. Royall, "with a view to equalizing the sentences between officers and enlisted men involved in the Lichfield case."

The men were:

Former Sergt. Judson H. Smith, originally sentenced to dishonorable discharge, forfeiture of pay and allowances, and three years confinement.

Staff Sergt. James M. Jones, sentenced to six months confinement and forfeiture of two-thirds of his pay.

Smith's confinement was reduced to nine months, Royall said, and then the entire sentence was suspended. All of Jones' sentence likewise was suspended.

The two men were the first of a number of officers and enlisted men convicted of mistreating prisoners in the guardhouse at the Tenth Replacement Depot at Lichfield, England. Begun at Lichfield, the trials were transferred to Bad Nauheim, Germany.

At Bad Nauheim yesterday, the Associated Press reported, two officers accused of cruelty refused to testify against a third being court-martialled on similar charges. They were Col. James A. Kilian, former Lichfield commander, and Capt. Joseph A. Robertson, called as prosecution witnesses in the trial of Maj. Richard E. Lobuono.

Kilian and Robertson declined to answer questions on the ground that their answers might be used against them. The court upheld their contention and excused them from the witness stand.

In still another case at Bad Nauheim yesterday, charges were withdrawn against two sergeants after the defense demanded the appearance as a witness of the commanding general, Continental Base Section. The defense charged the general, Brig. Gen. T. F. Bresnahan, had prejudged the men's cases and had ordered them punished.

The charges alleged that Sergt. Allen D. Hawk and Sergt. Miles M. Hays "wrongfully, and in violation of standing orders of the commanding general of Continental Base Section, rode without authority in a motor vehicle to work."

Capt. Earl J. Carroll, an outstanding critic of Army court-martial methods, handled the defense. He argued that General Bresnahan was the sergeants' "court of appeal" because his office would review their court cases.

"How can these men have a fair trial in this command?" he asked the court. "The general whose authority goes clear down through the chain of command has already declared them guilty and ordered them punished."

He then demanded that Bresnahan be summoned as a witness. The prosecution sent for the general, but instead of producing him as a witness, announced he had been directed by his unit commander to withdraw the charges.

GOVERNMENT JOBS
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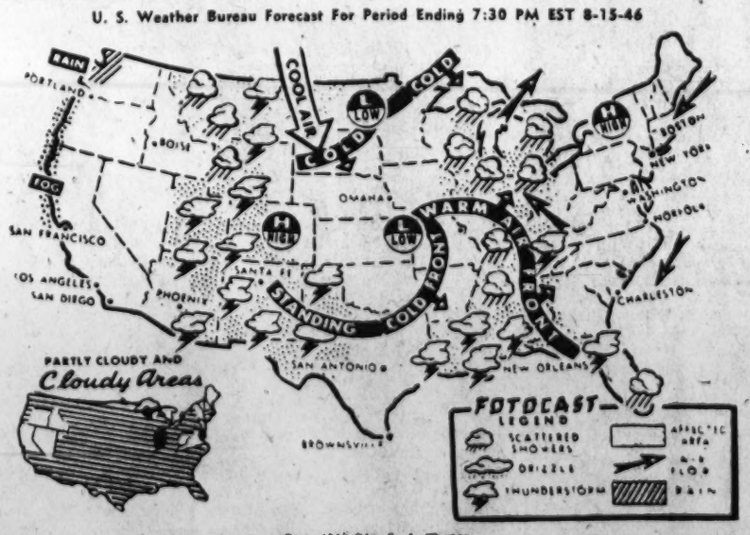

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The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

U. N. Assembly to Get Merit Board Proposal

New York, Aug. 14.—The U. N. Assembly, at its meeting here next month, will be asked to create an International Civil Service Commission to advise the secretariat and the several Allied agencies on the many personnel problems.

Kluttz

A committee is at work on the makeup and authority of the proposed body and its recommendations will be made to the General Assembly.

The U. N. secretariat has worked out draft agreements on personnel with the International Labor Organization, Food and Agriculture Organization, and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

Before long, it hopes to work out similar agreements with the International Civil Aviation Organization, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, World Health Organization, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, and the proposed international refugee organization.

The problems here are the problems of any government or private organization—staff, wages, hours, pensions, working conditions, etc. But within U. N. and its specialized agencies they are more acute because the nationals of 51 member nations, all with their own ideas of administration, must work together in harmony and as a team.

The task is not on staff, the secretariat has about 1700 employes now and it expects to expand to 2000 by the end of this year, and on to 2600 by the end of next June. Naturally enough, Americans hold a majority of the jobs now and they are expected to continue to do so in the lower brackets. In the higher levels, a number of Americans on temporary assignments will be displaced by nationals of other countries.

There is not, however, a ban on the appointments of Americans as has been reported in Washington. The U. N. personnel director, Mary Smieton, a British career civil servant, said yesterday that Americans would continue to be hired for specialized jobs. Requirements are certain to become much stricter and a speaking knowledge of French may eventually be required for Americans down to the stenographer and typist level.

U. N. is having great difficulty in getting the people it needs despite applications that flow in at a rate of 200 a day and which now total about 30,000. The personnel office has sent a team to Latin America to encourage applicants from those countries. Further, it is planned to set up a score of personnel offices the world over. In fact, a personnel assistant may be attached eventually to each U. N. information office. Such an office will be opened next week in Washington in the Washington Building. In charge will be Arthur Sweetser, an American, who served with the League of Nations for about 15 years.

Like any new organization, U. N. has had its troubles—not too serious—with some groups of its employes. At the moment negotiations with a score of linguists and translators are in a ticklish state. These employes are demanding higher salaries and they have diplomatically dropped the hint that they are indispensable and that the General Assembly couldn't go on next month if they decide to take vacations.

Although no union has signed up U. N. employes, the translators and linguists have what amounts to a closed shop. This group of people have been reporting international conferences for years, and they set up rigid and high standards for their profession. They are admitted to be competent and indispensable. Their net salaries range from $7350 to $9300 a year. In addition, U. N. pays their Federal income taxes and gives them certain allowances for living and children.

The chauffeurs are well-organized as a group and they recently won a pay raise for themselves.

U. N. employes are given 30 days of annual leave and 18 days of sick leave a year. This compares to 26 and 15 days respectively for Federal employes. The work week is 5 days of 40 hours, and full time and a half is paid for overtime and holiday work. A 10 per cent differential is given night workers.

A pension plan is being worked out for submission to Trygve Lie, the secretary general. Briefly, it provides for a 6 per cent employe contribution to be matched by a similar amount from U. N. Compulsory retirement is to be at 60, but the secretary general would have the authority to extend it in any case to 65. The pension amounts are still under study.

Sima Defense Asks Dismissal On Arrest Plea

Annapolis, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Defense attorneys today blocked the start of testimony in the general court-martial of Lt. William R. Sima, sr., suspended Naval Academy band leader, with a motion for dismissal of all 10 charges on the grounds he was arrested improperly.

They also challenged the competence of six of the court's seven members.

The court did not rule immediately on the motion or the challenges.

Sima, facing specifications of perjury, culpable inefficiency in performance of his duty, gambling, and violation of naval regulations, was called to the stand for questioning on the motion to dismiss.

His civilian attorneys, Hilary W. Gans and W. Randolph Tucker, contended he was not served with these charges at the time of his arrest February 13 and that the procedure was contrary to article 43 of the Navy's manual of courts and board procedure.

Commander Joseph L. McGrory, assistant to Capt. Jesse R. Wallace, judge advocate, countered that the February 13, detention was in connection with an investigation of an all-night party at the quarters of Chief Steward Walter W. Rollins at the North Severn officers mess.

When Sima took the stand he was asked about letters he received while confined aboard the academy station ship, the Reina Mercedes. The letters were introduced in evidence and related to the party investigation.

Under cross examination, Sima acknowledged that when he was servel June 28, with the charges on which he now faces trial he was told by Captain Wallace that it constituted his formal arrest.

The challenge of the court's six junior members was on ground they had read newspaper accounts of the trials of Rollins and William R. Sima, jr., a member of the band and the leader's son.

The members said they had read some account sbut had formed no opinion as to Sima's guilt or innocence and felt themselves competent to judge the evidence to be presented against him.

Sima was suspended after an investigation of the all night party, which he attended along with his son, his wife, and daughter-in-law.

Eastern Panhandle Group Resumes Annual State Tour

Martinsburg, W. Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—A motorcade bearing members of the Eastern Panhandle Association on a renewal of their annual junket over the State left here today on a two-day tour to Keyser, Clarksburg, Elkins and Romney.

First stop was Keyser for a luncheon meeting with local businessmen. A dinner at Clarksburg is on the evening program, and the travelers will spend the night there.

Tomorrow's program includes a luncheon at Elkins, dinner at Romney and a return trip home.

Businessmen in the various cities visited arranged for the meetings, with the programs to be presented by members of the EPA.

The last tour by the association was made in the fall of 1941, wartime travel restrictions preventing a resumption of the tours since that time, President G. William Ropp of the association recalled.

Students at Frostburg To Double 1945 Total

Frostburg, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Frostburg State Teachers College will have more than double the number of students it had last year. According to Miss Lillian C. Compton, president. Already 100 new students, including 40 veterans, have registered.

Bartenstein Orchards Near Warrenton Sold

Warrenton, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—The Bartenstein orchards near Warrenton, containing 1935 acres and thousands of productive apple trees, have been sold to Capt. and Mrs. Thomas E. Dunham of Upper Marlboro, Md., by Russell W. Arundel of Warrenton.

Livestock and Produce

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Aug. 14 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4500; total, 7000; fairly active but uneven; weights over 170 lbs., 75 cents to 1.25 higher; top 24.00 paid freely for choice weights from 180 to as high as 270 lbs.; bulk good and choice, 170-290 lbs., 23.25@23.75; few loads 300-330 lbs., 22.75@23.50; weights under 170 lbs. narrow and only steady; few good and choice 140-160 lbs., 20.00@22.00; sows 75 cents to 1.00 higher; good and choice, most weights 20.00@20.50, with few choice lightweights 20.75@21.00.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 8500; total, 8500; salable calves, 600; total, 600; choice fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, fully 25 cents higher; other grades steady to 25 cents up; mostly steady to strong; steer and yearling run; top 27.50 on weighty steers, best yearlings, 26.75; mixed yearlings, 24.00; most grass steers 16.00@18.00; best cows slow, steady; canners and cutters steady, active; bulls 25-50 cents higher; vealers weak to 50 cents lower; mostly 17.00 down; heavy sausage bulls up to 15.00; demand for stock cattle broad, supply narrow.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 2000; total, 2300; spring lambs slow, early packers bid around 1.50 lower or 19.25 down; asking steady or 20.00@21.00 for well-finished kinds; slaughter ewes steady; few good and choice, 7.00; double common to choice mostly common or medium Ohio ewes with No. 1 pelts, 5.25.

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Aug. 14 (AP). (USDA): CATTLE—Receipts, 220. No action as yet on several load steers; indications suggest mostly intended for sale Thursday; supply other classes meager; few sales cows and bulls around steady; small lot top medium beef cows, 14.00; several head sausage bulls, 14.00 down; good around 425 lbs. stockers steady at 16.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 100. Veal calf trade firm, undertone strong; early top 18.00, some choice individuals held above; sales mixed lots good and choice, 17.00@18.00; common and medium, 12.00@16.50; odd culls ranging down to 8.00.

HOGS—Receipts 450. All weights and grades 50 cents higher; practical top 23.75 for good and choice 160-250 lbs. barrows and gilts; 250-300 lbs., 23.25; 300 lbs. up and 120-140 lbs., 21.25; 140-160 lbs., 22.25; good and choice sows, 20.25.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100. Fat lamb market firm. Leniently sorted lot good and choice, 84-100 lbs. spring lambs, 19.50@20.00; practical top, 20.00; mixed medium and good lot mainly 16.50@19.00; light culls ranging down to 10.00; slaughter ewes lacking; inquiry for that class negligible.

Girls of England Aren't 'Terrible'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

VIOLET BURHILL of South London sent this photograph to the Baltimore Sun and complained that someone was intercepting letters she wrote to her GI sweetheart, Rickey Holder of Gapland, Md. Holder wrote that he wasn't receiving any letters. "Are we English girls so terrible?" she asked the newspaper.

O'Conor Allots Funds to Aid Junior Colleges

Annapolis, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Governor O'Conor today authorized allotments of $10,000 to each public junior college to be established in the State in keeping with Department of Education standards.

The schools will be set up in order to meet demands of veterans and high school students for higher education.

The Governor said $10,000 allotments had been provided for such institutions at Hagerstown and Bethesda as well as for "two or three which may be established in Baltimore City."

He estimated that the new institutions could take care of approximately 1500 to 2000 students and that with the added junior college facilities at Towson, Frostburg, Salisbury and Bowie State Teachers Colleges, some additional 2500 to 3000 could be given educational opportunities.

The Governor explained that the Maryland educational conference on postwar organization had found that colleges in the State had about exhausted their facilities for admitting new students.

Cooperating with the State to meet the present emergency, colleges will enroll as many additional day students as possible, the chief executive said.

The educational plan is expected to meet the State requirements "for the present year," he continued.

"We must anticipate that he new institutions may become permanent, and it is therefore essential that they be established and operated with due regard to high quality of instruction and adequate facilities.

"In brief, these are not makeshift arrangements. It is the State's responsibility to take the lead in so important a matter affecting our veterans and our youth, and I am very happy to be able to give not only my moral support but the financial support of the State to the enterprise."

Frederick County Board Opposes Parking Meters

Winchester, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—The Frederick County Board of Supervisors has notified the city council it is opposed to the installation of automobile parking meters on the south side of Rouss ave., adjacent to the county courthouse.

A parking meter ordinance was recently adopted by the council by a majority vote, despite a heavily signed protesting petition from Winchester citizens including a number of property owners. Installation of meters has not been started.

Gibson, Former Delegate, Dies; Knew Wilson

Charles Town, W. Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—Braxton Davenport Gibson, former member of the West Virginia House of Delegates and a friend and classmate of former President Woodrow Wilson, died today at the Charles Town General Hospital. He was 90.

Born at "Altoona," the home of his maternal grandfather, near here on August 13, 1856, Gibson received his education at the old Charles Town Academy and the University of Virginia, where he took a law degree.

He began law practice in 1884 and became president of the National Citizens Bank and a director in the Bank of Charles Town.

He served on the staff of of Gov. A. B. Fleming as a colonel.

He served in the House of Delegates from Jefferson County in sessions from 1889 to 1891.

In December, 1897, he married Miss Mary Hubert Mason, only daughter of Dr. Gerard F. and Margaret Holliday Mason of Charles Town. Both Mrs. Gibson and the couple's only child, Margaret Holliday Gibson, died some years ago.

Gibson served as eminent commander of Potomac Commandery Khights Templar of the Masonic fraternity. At the time of his death, he was the oldest living Past Grand Master of Masons in West Virginia.

He is survived by a sister, Miss Susan Gregg Gibson, and a niece, Mrs. Frances Todd, both of Charles Town.

Masonic rites will take place from Zion Episcopal Church here at 4 p. m., Saturday.

Joseph Hamet Estes

Orange, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—Joseph Hamet Estes, 89, veteran postmaster and merchant of Thorn Hill, Orange County, died at his home Monday after an extended illness. Graveside services were conducted yesterday afternoon in Graham Cemetery, by the Rev. Marshall Frazer. The choir of Pamunkey Baptist church of which he was an active member, sang his favorite hymns.

Mr. Estes was the son of the late William Bell Estes and Rachael Anne Tatum, the former a native of Albemarle County and the latter of Madison County.

He retired about five years ago after having been postmaster and merchant at Thorn Hill for the past 43 years.

Surviving are two daughters Mrs. Viola E. Gibbs and Miss Evelyn Estes who resided with him; one granddaughter and two grandsons and one sister, Mrs. C. C. Bell of Washington, D. C.

E. P. Grigsby

Fredericksburg, Va., 14 (Spl.).—Funeral services were held at Hanover Baptist Church today at 2:30 p. m. for E. P. Grigsby, 78, retired King George County merchant, who died Monday. Burial took place in the church cemetery.

He is survived by two daughters, three sons, two sisters, two brothers, and seven grandchildren.

Lacy Elected Red Cross Head By Loudoun Unit

Leesburg, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—Stirling B. Lacy of Leesburg, was elected the new chairman of Loudoun County Red Cross Chapter at a special meeting of the board held Tuesday morning in the Loudoun Bank Building. He succeeds Col. Robert H. Fletcher, who declined reelection. J. Holmes Thomas was elected vice chairman; Mrs. Albert S. White, secretary, and Jack Russell, treasurer.

The regular meeting of the board followed the special meeting at which time the following committee was appointed for the annual audit of the treasurer's books: Lucas D. Phillips, Mrs. F. P. Smoot and Harry T. Pancoast.

Mrs. Robert W. Nix, jr., chairman of the camp and hospital committee, reported that seven organizations participated actively in the program of the month and that 1543 articles had been supplied the hospitals.

Traffic Death Charged To Hagerstown Youth

Hagerstown, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Donald A. Smith of Hagerstown is under a charge of technical manslaughter today, Patrolman Raymond Hoover reported, in connection with the automobile death last night of Curvin J. C. Bott, 64, retired Hagerstown railroad man. While crossing an intersection, Bott was struck by a car driven by the 19-year-old Smith, Hoover said.

Lack of Divorce Pleas Surprises Court Clerk

Cumberland, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Nobody was more surprised than Joseph E. Boden, deputy clerk of court in charge of equity cases. For the first time in many weeks, Tuesday, not one divorce case was filed with him all day.

Marines Pull Jeep Ashore in Practice Landing

Associated Press Photo

VICE ADMIRAL DANIEL E. BARBEY, left, watches marines haul a jeep from the water after being submerged in a practice landing in preparation for a joint landing operation by West Point Cadets and Naval Academy Midshipmen at Little Creek, Va., August 19

Haydon Named Public School Official in Va.

Manassas, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—Richard C. Haydon, superintendent of Prince William County Schools for the past 20 years, has been named assistant State superintendent of public instruction. Haydon will be assistant to G. Tyler Miller, recently elected superintendent of public instruction for Virginia, who succeeded Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster following the latter's resignation to become head of Farmville State Teachers' College.

Haydon is a graduate of the Osbourn High School here and the University of Virginia, where he received B.S. and M.A. degrees. He taught school in the one-room school house at Bethel, Prince William County, and at Round Hill, Loudoun County, prior to becoming principal of the Alexandria High School. In 1926 he was made superintendent of Prince William schools, a position which he has held continuously since.

Haydon is a member of the board of control of the Manassas State Vocational School, a past president of the Manassas Kiwanis Club, past master of the Manasseh Lodge, and a member of the Prince William Chamber of Commerce. He was born in Manassas, where he resides with his wife and daughter, Challice. A son, Richard, jr., is a student at Washington and Lee University.

Battlefield Improvements

An appropriation of $15,000 has been made for the modernization and improvement of the Manassas National Battlefield Park, Maj. Joseph Mills Hanson, superintendent of the local park, told the Prince William County Chamber of Commerce at a meeting of the organization yesterday. Preliminary plans are under way for the work, which will include installation of display cases and arrangements of historical relics, in addition to modernization of the building located on the park property just off of Route 234, near the Stone House and old Henry House. Museum experts are being obtained for the work.

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Hay Fever

Relief begins in 10 minutes or double your money back.

When the sniffing, sneezing, watery-eyed misery of hay fever makes you feel sorry and sick all over, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for symptomatic relief—medicine like that in Bell-ans tablets. No oily nose drops. Bell-ans tablets bring comfort in a jiffy or return bottle to us for double money back. 10¢ at all druggists.

Good Mild Resinol Soap specially suitable for gentle cleansing of the tender skin. **for Baby**

Soothing Resinol medicated to relieve itchy smarting of minor skin irritations.

Hellwig Farm Has Second Suicide Case

Randallstown, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Police reported today the second case of suicide in eight years at the Hellwig farmhouse when the bodies of a 73-year-old mother and her daughter were found—arms entwined—in a gas-filled kitchen.

Dr. D. D. Caples, deputy medical examiner, issued a suicide verdict after a son-in-law came home from work and found the bodies of Mrs. Lena Hellwig and her daughter, Miss May Hellwig, 40, seated at a table.

In December, 1938, police records disclosed, Mrs. Hellwig's husband, Philip, shot himself in the chest with a shotgun after an argument with his wife and daughter. Miss Hellwig escaped her father by tripping him as he ran from the house. He fell on the porch, and while lying prone, fired at the daughter, but missed. Then he killed himself.

Fredericksburg Man Injured by Falling Limb

Fredericksburg, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—P. B. Blackwell, 26, of 1302 Littlepage st., an employe of the logging firm of Charles Hundley Co., suffered a possible broken vertebra when he was struck by a falling tree limb in King George County yesterday. He is under treatment in Mary Washington Hospital here.

Blackwell came here from Orange County. He is an Army veteran of World War II.

800 Future Officers See Demolition

Norfolk, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—Eight hundred cadets and midshipmen from the Nation's two service academies today witnessed an underwater demolition demonstration at nearby Little Creek by a team of combat veterans who blew up barriers designed to prevent landings of amphibious craft.

The second classmen, 350 from West Point and 450 from Annapolis, watched from vessels anchored offshore as 25 members of the Navy demolition team, wearing trunks, swim fins on their feet and glass face masks and each towing a 20-pound sack of explosives, swam 200 yards to the beach.

They attached the explosives to the underwater obstacles, wired the charges together and all but two swam back out to be picked up by the boats.

The two who remained behind set the fuses, which allow them only five minutes to return to the boats and be picked up. The charges thundered off as scheduled, blasting the barriers, sending a column of smoke, sand and water 150 feet in the air and leaving the beach open for landings.

The operation was observed by Vice Admiral Daniel E. Barbey, commander of the Atlantic Fleet amphibious forces.

Tomorrow, small amphibious craft, with the cadets and midshipmen as passengers, will be docked and undocked by an LSD (landing ship, dock).

Amvet Notice Of Convention Mere Mistake

An official of the American Veterans of World War II said yesterday a published notice that the Maryland State convention would be held in Baltimore was all a mistake.

Vincent C. Neeson, Amvets' national public relations director, said the notice was inadvertently printed in the August issue of the organization's magazine "to focus attention on the pressing need for a State convention."

After the magazine appeared, Commander William B. Orndorff of the J. Louis Wolford Post in Cumberland, Md., complained that Cumberland had been designated as temporary State headquarters and that no convention call was issued.

"The item was projected at the suggestion of myself to solidify attention on the need for a Maryland departmental convention" in preparation for the national gathering at St. Louis on November 21-24, Neeson told a reporter.

"There was certainly no intention to slight Cumberland," he said.

Neeson added that he sent out letters to officials of the seven Amvets posts in the State Tuesday, urging that they get together and select a time and site for a State meeting.

He said the organization customarily designates the largest post in the State as temporary headquarters, and that the Frederick post is currently the largest.

Selection of a site will be up to Dr. James E. Marrone, commander of the Frederick post, and to other local post officials, he said.

Only by completing its State organization before November can Maryland obtain full representation at the national gathering, Neeson added.

Maryland "has not been as intensively organized as most other States," Neeson said, "possibly because it is so close" to national headquarters in Washington.

QUIT DOSING CONSTIPATION!

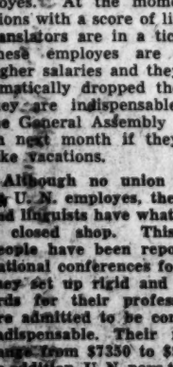
Millions Eat Kellogg's All-Bran for *Lasting* Relief

Harsh laxatives got you feeling down? Follow a *pleasant* way to *lasting* regularity! Get at the *cause* of much common constipation—lack of sufficient bulk in the diet!

Just eat a serving of crisp, delicious Kellogg's All-Bran every day and drink plenty of water! Do this regularly — and if your trouble is due to lack of bulk—you may never have to take another laxative the rest of your life! Kellogg's All-Bran is not a purgative — not a medicine. It's a wholesome, natural laxative food, and—

ALL-BRAN is Richer in Nutrition than whole wheat

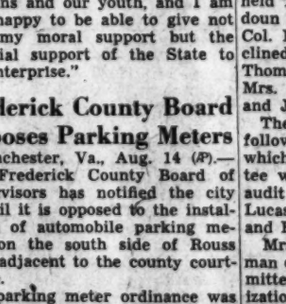
Because it's made from the *vital outer layers* of wheat in which whole-wheat protective food elements are *concentrated*. One ounce of All-Bran provides more than 1/3 your daily iron needs—to help make good, red blood. Calcium and phosphorus—to help build bones and teeth. Vitamins — to help guard against deficiencies. Protein —to help build body tissue. Made by Kellogg's of Battle Creek. Get it at your grocer's. Eat *All-Bran every* day!



Does Your MEAT LOAF *crumble?*

Leading chefs stir in a few tablespoons of Golden Dipt to make meatloaf easier to slice.

And, the milk and eggs in Golden Dipt add flavor. Try it.

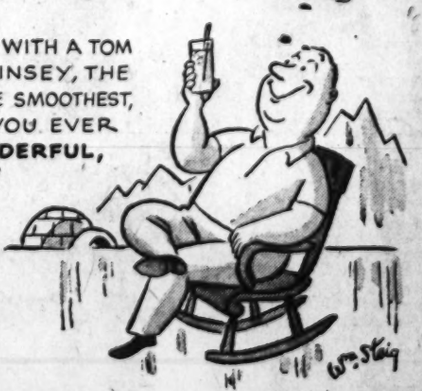


"Dad's gettin' a *Nash*"

SEE YOUR *Nash* DEALER

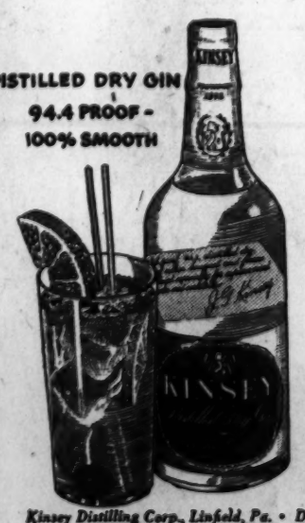
IT'S A WONDERFUL, WONDERFUL FEELING!

WHEN YOUR VACATION FINALLY ROLLS AROUND—AND THE WEATHER IS PERFECT—AND THERE'S NOTHING ON YOUR MIND BUT FUN—IT'S A WONDERFUL, WONDERFUL FEELING!



WHEN YOU SETTLE DOWN WITH A TOM COLLINS MADE WITH KINSEY, THE GENIAL GIN—AND IT'S THE SMOOTHEST, COOLINGEST COLLINS YOU EVER TASTED. . . IT'S A WONDERFUL, WONDERFUL FEELING!

DISTILLED DRY GIN
94.4 PROOF—
100% SMOOTH



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MR. WEBSTER (THE BIG DICTIONARY MAN) SAYS: "GENIAL: CONTRIBUTING TO CHEERFULNESS AND LIFE; AGREEABLY WARM AND CHEERFUL."

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Reds Grabbing All in Austria, Clark Reports

By the United Press

Serious friction between American and Russian occupation commanders in Austria was revealed yesterday in a formal U. S. Army report charging that the Soviets are hampering Austria's political and economic recovery and have refused to cooperate with the other occupying powers.

The report, issued by Gen. Mark W. Clark, American commander, was highlighted by a long list of complaints against the unilateral actions taken by the Russians.

Clark accused them of hogging all of the country's gasoline, which is produced exclusively in the Russian zone, at the expense of the American, British and French forces which share the occupation.

He said the Russians insisted on getting their full allotment of gasoline for July, leaving nothing for the other armies. As a result, he said, the Americans are in a "critical" position.

Clark also commented bitterly on Soviet tactics in handling former German assets in Austria.

He said the Russians published a long list of businesses and industries which they seized as "German" properties in an effort to block their nationalization by the Austrian government.

Nevertheless, Clark said the Allied Control Council outvoted Russia and decided to nationalize the Soviet-seized assets along with properties in the other zones. The council's decision becomes effective in 31 days unless reversed by unanimous vote of all four powers.

The Soviet attitude toward the properties was that any seizure of assets within its zone was a matter solely between Russia and the Austrian government.

Clark also accused the Russians of obstructing Austria's political and economic comeback by refusing to permit formation of a central government.

Donald Hicks to Get Honorable Discharge

Fort George G. Meade, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—Private Donald Hicks, 25, of Kingston, N. Y., who contends he legally isn't in the Army at all, was scheduled to receive an honorable discharge here today.

Hicks was convicted of the rape of an English girl in 1943 by an Army court martial, which sentenced him to a dishonorable discharge and 25 years in prison.

When transferred to Lewisburg (Pa.) Federal Prison at the end of 1944, Hicks began studying law, asked for a writ of habeas corpus and filed a petition, signed by 1,625 residents of Corby, England, claiming he had been unjustly convicted.

The Third U. S. District Court, emphasizing Hicks had been unable to subjena witnesses at his court martial, ordered the soldier released January 14, 1946.

DON WINSLOW

CLOVEN HOOF ROCKET EXPERIMENT, EH! WELL, THAT'S BEEN KNOCKED INTO A COCKED HAT BY THE MURDER OF THE OLD MAN, Z3!
SCORPIA'S ESPIONAGE NETWORK MUST'VE ORDERED THE MONOCLE TO KILL HIM.. BUT WHY?
WELL, I'LL BE A SWOLLEN FOOT! LOOK, SKIPPER, WHAT'S PRINTED INSIDE!
JUST A REMINDER DON'T BE A FOOL AND TRY TO DOUBLE CROSS SCORPIA!

3 Lawyers and Psychiatrist War Over De Marcos' Sanity

Three attorneys said they thought Julian R. DeMarcos, 78, was sane, while a Government psychiatrist at the DeMarcos lunacy hearing in District Court yesterday, said he was still insane.

The attorneys, Nicholas J. Chase, George E. C. Hayes and Louis Lebowitz were connected with earlier trials in DeMarcos' attempt to gain freedom from St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

DeMarcos, convicted of manslaughter in Canada in 1934, was transferred to St. Elizabeths after complaining to the State Department that he was being illegally detained in Canada.

Hayes, who represented him at his original commitment hearing in 1939 declared that he had noticed no change in DeMarcos since then and still thought he was of sound mind.

Chase represented DeMarcos in the Court of Appeals in 1945 and Lebowitz consulted with him in connection with an earlier court action. Both said they thought he was of sound mind.

Dr. Winfred Overholser, superintendent of St. Elizabeths, however, maintained that DeMarcos was still dangerously insane.

DeMarcos is scheduled to begin his testimony today. He expects to take at least two days to explain to the jury why he should be let out of St. Elizabeths.

Va. Educators to Open Conference August 19

Petersburg, Va., Aug. 13 (AP).—Some 70 Virginia educators will meet for a five-day conference at Virginia State College beginning August 19 to study methods of improving college and school relations.

The college and school representatives will divide into four study groups to consider:

How to improve guidance programs in schools and colleges.

How to improve the basic methods of instruction in schools, with special attention to the revised 12-year schol program.

How to improve the preparation of prospective teachers.

Governor Tuck Notes First V-J Anniversary

Richmond, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—Today, Victory Day, so designated by President Truman, has been noted by Governor Tuck as the first anniversary of the official cessation of hostilities in "the most horrible and sanguinary struggle in the history of mankind."

The Governor declared in a statement that the first anniversary of World War II victory "must not pass without a prayer from all of us for those valiant sons of Virginia, the United States and her great allies who forfeited their lives" in the conflict.

60 Days Given Girl in Theft From Father

Unable to pay a $50 fine, a 23-year-old girl, who disappeared from her home with $8030 in securities and $70 worth of jewelry on July 29, was sentenced to 60 days in jail yesterday.

The charge was reduced from grand larceny to petty larceny by the District Attorney's office because all but $50 worth of jewelry was recovered, officials said.

The girl, Marjorie M. Burkhardt, of 4040 19th st. ne., pleaded guilty to the charge before Judge Ellen K. Raedy in Municipal Court. She told police she had pawned the jewelry for $24 in Cincinnati, Ohio, and Bridgeport, Ill.

Julius W. Burkhardt, her father, reported to police that his home had been entered through a window on the second floor and a strong box taken. The box contained the pewelry, $6000 in U. S. savings bonds and 400 shares of stock. He previously had reported the disappearance of his daughter.

Miss Burkhardt was arrested at the home of an unidentified girl friend in Fairfax County, Va., Monday and waived extradition to the District. She gave no explanation in court for her actions.

Dellinger Family Holds Reunion

New Market, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.). Several hundred visitors from all parts of the United States celebrated the 11th annual reunion of the Rucker Dellinger Clan near Hamburg yesterday. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dellinger were awarded a prize for coming the greatest distance. They came from Los Angeles, Calif.

William W. Edmondson, of Winchester, was elected president.

W. Va. Apple Crop Of 3,900,000 Bu. Is Predicted

Charleston, W. Va., Aug. 14.—An apple yield of 3,900,000 bushels, half a million more bushels than estimates of July 1, was predicted for West Virginia by the Crop Reporting Service on the basis of August 1 conditions.

The service also revised upward its predictions of corn, winter wheat, barley, peach and pear crops, but it added that milk and egg production would be well below last year.

Orchardists Urged To List Labor Needs

Martinsburg, W. Va., Aug. 14 (AP). Orchardists facing a shortage of labor to pick heavy apple and peach crops were asked today to list their manpower requirements immediately with the United States Employment Service Office.

Manager Gray Silver said the service, in an effort to provide the needed labor force, is asking available workers, both men and women, to register. He said children also are being asked to help until school opens in September.

Detached Officers Get Civilian Garb Right

The War and Navy Departments jointly announced yesterday that their officers on duty in other departments and agencies outside Washington may wear civilian clothes if the chief of the agency deems it appropriate.

HOW TO TORTURE YOUR WIFE

Y'KNOW AGNES IS A REMARKABLE WOMAN- QUITE REMARKABLE JOE SAYS SHE DOESN'T GO IN FOR GIVING PRESENTS ON BIRTHDAYS ANNIVERSARIES ETC SHE THINKS IT'S AN ADOLESCENT TRAIT AND SILLY FOR MATURE PEOPLE TO GIVE EACH OTHER A LOT OF GIM-CRACKS THEY DON'T WANT. I ALWAYS KNEW AGNES WAS SMART, BUT NEVER SUSPECTED SHE WAS AS INTELLIGENT AS THAT. A BEAUTIFUL WOMAN TOO
ANNIVERSARY COMING UP

Fredericksburg Church Plans 80th Anniversary

Fredericksburg, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—Ceremonies marking its eightieth anniversary will be held at St. John's Baptist Church, Caroline County, Sunday, with services beginning 11:30 a. m. and continuing through the afternoon. The occasion also will be in observance of the twenty-third anniversary of the pastorate of the Rev. C. A. Lindsay.

Gas on Stomach
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle. 25c at all drug counters.

Frederick County Gave Byrd 2248 Majority

Winchester, Va., Aug 14 (Spl.).—An official canvass of the vote in the Democratic primary here last week shows Senator Byrd was given a majority of 2248 votes in Winchester and Frederick County over his opponent Martin Hutchinson. The vote in the city was 1440 for Byrd and 201 for Hutchinson. In the county the advantage was was 1292 to 283.

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NEW REDUCED FARES $70 One Way $126 Round Trip
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SPEEDBIRD SERVICE... Over the Atlantic... and Across the World

Welcome let-up
...have a Coke

DRINK Coca-Cola
BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY
WASHINGTON COCA-COLA BOTTLING WORKS, INC.
400 7th Street S. W. MEtropolitan 4727
★ Hear the Coke Club with Morton Downey WOL 11:15 A. M. ★
5¢

Presenting professionally mixed cocktails by DuBOUCHETT
Many, Blanc

66 PROOF
No muss-no fuss-just stir with ice and serve
Exactly right ingredients always
The really DRY martini

70 PROOF
Exactly right proportions always
Now so easy to offer guests a choice
The really SMOOTH manhattan
PRODUCT OF MANY, BLANC & CO., INC., CHICAGO

CEILING PRICE 4/5 QT. 4.07

"First over the bars!"
Time, patience and skill make Hunter a champion. For superb whiskies, like prize-winning jumpers, must be developed slowly, expertly and with infinite care. Matchless in flavor and all-around excellence, today's Hunter adds still greater distinction to its title: An American Gentleman's Whiskey since 1860.
HUNTER
Fine Blended Whiskey
Hunter-Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky. Blended whiskey, 92 proof. The straight whiskies in this product are 6 or more years old. 48% straight whiskey, 52% grain neutral spirits.

GI Trainees Find New Law Is Hardship

By Sam Stavisky
Post Reporter

The new antiracket job-training amendment of the GI Bill of Rights may drive income-reduced veterans into a labor black market, it was indicated here yesterday.

Virtually limited to a $200 monthly income—training pay plus GI Bill subsistence—job trainees are complaining that there is no way for them to augment their income, except by taking side-jobs, and not reporting them to Veterans' Administration.

Otherwise, the job trainees point out, the harder and longer they work and the more they earn, the more their GI Bill allotment is cut.

Office Gets Complaints

Gino Simi, D. C. director of apprentice training, said yesterday that a number of veterans serving apprenticeships have told his office that their family budgets have been drastically shaken by the new job-training standards, rushed through the final week of Congress without hearings or debate.

These veterans said they would now have to quit their apprenticeships in order to make enough money to keep up with their pledged obligations for housing, furniture and the like, or else get more money some way or other.

Simi has estimated that half of the 500 GI apprentices in Washington faced an immediate cut in their incomes, and that the other apprentices would face subsistence reduction in the next two years as a result of the new law.

George P. Malonee, secretary of the Graphic Arts Association, comprising job shop printing employers here, said yesterday that his office had also received complaints from apprentices threatening to quit their trainee jobs rather than accept the income cuts. Frank J. Coleman, secretary of the Central Labor Union, made up of AFL locals, said last night that his organization would seek a change in the law as soon as Congress returns.

Up to $90 a Month

Altogether some 200,000 GI job trainees throughout the country, and around 2000 in the District face income reductions up to $90 a month.

In effect, all job trainees earning over $110 will have to take a cut in the monthly subsistence allowance ($75 for a single veteran, $90 for one with dependents) given to veterans participating in on-the-job training under the GI Bill of Rights.

Thus, the more overtime the trainee works, the more he gets in pay, but the less he gets in subsistence. And the increased pay is taxable, whereas the subsistence is not.

Two apprentices at Advertisers Engraving Serice, 1337 E st. nw., came into The Post city room yesterday and laid out their family budgets to show they would suffer acute hardship unless they could find some other way of boosting their incomes.

Bought a House

John E. Harding, 31, of Kensington, Md., a veteran of seven ETO campaigns, started his GI apprentice training in October, 1945, with 48 months of benefits due him. He's married and has a 12-year-old child.

On the basis of his apprentice wage and the $90 a month GI Bill subsistence allotment, he bought a house, and installed, only a few weeks ago, a new heating system His income of $251.16 a month will now be cut to $200 a month.

"I don't see how I can keep the house running now," said Harding yesterday. "Even if I work overtime, and earn more, I'll come out with the same income of $220 because Veterans' Administration will cut the subsistence.

"Looks to me like the Government is welching on a pledge made to us when the GI bill was first passed. The ceiling leaves veterans like myself holding the bag."

Just Above Water Now

Francis Reidy, 26, of 3013 5th st. se., a veteran of the southwest Pacific, also head of a family of three, even feels somewhat lucky in comparison with his friend Harding. He doesn't own a house.

Nonetheless, he demonstrated with figures that he would lose $36.20 a month, "even though I'm holding my head just above water now."

"Why, groceries alone run to $100 a month without eating fancy food," Reidy said. "My baby needs two bottles of milk a day. That's 42 cents a day for baby's milk, or $12.60 a month. I don't see how we'll manage on the reduced income."

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

It was a rump session, m'boy. Hastily assembled. But united in purpose. We, er, voted to veto our previous support of your father's housing program.
The Mayor has also been informed of our action. By telegram . . . Which I charged to your pater— The phone being so handy.
Telegrams, Mr. Mayor. From every organization in town. Supporting Baxter's protest meeting tomorrow night . . .
On our side, the Elves, Leprechauns, Gnomes and Little Men's Chowder and Marching Society—
Some comedian's idea of a joke.

28,000 Idle In UAW Strike For Vacations

Detroit, Aug. 14 (U.P.)—Wildcat walkouts by CIO United Auto Workers in the Detroit area threw nearly 28,000 persons into idleness today, with the disputes centering around vacation pay demands of war veterans.

The stoppages closed three General Motors Corporation plants in nearby Pontiac and shut down the main Dodge plant of Chrysler Corporation in Detroit.

About 2200 war veterans seeking vacations with pay chose VJ-Day to parade through Pontiac streets and focus attention on their demands. They set up pickets and sent home 20,000 CIO United Auto Workers from the Pontiac Motors, GMC truck and coach and Fisher body plants.

Publicity Stunt Charged

Meanwhile, 1100 UAW members, including 800 veterans, in the trim shop of the Dodge plant walked off their jobs and forced Chrysler to lay off 6500 others in the final assembly lines. The company said veterans were reported to have decided to "take a VJ-Day holiday."

H. W. Anderson, GM vice president in charge of personnel, charged that the Pontiac demonstration and stoppage were "a carefully engineered union publicity stunt" to put pressure on the company to grant vacation pay. He accused the veterans of "misrepresenting the facts."

Anderson said that the UAW had agreed that payment of vacation pay jshould be made on the basis of employment during 1945. The GM-UAW contract provides that employes who have been with the company less than a year were ineligible for vacation pay.

The Pontiac stoppages were the biggest to hit General Motors since the 126-day GM strike throughout the Nation ended last March.

Briggs Workers Return

Andrew Pocs, chairman for the veterans group within three UAW locals, led the demonstration. He said Chrysler and Ford had granted vacation pay to veterans, but GM refused.

Anderson countered that the UAW had proposed the vacation clause of the company-union agreement during the long strike last winter.

"GM pointed out that the union proposal would not be as beneficial to veterans as the one made by the corporation," he said.

Today's tieups came as 3000 UAW members returned to work in two plants of Briggs Manufacturing Co. in Detroit. They struck yesterday in a dispute over seniority.

Va. Health Officials Not Concerned by Polio

Richmond, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—State health department officials believe that there now is little danger of a heavy incidence of polio in Virginia, such as occurred in 1944 and 1945 when there were 756 and 335 cases, respectively.

August usually is the State's worst polio month and thus far there have been 17 cases reported this month, bringing the year's total to 39 cases. Five new cases were reported for the week ended yesterday. Incidence of the disease normally declines in September.

Coach's Record

State College, Pa.—Joe Bedenk ended his sixteenth year as baseball coach for Penn State this summer with a grand average of .682.

His 1946 team lost one game in 12 starts, bringing his all-time record to 159 wins, 73 losses, and one tie.

How About One For the Road?

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
JOHN CARRADINE,
stage and screen actor, got so nervous and upset about his alimony situation that he once downed 12 "double scotches," he told a Los Angeles court. Carradine testified at a hearing on his petition to set aside property settlement with his divorced wife

Southern Railway To Sell Equipment Issue

Southern Railway Co. yesterday advertised for bids for $7,880,000 of equipment trust certificates maturing in 10 equal annual installments from 1947 to 1956. The bids, which will be considered September 4, are designed to finance about 80 per cent of new equipment estimated to cost $9,860,000.

C. & O. Awards Issue

Cleveland, Aug. 14 (AP).—The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co. today awarded an issue of $1,750,000 of serial equipment trust certificates to Halsey, Stuart & Co., Inc., and associates. The award, subject to Interstate Commerce Commission approval, was made on a bid of 99.517 for 1½ per cent obligations.

Five-Point Health Program Listed for Alexandria Pupils

A 5-point health program for public school pupils will be initiated by the Alexandria Health Department with the beginning of the 1946-47 session.

The program was announced by Health Officer Dr. W. Lewis Schafer, jr. It calls for sight and hearing campaigns, diphtheria and tuberculosis testing in selected grades, and an intensive drive to inoculate students for six diseases in the spring term.

Dr. Schafer also said the salary of the proposed assistant health doctor to handle Alexandria maternal and child care programs will be included in the 1947 budget recommendations of the Health Department to be submitted in September.

Dr. Schafer blamed failure of parents to correct defects disclosed in health-testing programs for the low percentage of corrections revealed in the Board of Education's annual health report. He pointed out that defects are reported to parents after examination of the children. Parents with insufficient funds for private medical care are treated at the Alexandria Community Health Center, he said.

The annual report showing less than 39 per cent corrections of 5568 defects among public school students was called "shocking and very serious" by officials of the Alexandria Council of Parent-Teacher Associations.

The new five-point program will begin with Schick tests for diphtheria administered to pupils in the first three school grades and tuberculosis tests made on students in the fourth, fifth, and sixth grades.

A four-day campaign to find and correct sight defects will be conducted from October 1 4to 18 in cooperation with the D. C. Sight Prevention Association. A study of hearing will be carried on later in the fall.

In March, an innoculation drive is scheduled to insure immunity against rocky mountain spotted fever, typhoid fever, whooping cough, smallpox, measles, and tetanus.

Great Lakes Crews Reported Jumping Strike Deadline

Cleveland, Aug. 14 (AP).—The CIO National Maritime Union's Great Lakes strike headquarters said tonight "some crews" were reported walking off their jobs in ports along the lakes, several hours before the midnight deadline of a walkout aimed at all Great Lakes shipping.

In Chicago, Ralph Moser, who identified himself as a union organizer, said that the strike had begun in the Chicago area at 3:15 p. m. Chicago daylight saving time, and that the union was calling men off ships.

In Washington, however, NMU President Joseph Curran denied the union was calling its men off before the deadline of 12:01 a. m. (EST) Thursday. At strike headquarters here a spokesman also said the deadline remained the same.

Reports were received in strike headquarters, however, that in Chicago, Cleveland, Duluth and Milwaukee there were known instances of men leaving their jobs. A report of similar action at Buffalo was not immediately confirmed here. At Detroit the union's port agent, Charles Monroe, said the 12:01 a. m. deadline would be observed.

John Rogan, co-chairman of the strike committee, announced here today the National Labor Relations Board had upheld the union in its charges of unfair labor practices against the Pittsburgh Steamship Co., which is the largest fleet operator on the lakes.

He said the decision was a "great victory for all lake seamen and will give great impetus to their fight for the 40-hour week."

Banker to Appraise Situation In Germany

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—Andrew L. Gomry, vice president of Manufacturers Trust Co., will leave for Germany this week as representative of 13 American financial institutions holding 31 milliioin dollars of short-term indebtedness stere.

The State Department has authorized Gomory to appraise the German banking situation.

He will represent the "standstill committee," a co-negotiator of the 1932 agreement which froze a 485 million dollars stand-still debt with provision for gradual annual liquidation, which was effective until the outbreak of the war, when 31 million dollars remained.

Clark Talks Over VMI's Fund Drive

Two of iVrginia Military Institute's most illustrious sons met here yesterday to discuss the VMI drive to raise $1,500,000.

They were U. S. Attorney General Tom Clark and Maj. Gen. Richard J. Marshall, wartime aide to Gen. Douglas MacArthur who last June was installed as the new superintendent of VMI.

Their meeting heralded the beginning of the campaign of the VMI Foundation, Inc., to raise an endowment fund for the colorful "West Point of the South."

Clark, a VMI graduate, told reporters:

"I went to VMI back in 1917. Except for my parents, my time at VMI did more than anything to influence my life."

General Marshall, cousin of Gen. George C. Marshall, wartime chief of staff and present U. S. envoy to China, cited the Attorney General as an example of the type of civilian leader produced at VMI.

"During World War II," said Maj. Gen. Marshall, "about 3800 VMI men served in the armed forces. They were officers and they were enlisted men.

"There was Gen. Marshall, the chief of staff, and there were buck privates. VMI was represented by admirals and by gobs, by Marine generals and by ordinary Leathernecks."

But, said Gen. Marshall, too little attention is given to the great civilian leaders the institute has produced.

"In peacetime, he recalled, "only 15 per cent of VMI men enter the armed services."

The civilian leaders, he added, become leaders because of the combination of character training and education give nthem at VMI.

"This gives an important finish to a VMI alumnus," he said. "The leadership training shows itself throughout their entire lives."

General Marshall explained the purpose of the drive to raise $1,500,000 for VMI.

"We do need money," he said. "We have almost nothing. We have a pitiful number of scholarships.

"We need new courses . . . a lecture chair . . . more scholarships. We need money to establish a retirement fund for our faculty.

"As you probably know, VMI is a Virginia State institution. We feel sure the State will do its part regarding the physical part of our plant."

Attending the meeting between Clark and General Marshall were George D. Brooke, president of VMI Foundation, Inc.; W. W. Morgan, retiring president of VMI Club of Washington; E. M. Kirby, newly elected president of the Washington club, and Carroll Noel, who is in charge of the VMI Foundation drive in the Washington Area.

As part of the opening of the drive, a reception will be held at 5 p. m. today at the National Press Club.

Named Head Of Chest Unit

WILLIAM A. M. BURDEN,
Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Air, has been named chairman of the special gifts committee of the Government Unit for the 1947 Community Chest Federation campaign, it was announced yesterday. He will play a key role in the drive to raise $4,200,000 for 125 Chest agencies in the Washington area. The campaign opens October 22

D. C. Since '06 Has Been Home For La Follette

Senator Robert M. LaFollette, jr., eliminated from the Senate in Tuesday's Wisconsin Republican primaries, has to stretch a point to call Wisconsin "home."

For 40 of his 50 years, political life has obliged him to regard his native State as a vacation spit between congressional sessions, a place to vote and a place to run for office.

He was brought to Washington at the age of 10 when Robert M. LaFollette, sr., was elected as a Senator from Wisconsin in 1906. He attended public schools here and returned to Wisconsin to enter the State university.

On graduation he returned to become secretary to his father.

Already nurtured in a political atmosphere, he plunged into it in earnest in 1925 when he was named to fill hte unexpired term of his father, who died in office. Few men in public possessed better backgrounds for the job they set out to do.

But it gave him little chance to go "home."

The current Congressional Director lists LaFollette's "home postoffice" as Madison, Wis., his Washington residence (which he owns) as 5200 Manning pl. Who's Who gives his address as Maple Bluff Farm, Madison, Wis.

As he went up the political ladder, he married a Washington girl—Rachel Young. Their two children, Joseph Oden, 13, and Bronson Cutting, 10, hae seen little of any other home save Washington.

Press Wireless Rejects U. S. Strike Plan

New York, Aug. 14 (INS).—Press Wireless, Inc., center of a communications strike which has closed all standard cable and radio press channels, late today rejected a Government proposal aimed at settling the dispute.

Government conciliators had suggested that the strike be called off immediately and all 300 Press Wireless strikers—including 46 men laid off last week by the company—be placed back on the payroll. The union agreed to the proposal.

Conciliators promised the company that if this was acceptable that conciliators would begin arbitration immediately on the question of the company's layoff of the 46 men.

The union concerned—American Communications Association (CIO)—contends that the company acted illegally in dropping the 46 employes without first meeting with the union. Its position, parelleling the Government conciliators' proposal, is that the men must be rehired during the period when their case is being arbitrated.

James E. Denning, general counsel and secretary of Press Wireless, issued the following statement after a two-hour meeting with other company officials:

"The company did not accept the proposal because it felt that arbitration, in deciding the propriety of the layoff of 46 employes, would have to pre-udge the merits of the main issue—which is whether the company has the right to lay off men before arbitration."

Union leaders, headed by Lawrence Kelly, vice president of ACA—whose 2300 expert communications men in other companies have refused to handle news stories during the strike of the Press Wireless employes—convened with the Government conciliators at 6 p. m.

Du Pont Has New Film

Parlin, N. J., Aug. 14 (AP).—The duPont Company photo products laboratory announced today development of a new 16-mm. motion picture film for recording programs "direct from a television monitor or viewing tube."

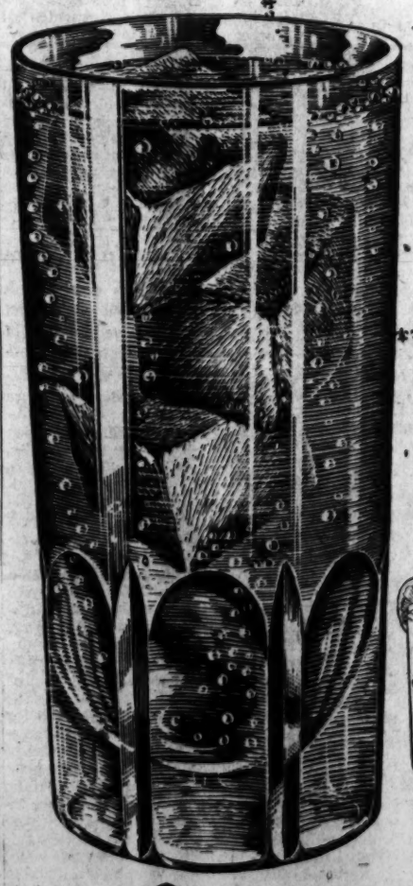
N. Y. Seeks Subway Cars

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—The board of transportation today set September 30 as the date for receipt of bids for 400 new steel subway cars for the BMT and Independent divisions of the city's rapid transit system.

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"What's so wonderful about that Atom Bomb?"—It didn't blow up the world, did it?"

Now... try a Samovar VODKA-highball



Ice cubes—a jigger of Samovar Vodka—dry ginger ale—twisted lemon peel. Marvelous! And that's just one of many wonderful drinks so easily made with this "all-purpose" base. You'll like it for many reasons—its availability—and especially its bland, neutral taste that makes it blend so smoothly in so many different drinks. Stretches farther, too, being 100 proof.

Samovar VODKA-sour: Juice of ½ lemon, 2 teaspoons of sugar, 1 jigger Samovar Vodka. Ice, shake well and pour. Garnish with cherry and ½ slice of orange

Samovar VOD-collins Juice of ½ lemon, 1 teaspoon sugar, 3 or 4 cubes of ice and 1 jigger Samovar Vodka. Fill glass with charged water and stir gently. Decorate with cherry and half slice of lemon.

100 PROOF

Samovar Vodka
PRODUCT OF MANY, BLANC & CO., INC., CHICAGO

House of Kasser SLOE GIN

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At patio parties and front lawn fiestas — a tall frosty "Summer Cooler" made with House of Kasser Sloe Gin! The perfect mixer, with its thick, creamy head and delicate wine-like flavor . . . with the character of the imported sloe berries and the master touch of the old-time blender.

On Sale At All Hotels — Retail Stores and Bars

SLOE GIN FIZZ: Place in shaker 3 or 4 cubes of ice, juice of ½ lemon, 1 spoon of sugar, 1 jigger of House of Kasser Sloe Gin. Shake well, strain into glass, and fill with seltzer.

SLOE GIN RICKEY: 1 jigger of House of Kasser Sloe Gin, 1 cube of ice. Squeeze and drop ½ lime into glass and fill with seltzer.

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Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Thursday, August 15, 1946

Klan-Bund

The attorney general of Georgia, who is assiduously prosecuting a campaign to void the charter of the Ku Klux Klan, now claims to have evidence that the Klan had strong ties with the German-American Bund. According to information gathered by the attorney general of New York State, the two groups were planning a joint drive just before Pearl Harbor, and collaboration between leaders of the organizations continued even during the war. Further disclosure of the exact details of this collaboration should make interesting reading, especially for the House Un-American Activities Committee, which, for all its zeal, so far has not lifted a finger against the Klan.

That communicants of the Klan and followers of the Bund have been of like mind has long been obvious. Here, as soon as it is substantiated publicly, is proof of the definite Fascist and un-American character of the Klan. The fact that the fascism is of a home-grown variety makes it no less sinister. The Klan's racial and religious bigotry and its record of violence certainly are as inimical to the American form of government as any other ism we oppose.

Of course not all intolerance and racial hatred in this country stem from the Ku Klux Klan—and to give the Klan credit for all excesses and outbreaks of friction probably strengthens it in a sadistic sort of way. The real menace of the Klan is not in the organization's present activities so much as in the attitudes that permit such an unholy band to gain a foothold of respectability. The danger is in laughing at the Klan as just a group of silly men prowling around in bedsheets. The danger also is in permitting politicians of the Bilbo stripe to pass off their espousal of the Klan as a past incident or mere youthful indiscretion, while overlooking the insidious doctrines they have helped propagate.

The best long-range answer to the Klan—whether the present or a successor organization—must necessarily be in a broad program of education to ridicule its follies and to recondition the state of mind that allows it to exist. But much can be done in the immediate future to circumscribe the Klan's material activities. We are encouraged by campaigns such as that being waged in Georgia—and even more encouraged by the investigation being conducted by the FBI in seven States, for the matter is of a scope demanding action on a Federal scale. Merely discrediting the Klan is not enough, for the Klan has been discredited before and survived. The day is surely coming when the Federal Government must pass a law making membership in such groups *per se* a criminal offense.

Overseas News Embargo

The American Communications Association, CIO, has come to the aid of 300 striking employes of Press Wireless, Inc., by clapping an embargo on all press dispatches handled by cable and wireless companies. This kind of pressure, applied to companies with which organized labor has no quarrel, would be outrageous under any circumstances. The offense is aggravated in the present instance because the strikers walked out in violation of the terms of their wage contract.

The merits of the particular controversy that led to the news blackout are, however, an irrelevant consideration in passing judgment on the action of A. C. A. Its conduct could not be defended even if the strikers were entitled to sympathy, for a suspension of foreign news services constitutes an interference with vital public functions justifying the strongest condemnation. American reaction to the recent railway tieup made it clear that the people are not disposed to tolerate strikes that interfere with the transport of essential goods. A union that blocks international news channels in order to win victories for a small group that does not live up to its contractual promises is committing an offense against the public just as surely as one that interferes with the execution of functions essential to public health and welfare.

If all labor unions were as insensible to the obligations that they owe the people of this country as the A. C. A. has shown itself to be, the orderly functioning of our free economic society would soon become impossible. The alternative would be a totalitarian form of government in which labor's freedom to organize and enforce its demands would be severely limited. Perhaps that is the objective of some members of the A. C. A. At any rate the conduct of those who direct the union's policy tends to nourish such a suspicion.

Loss To Senate

Even those who disagreed with many of Senator Robert M. La Follette's policies will in most cases feel deep regret at his defeat in Wisconsin's Republican primary. Few men in the Senate—or in public life anywhere—have had a higher reputation for ability and integrity. For more than 20 years Senator La Follette has been generally recognized as one of the ablest men in the Senate, one of the most skillful parliamentarians and one of the most sincere spokesmen for his point of view. Much of his time Senator La Follette spent fighting on the minority side in the Senate, but he always won attention from his colleagues, who had a deep respect for his mind. Frequently his logic and his persistence won a majority to his side.

Senator La Follette's defeat would be easier for many of his admirers to take if it had been more closely tied to his record on foreign policy. Throughout the critical years just prior to the war he was one of the leading isolationists in the Senate, following in the footsteps of his father, the elder Senator La Follette, who had opposed America's entry into World War I. It was on foreign policy that the younger Senator La Follette broke with President Roosevelt, after working closely with the New Deal in earlier years. He was one of those who accused the President of being a warmonger. But this was not the basic issue in the Wisconsin primary. It was more of a fight between the old guard party leadership and the progressive wing for control of the State organization.

The La Follette Progressive Party lost ground rapidly during the war, perhaps due to some extent to the La Follette foreign policy, but more to the fact that the issues on which the party had been built were submerged during the war. Even if La Follette had been on the other side on foreign policy it is questionable whether the Progressive Party would have survived. At any rate, with its strength gone, the party decided this year to return to the Republican fold, and to try to dominate the Republican Party as it had in former years. Meanwhile, in the absence of the La Follettes, the Republican Party had fallen into conservative hands. While foreign policy figured in the campaign to some extent, deeper cleavage came on the issue of whether party control would be in liberal or conservative hands. The conservatives won, apparently to a large extent because much of La Follette's old labor support did not follow him back into the Republican Party.

Senator La Follette will be missed in the Senate, where for 40 years his father and he have stood for a progressive viewpoint that marked them apart and paved the way for many reforms. One of the younger La Follette's greatest reform victories—the long overdue reorganization of Congress—came, strangely enough, only a few weeks before he went down to defeat. But this will stand as a monument to a career that had many elements of great statesmanship.

Credit Inflation

At the present time the Federal Reserve System exercises control over consumer credit under an executive order known as Regulation W. This was issued prior to our entry into the war, primarily with a view to discouraging consumer buying of durable goods on credit and in general with a view to reducing inflationary pressures. During the course of the war, a sharp shrinkage took place in the volume of such credit, partly because of the restrictions imposed under the regulation, but largely because of the disappearance from the market of all sorts of durable goods ordinarily bought on the installment plan.

Although the wartime emergency responsible for the issuance of Regulation W is past, the current rapid expansion of consumer credit has been adding to the amount of purchasing power available for spending and thus aggravating inflationary pressures. As a result, the Federal Reserve Board, which had relaxed its wartime restrictions on consumer credits, has decided to tighten controls by reducing the time for repayment of installment loans not connected with the purchase of consumers' durable or semidurable goods. Controls are also to be reimposed on credits in the $1500 to $2000 price range.

For some time Federal Reserve officials have been urging passage of legislation to put the existing emergency regulation of consumer credit on a permanent basis. On the other hand, various special interest groups have been pressing for immediate abolition of Federal Reserve control over consumer credit. The arguments in favor of such action have a popular appeal. For example, it is said that the regulations discriminate unfairly against people who have been unable during the war to accumulate large amounts of cash. Furthermore, many banks and other lending institutions looking forward to a profitable business from expansion of installment lending, as automobiles and other durable goods come on the market in increasing quantities, are impatient of restraints that limit competition for such business. And the same holds true for business concerns that would like to see consumer credit restrictions relaxed as a means of stimulating sales of durable goods. Consequently, the Federal Reserve proposal to set up permanent controls over consumer credit operations will meet with bitter opposition from various powerful pressure groups.

Nevertheless, the rapid expansion that has occurred in recent months in the volume of outstanding consumer credit is a danger signal pointing to the inflationary potentialities of this type of credit operation. At the present rate of expansion it is estimated that the volume of consumer credit will exceed the prewar 10-billion-dollar peak within a year. The rapidity of the current expansion is especially noteworthy in view of the fact that so many kinds of durable consumer goods ordinarily bought on the installment plan are still in short supply. Conditions point, therefore, to a further speed-up in the rate of expansion calling for continued restrictions on consumer credit, particularly installment credit, to supplement and reenforce direct price controls and fiscal controls.

Even when the present abnormal conditions cease to exist, we believe that the Federal Reserve System should permanently retain the power to regulate consumer credit operations. For, as the Federal Reserve Board states in its annual report: "From time to time the expansion and subsequent contraction of consumer credit has gone so far as to accentuate the upswing and downswing of the business cycle. There is no way of preventing such excessive expansion and contraction except governmental regulation of the terms on which consumer credit shall be made available, such as the down payment required in installment sales or financing and the length permissible for installment contracts. To provide for such regulation by legislation which will contemplate the timely tightening and timely easing of such terms will assist the over-all program of stabilizing the national economy at a high level of production and employment."

Wheat Ceilings Needed

Grain producers are citing last week's bumper crop estimates as their basic argument against reinstatement of ceiling prices on grain products. In setting up the Price Decontrol Board, Congress said it should not restore price ceilings on a commodity unless it found, among other things, that the commodity in question was in short supply. Led by Edward A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, the producers are contending that the bumper crops in prospect would remove grain products from the short-supply category.

This producer argument runs head on into the same wheat-supply facts cited here Tuesday to combat current suggestions for lifting restrictions on the use of grains. While the latest wheat-crop report indicates the biggest crop in history, it does not assure a supply adequate to meet the prospective demand unless we are to ignore the demands from abroad. Even with the bumper crop, our wheat supply is much shorter than it was a year ago because we have meanwhile used up our spare carryover. Last year we not only had a bumper crop but also a carryover from the year before that was almost 200 million bushels bigger than we have now. Yet the restrictions on the use of wheat now in effect prove that the supply was not adequate to meet the demand. There is little reason to believe today that the much shorter supply we now have on hand will meet the prospective demands next winter and spring.

Of course, if prices are allowed to go up, the demand will shrink and eventually meet the available supply. But that is the negation of the whole theory of price control. It would mean not only higher prices for consumers in America, but higher prices for the grain sent abroad to feed hungry people in the areas where production is still below prewar levels. Their purchasing power would buy less wheat and if they were to obtain what they needed, our Government would have to put up a larger proportion of the money. Wheat ceilings will continue to be needed until world supplies can meet the demand without an undue increase in prices.

U. N. Weekly Bulletin

A new venture of the United Nations has just come to light in the form of the *United Nations Weekly Bulletin*. Designed "to provide a concise account of the activities of the United Nations and its specialized agencies," the new magazine appears in attractive format with a photograph of Dumbarton Oaks adorning the cover. The magazine is now published in English and French, with a Spanish version planned shortly. Editions in other languages and from other countries are also contemplated. The first issue contains readable summaries on such U. N. activities as the World Health Organization in addition to the report of the Secretary-General, factual data on admission of new members, details of the new home of the Secretariat, and the like. A page is devoted to important U. N. personalities. Two valuable features are a chronicle of United Nations affairs during the week and a calendar of coming events.

It is to be hoped that the *Bulletin* will receive wide encouragement and support. In it the United Nations is making a serious effort to keep people of the world informed of the activities of the instrument they have set up to prevent war—an instrument which will need the continued interest and enthusiasm of everyone if it is to succeed. The new magazine, which sells for $6 a year or 15 cents a copy, may be obtained from the International Documents Service of the Columbia University Press, 2960 Broadway, New York 27, N. Y. Here is a chance for Americans, especially, to demonstrate their vital concern in the organization which has honored the United States by choosing this country for its home.

JACK-KNIFE SONG

A jack-knife in a small boy's pocket
is better than a silly girl's gold locket.

A jack-knife is the expert thing
to cut a slingshot and a string.

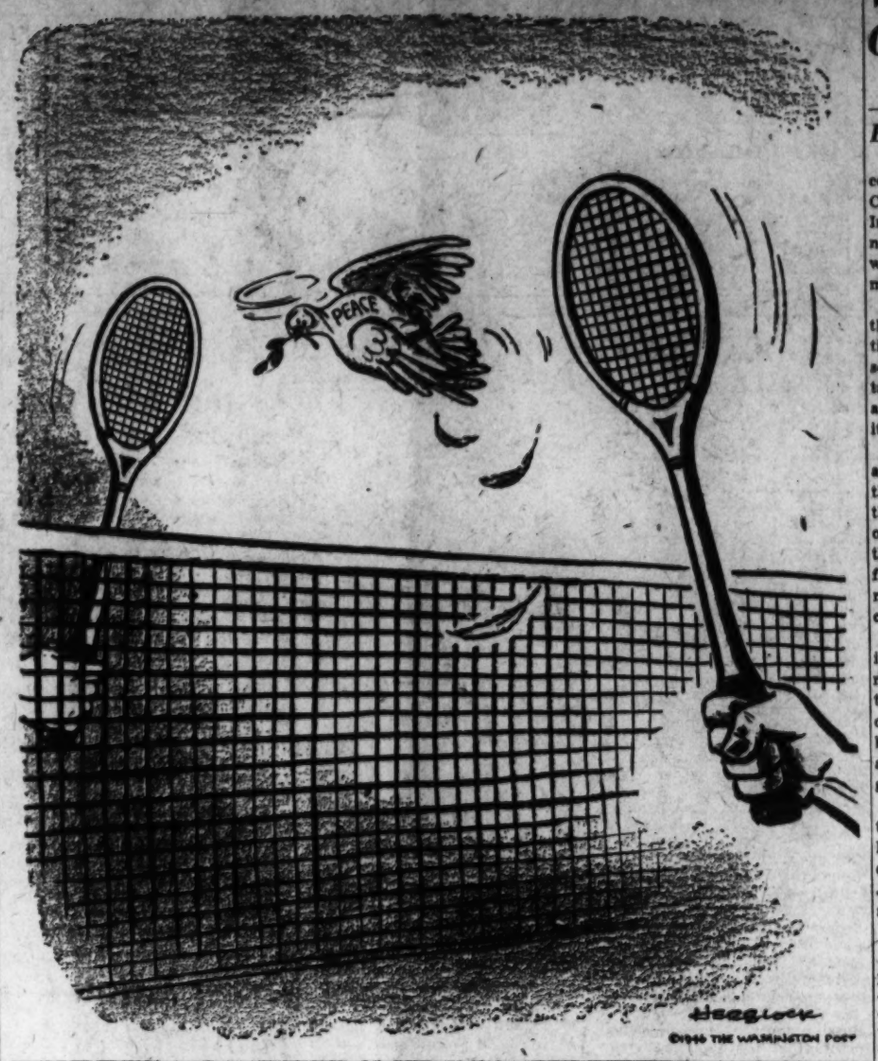
It makes a crop when a boy is striding
on his mind's four legs and he goes riding.

It cuts from hair or wood a thistle,
and, best of all, it makes a whistle.

A jack-knife in a small boy's pocket
Is better than a silly girl's gold locket.

JOSEPH JOEL KEITH

The Bird That Got Into A Badminton Game



Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Politician-Statesmen

As this writer sees it, nothing has served so much to hamper our efforts to secure world peace as the control of national affairs by politicians acting as statesmen in international councils.

Senator Connally was responsible for inserting the provision in the U. N. Charter that made it none of the U. N.'s business how any nation treated any segment of its nationals. This was prompted because the South in the saddle was not willing for a cessation of wars and of a loss of the best of young manhood if it meant telling the South that it could not deny to its Negroes the rights that Hitler took away from Jews.

Then Mr. Byrnes, coming from a State which ranks third to Mississippi and Georgia in its politicies and practices of racial fascism, is definitely impossible as a proponent for the rights of individuals regardless of race or station in life. Is there any wonder that Mr. Molotov finds it difficult to believe in Mr. Byrnes' idealism when the stark realism of South Carolina's practice of democracy is known all over the world?

As long as we have segregation, restrictive covenants, and Jim Crow schools in Washington and the South, we ought to stop kidding ourselves that a third World War is not in the making. Nor should the blinders we wear prevent us from realizing that we ourselves are responsible because we do nothing about these things. Because of the Talmadges, the Bilbos, and the Connallys your children will go to horrible and premature deaths just as thousands of innocent youth of our land have gone in the last two world conflagrations. Why not step out against bigotry now?

E. B. HENDERSON.
Falls Church, Va.

Despair And Peace

"We cry for peace . . shall we despair then?" This is a word of an individual who is a citizen of a small nation to the big powers.

Is it true that the battle of peace is stronger than the battle of war? I don't recollect any circumstances when peace disliked unity. Did the war end with peace of arms to create a war of nerves? What is all this conflict of diplomacy and what is this shameful suspicion overwhelming the peace conferences and the peace planners?

The world's prospect is still in the balance; isn't it ridiculous to have it described thus by so many observers, and isn't it a maddening shadow haunting the people's rest? The world has not recovered yet from the griefs and horrors of this most destructive of all known wars. Humanity and civilization are continuously at a stake, threatened to their final existence. It is the sacred duty of leaders who brought the world successfuliy out of a fatal end to persevere more and lead it to the smoothest shore of peace, to have pity and handle now what is left of the newly born world with tenderest care, for the world has had enough torment.

Humanity looks forward, restlessly, for the more prosperous world promised through the fraternity and combined effort that won the war. Will it despair?

I will be optimistic and say I don't think so, for man cannot make a slave of himself! I am sure the same cooperation that won the war will continue to win the battle of peace.

How much do I hope that the whole world would live under one banner of fraternity and that it would have one flag symbolizing the rights of human beings! Let the human mind work for the benefit of respectable existence.

I have no doubt those big minds who sit and exhaust every effort toward producing a more ideal world will come successfully out of this most arddous examination.

Let those who work for the reorganization of this world think primarily of the rights of humanity. Let those who argue among themselves not forget that no nation is to be humiliated; God created humanity with rights equal for all beings.

E. A. SOROUR.
Washington.

Isolationist Trend

I have noted, with particular concern, the gradual resumption of pre-Pearl Harbor isolationist tendencies on the part of many Americans. Once more this scourge seems to be permeating virtually every nook and cranny of our Nation.

If we were to realize for a moment that the atomic age is upon us and, further, project ourselves into the future to review mentally the rapid advancement this new era will bring, the facetiousness of any thought of the future in terms of present-day conditions would be quite apparent. For this new era will bring along with many industrial and economic advancements, scientific methods of launching remotely controlled missiles capable of destroying the effectiveness of entire continents within a matter of hours. Hence, isolationism is history; as a matter of fact its last breath of life was snuffed out one year ago this month at Hiroshima. Each successive detonation of atomic power rattles the skeletons of isolationism which all forward-thinking individuals have long since closeted.

It seems that immediate steps should be taken to educate all lesser informed peoples in modern day trends. Having overcome certain ostrich-like tendencies, they will be in a position to influence favorably our foreign policies.

R. J. M.
Arlington, Va.

Natural Gas Prices

I wonder how many of your readers realize that they will be paying a larger gas bill this winter. The present ratio of 20 per cent natural gas and 80 per cent manufactured gas is being changed this summer to 100 per cent natural gas, which is supposed to be a boon to everyone concerned. The Washington Gas Light Co. has informed us that our rate per British thermal unit for the natural gas will remain the same as before, and it tells us that the natural gas has a higher content per 100 cubic feet than that of the former mixture by a ratio of 11 to 6. It says that although the price per 100 cubic feet of the natural gas will be increased in the ratio of 11 to 6, our gas bill this winter will not be any higher because we are paying the same price per BTU.

However, it fails to point out that such things as pilot lights and small refrigerator flames are usually kept as low as possible and therefore can't be turned any lower on the new natural gas supply without danger. Each such flame will consume the same volume of gas as before, but the quantity is going to cost more by the ratio of 11 to 6. Another point the gas company fails to mention is that many furnaces and kitchen stoves are not equipped to make full use of the increased BTU content and therefore a greater percentage of the BTU's will be lost or will go up the chimney. Whenever the housewife is simmering something on the cookstove, she usually turns the flame as low as possible, leaving it just high enough to keep it from going out. With the new natural gas supply this means, then, that this height of flame will produce more BTU's of heat, but since these are not necessary nor required the extra BTUs will be wasted.

It is easy to understand that gas which has to be manufactured from coal should be more expensive per 100 cubic feet than the natural supply. However, it is difficult to understand why natural gas should cost the consumer more per 100 feet than the expensive manufactured variety.

ANTON H. ERICKSON.
Silver Spring, Md.

A Just Peace For Italy

Twenty-six months of my overseas service were spent in Italy and while there I developed feelings of sympathy mingled with admiration for the Italian people. Their sufferings were tremendous but were borne heroically.

Now are revealed the peace terms, which are war terms really, or terms for conditions between wars. These are stupid, cruel, punitive and unjust. Premier de Gasperi should be applauded for stating that he cannot willingly submit his country to such terms.

The Allies could not have stated harsher conditions. They refused to recognize the wide and intense pro-Allied sentiments in the country. In Italy the partisan movement was stronger than in any of the "enemy" countries. The years of cobelligerency in which Italians gave blood, money and land to fight the Nazis and Fascists—these were completely ignored. Apparently the Allies remember only the responsibility of Fascist Italy incurred by its supportive role in the Axis. Again, the Italians' large disbelief in the war, the acts of sabotage, the mass surrenders to Allied troops whenever possible, acts of Italians which nullified in large part the war effort of Fascist-Nazis, these are willfully forgotten.

Why shall such an entire people be held responsible for the acts of their militarily entrenched masters? Which nation is not in some measure equally responsible for this last war? Was not France equally responsible when she permitted Nazi occupation of the Rhine? Is England free of guilt, or is Munich, too, forgotten? The righteous Stalin, lest we forget, made the pact with Hitler that made the start of the Nazi war possible. Yes, and we the Americans fed the Jap war machine unstintingly and embargoed the Spanish Republicans while Hitler and Mussolini had maneuvers in Spain in preparation for their own war. Who was without guilt? Shall we all, then, start paying reparations to one another and partition off our lands and our peoples?

A punitive peace is a foolish peace. It establishes foundations for future conflicts. Vengeance as a motive must be put aside. Winner-take-all philosophies must be abandoned. Territorial appetites must be curbed. The future must take precedence over the past in guiding our course through justice. The blessings of victory must lie only in the fact that now we are in a position to render justice where once only might, hate and greed were masters. Aside from this, victory has no meaning. A punitive and foolish peace will render victory an absurdity. War is its own punishment.

Let us review the terms dictated to Italy. Let us stand firm against those who are motivated by blind hate and vengeance, malice and greed. Keep the victory alive.

DAVID ROSENTHAL.
Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Breathtaking Plan

STILL ANOTHER international conference is to open in the City of Copenhagen in early September. Instead of political boundaries and national rivalries, this conference will deal with a subject as old as mankind—food and hunger.

Forty-two member countries of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations will send delegates to the Danish capital. They will have before them a proposal that is breathtaking in its boldness.

Sir John Boyd Orr, head of FAO, a pioneering Scotsman who knows the food habits of the peoples of the earth as a rancher knows his own cattle herds, is the author of the plan. It proposes a world food board to set minimum and maximum prices for the chief food commodities.

The board would have a fund at its disposal to buy up surplus commodities when surpluses threatened to send the price down below the cost of production. Similarly, the board would hold surplus stocks and release them when prices began to skyrocket.

The object is to get food production up to the highest possible levels and keep it there. It is the ever-normal granary—the dream of Joseph in Egypt—applied not to a single nation but to the world.

BECAUSE OF its daring, the plan has frightened the wits out of a great many solid citizens here and in London. Commodity dealers look on it with horror, since it would end speculation in commodities. Admittedly the Orr plan is vague in certain particulars. Conspicuously it omits to say where the money will come from to provide a revolving fund. That gives the smart boys a chance to say that Uncle Sam is to be tapped again.

Admittedly there are some big ifs in connection with the proposal. That would be natural, since man has never before tried to think in terms of getting more for hungry people everywhere to eat.

"The need for additional food," says the FAO in a report on the proposed food board, "is so great that, if human requirements could be translated into economic demand, there would be no question of surpluses of the basic foods."

That's an if of staggering dimensions. It poses the basic problem that the Copenhagen Conference will consider. It is the essential problem of our time—how to distribute the vast outpouring of goods which modern science and technology can create.

Top policymakers in Washington and London look skeptically on the Orr plan. The day after it was made public there were inspired news stories saying that President Truman's Cabinet had rejected it and that the United States delegate to Copenhagen would oppose it at the conference.

That appears to be an oversimplification of what actually happened. The Cabinet merely agreed to take the plan under consideration. Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson, who has the viewpoint of the producer, would inevitably oppose it.

[Editor's note: Secretary of Commerce announced Tuesday that the Cabinet has indorsed the general principle of an international ever-normal granary as embodied in Sir John Boyd Orr's world food plan.]

THIS IS WHAT seems likely to happen. The British and American delegates will go to Copenhagen agreed upon an alternate plan. They will argue that the Orr proposal is so far-reaching it could not possibly win acceptance by the member nations of FAO.

Therefore, without an alternate plan, the conference would merely bog down, with the "have not" nations arguing for Sir John's proposal and the "have" nations opposed to it. That kind of stalemate might jeopardize the future of FAO.

If present plans are followed, Britain and the United States will propose formation of a commission to study the possibility of creating a world food board with extensive powers. Obviously, that would be a stopgap.

The hungry nations would certainly cry out against it. They are faced with facts, not theories. UNRRA in Europe will close down on January 1. Tentative plans have been made for various organizations to take over from UNRRA. But they have a meager and uncertain sound. For at least four years, and perhaps much longer, levels of food consumption in large areas will be far below those of 1939.

Sir John's concept of a world food board—an ever-normal granary stretching around the globe—may be too bold. But, on the other hand, a commission to conduct still another study is too timid. Something more than that will be expected from the delegates who meet in Copenhagen.

"Illegal" Immigrants

All of the major wire services are using the official British term "illegal immigrants," to describe the refugees who are currently trying to gain entry into Palestine. The Post (like most other newspapers) is using the term in its columns.

I wonder if you would explain the legality of the rule which makes these immigrants "illegal."

Their entry is unauthorized by the British, but three is a vast difference between "illegal" and "unauthorized by the British." Whence stems the British right to make entry of Jews into Palestine "illegal"?

W. E. G.
Washington.

Shadows Over Peace

By Barnet Nover

Russian Stand On Danube, Straits

NOVER

PARIS.—The publication of Russia's note to Turkey on the Dardanelles question has cast a new shadow over the Peace Conference. Yet it represents no new or unexpected development. Such a demarche was anticipated at least as far back as the Yalta meeting of the Big Three.

In its present form, the Dardanelles question highlights anew the basic struggle that has been going on inside and outside the conference. That struggle is not, as some insist, a struggle between great powers and small. The real struggle at Paris is between East and West, with the protagonists of both sides not only great powers, such as the United States and Russia, but also small powers, such as Australia and Yugoslavia.

THIS STRUGGLE that has been raging since the war ended (although premonitory symptoms were recognizable even while the fighting was at its height) is only incidentally the result of a cleavage over ideology. Only very rarely and then only to score a particular point do the members of the Russian bloc expound views that are clearly recognizable as Communist doctrine.

This does not mean that Messrs. Molotov and Vishinsky, Kardelj and Manoilski are not interested in widening the area of Communist penetration and domination. They are. But at the moment this aim is subordinated to the more immediate purpose of extending Russian influence. It can never be forgotten that while Stalin is the legatee of Lenin he is equally the heir of Peter the Great. Here at Paris Russia is playing a defensive game. She is seeking to preserve the territorial and political and economic gains she achieved in the war and immediately after the war both through military conquest and by diplomatic means.

She is determined that the conference should not, through the free expression of opinion which she is in no position to control or by votes she cannot block, upset any of the basic arrangements made by the Council of Foreign Ministers, and she is equally determined to prevent the conference from being used as an instrument by which the United States and Great Britain may succeed in breaking the Russian monopoly of political and economic power Moscow has succeeded in establishing in Eastern Europe and the Balkans.

AT THE MEETINGS of the Council of Foreign Ministers in London and Paris, Russia has strongly insisted, for instance, that the control of the Danube is a matter for the nations with territories bordering that great river alone to determine. "The position of the Danube," says a proposition which Russia advanced for inclusion in the Romanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian treaties, "cannot be solved by the peace treaties," since it has to be settled with the participation of the Danubian states, which include Allied states such as Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia. On the other hand the United States and Great Britain have been equally insistent that Romania, Hungary and Bulgaria be made to accept provisions in the treaties whereby the Danube would be regulated by an international body with no nation along its borders allowed to impose discriminatory tolls and duties.

THE SAME difference of opinion that divides Russia and the English-speaking powers on the Danube question also divides them on the question of the Straits. All three are agreed that a revision of the Montreux Convention of 1936, under which traffic through the Bosporus and the Sea of Marmora has been regulated up to now, is definitely in order. All are agreed that the merchant vessels of all nations should be allowed to use the Straits freely in peace and in war. Furthermore, there is no difference of opinion among them regarding the need of limiting the movement of the warships of nations other than those with frontiers on the Black Sea. The vital difference between the Russian and the Anglo-American point of view is over the question of the defense of the Dardanelles. The Western powers want Turkey to have the exclusive right to defend that waterway which runs entirely through her territory. Russia wants that defense to be intrusted to the "Black Sea powers" which means in effect, Russia and Turkey, since Romania and Bulgaria are, under the terms of the peace settlements being drawn up with them, to be almost completely demilitarized and disarmed. But the establishment of a Russian garrison along the Dard[illegible]s would probably mean the beginning of the end of Turkey's independence and certainly of her freedom of action.

The Russian demarche at Ankara has ominous possibilities. The one encouraging aspect of it is that in her dealings with Turkey on the vital Dardanelles problem Russia is sticking to diplomatic methods and is following the exact procedure laid down at Potsdam. Nonetheless, the episode reveals that even while the representatives of the 21 nations assembled here are considering problems involving the peace of the future, Russia is still engaged, as she has been at intervals since 1939, in undoing, to her advantage, the peace arrangements of the past.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Oh, hello—I'm feeling fair and warmer and how are you?"

Farm Machine Strike

By Mark Sullivan

Truman Stand Aids Real Bargaining

ANNOUNCEMENT BY President Truman that he would not seize the plants of the J. I. Case Co. is the end of a prolonged suspense. It will have not only immediate consequences but also, as a precedent and because of the principle involved, far-reaching effect on national policy.

Sullivan

The Case Co. makes farm implements. In its plants, and in those of another company making farm implements, Allis-Chalmers, strikes have been on for several months. During recent weeks heads of the CIO unions have made insistent demands that the Government seize the plants. In this demand, CIO spokesmen asserted that they had support from the Department of Labor, and there was evidence to bear this out. President Truman was obviously reluctant. Repeatedly at press conferences he stated that he had not decided upon seizure, and his words and manner indicated reluctance.

The mere fact of suspense had affirmative importance. So long as the labor leaders could hope for Government seizure, they were strengthened in their position. They had justification for assuming that Government seizure would be one way of winning their controversy, for that had been in effect the result of Government seizure of the coal mines. The Administration, after taking over the mines, made a contract with the Miners' Union, granting most of the wage raise and other conditions demanded by the union head, Mr. John L. Lewis. Accompanying this, the Administration decreed increases in the price of coal to compensate for the wage raise. The two actions created a status as between the union and the coal mine owners whenever the mines are restored to them.

BY THE PRECEDENT in coal, labor leaders could envisage a formula for winning any strike. It could consist of demanding somewhat more than they really expected, refusing to take less than their maximum demand, prolonging a strike until the Administration should take over the plant, and getting from the Administration as much of their demands as they had really hoped for.

In the present case Mr. Truman's decision throws the controversy back into collective bargaining between the union and the employing company. The psychology of true collective bargaining could hardly exist so long as one side, the union, could hope that the Administration would intervene by seizure of the plants, and the other side, the employing company, was obliged to fear that its property might be seized. The virtue of collective bargaining as the solution for settling labor disputes, and the responsibility that should go with it, are increased by Mr. Truman's action.

MR. TRUMAN may have been moved by consideration of just what legal reasons he could give for taking over the Case plants. Seizure of the coal mines was based on the assumption that the country was still at war. The order of seizure contains phrase after phrase about prosecuting the war effort, and Mr. Truman signed it as Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy. Technically, the war will not be ended until such time as the President or Congress formally declares it to be ended. Yet it is a legal fiction to assume that the war is still on, a year after the fighting was over.

In this present case, effort has been made to suggest another justification for Government seizure. One demand said the seizure should be made "in the interest of producing farm implements." Instead of "farm implements" substitute any words describing any other goods or commodity, and seizure of any plants whatever could be justified. A policy thus based, if it should be sustained by courts, would permit Government seizure of any plant or property under any condition, wartime or peacetime.

Suggestion has been made that a basis for seizing farm implement manufacturing plants could be achieved by broadening the reasons, saying it is in the interest of producing food on farms. It is a fact that production of food on farms has been to some extent hampered, and made more difficult and expensive, by shortage of farm implements, due in part to strikes in the farm implement factories. But to assume, in peacetime, that desirability of producing maximum crops would justify seizure of plants making farm tools, would go far. More directly than farm implements as a factor in food production is land, farms. Carried that far, the notion of seizing the farm implement factories on the ground of facilitating production of crops becomes startling.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Cleopatra' Pageantry Rivals De Mille, Still It's Faithful to Shaw

IN "CAESAR AND CLEOPATRA" the sagely satiric wit of George Bernard Shaw has been intelligently and faithfully preserved.

In Gabriel Pascal's Technicolor picturization of the piece, opening this morning at Loew's Palace, furthermore, the humanization of a conqueror and a fabulous queen has been given imposing dimensions by such pageantry as has seldom been seen on the screen since the days of Griffith's "Intolerance," M-G-M's two filmings of "Ben Hur" or Cecil B. DeMille's "The Sign of the Cross."

Claude Rains

The retarding effect that huge spectacle inevitably has on dramatic movement and plot development is adroitly minimized. With negligible interruptions—and then on the side of mass action of a stirring sort—interest centers in the principal characters in the bitingly humorous story and the more personal aspects of their relationships.

There is less of pomp and circumstance in "Caesar and Cleopatra" than homely, human wisdom and the sly connivings of what then had not yet come to be known as "pressure politics."

The picture opens on a disarming note.

Caesar and his invading legions are marching on the capital of Egypt and the youthfully ingenuous Cleopatra, at dagger points with her brother Ptolemy in rivalry for the throne, has sought refuge between the paws of the Sphinx to escape being "eaten by the beasts of Rome." When a kindly looking elderly gentleman emerges from his tent and addresses an apostrophe to the silent image, he is interrupted by a girlish voice.

Boy Meets Girl

In a delightful scene of mistaken identity, the frightened girl seeks to include the stranger in her plans to avoid being devoured. The stranger, in turn, undertakes to tutor his youthful charmer in the art of being a queen, instead of a terror-stricken child.

From this point on, the narrative become an exposition of shrewd diplomacy, military cunning, character development and august comedy, which at times so far forgets its ostensible dignity as to become almost farcical.

All this is hedged about with the regal splendor conceived by Shaw and Gabriel Pascal, his prodigal producer-director, as fitting to a world conqueror with the wisdom of years sitting lightly on his thinning thatch, and a 'teen-age ruler, with high endowments of beauty, wit, malice and vanity.

The two title roles are played with fine and sympathetic skill by Vivien Leigh and Claude Rains. Naming them inversely to the title is unconsciously suggested by the fact that Miss Leigh's performance is the more arresting of the two, by virtue of a more volatile character and its swift development into an instrument of authority, feminine vacillation, vindictiveness and childish caprice. Miss Leigh encompasses the part with rare facility and fascination.

It is to Mr. Rains' portrayal of Caesar, however, that the film owes its greatest measure of those qualities of mind and heart that give it worldliness, warmth and a gentle human touch that belies the history books.

Political Overtones

Through the medium of the contributory characters, Shaw avails himself of rich opportunities to give the back of his hand to what he deems insane international bickerings, Britain's idiosynchasies and erings, Britain's idiosyncrasies and the inconclusiveness of armed conflict, no matter who wins.

The English he has epitomized in Britannus, deliciously played by Cecil Parker; soldiery in Rufio, played by Basil Sydney, whom he leaves as Roman Governor of Egypt; on the promise to send Marc Anthony back to Cleopatra; adventurous youth in Apollodorus, handsomely impersonated by Stewart Granger.

The uncertainties of politics are embodied in the character of Pothinus, portrayed by Francis L. Sullivan, and the hardships of a boy King are eloquently expressed through the adolescent talents of Master Anthony Harvey, cast as Ptolemy.

To lay emphasis on the queenly development of Cleopatra, Flora Robson has been assigned to the role of Ftatateeta, who remains stolidly the slave inured to the specious advantages of an individual brand of personal justice. Miss Robson is picturesquely forceful.

All this has been manipulated into more than two hours of engaging entertainment presented with a sweeping flourish and entrancing beauty. In it those not unutterably opposed to Shaw and his lively prejudices must find much to their enjoyment.

The length of the feature is such that supplementary attractions on the new bill at the Palace will be limited to a cartoon comedy, "Pepito's Serenade," and the camera report of "News of the Day."

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Dear Ruth," at 8:30 p. m.

Olney—"Claudia," at 8:45 p. m.

Cross Roads—"Love from a Stranger," at 8:40 p. m.

Jarvis Repertory—"The Drunkard," at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Night and Day," at 10 a. m., 12:15, 2:35, 4:50, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace—"Caesar and Cleopatra," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Canyon Passage" at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Capitol—"Cluny Brown," at 10:45 a. m., 1:35, 4:20, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m. Stage shows, at 12:50, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Jungle Princess," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Columbia—"Easy to Wed," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Johnny in the Clouds," at 11:25 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Pix—"Hostages," at 2:25, 5:30 and 8:35 p. m. "Knickerbocker Holiday," at 3:50, 6:55 and 10 p. m.

Ambassador—"Night and Day," at 1:35, 4:10, 6:45 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome — "The Man in Grey," at 2, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"The Young In Heart," at 7:50 and 11 p. m. "Wildfire," at 9:50 p. m.

Exchange Seat Sold

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—Arrangements were made today for transfer of a membership in the stock exchange for $77,000, a decline of $1000 from the previous sale. The present bid for memberships is $75,000, against an offering price of $78,000.

LEONARD LYONS

Looking at Denmark

Copenhagen, Denmark.—We boarded the Swedish airliner at Stockholm and circled the Baltic inlets where the visiting American fleet was anchored a few days ago, and where the local Gromykos, representing the Soviet Union and its satellite nations, were the only ones who ignored our Admiral's reception for the diplomatic corps aboard the USS Houston.

Leonard Lyons

Our plane dipped its wings over Skansen, the park where Sweden's oldest buildings are preserved, and on whose ancient floor boards we had danced the native hambo. We could see the Ferris wheel and the spires of Tivoli, where, in the American Legation's party, Sylvia and our charge d'affaires, Christian M. Ravndal, had won our dance contest.

Donald Smith, the commercial attache, proved his skill at dart throwing, and Helen Wright, wife of the naval attache, won the broken cup in the dish-breaking alley. I won at the slot machines, but found that the slugs were unredeemable.

The plane raced over the city streets, each lined with the lumber stored for winter fuel in anticipation of a stoppoge of coal shipments from Poland. We flew across the archipelago, where Sunday afternoon we had cruised with Bob Hannegan. The men aboard the pleasure craft had removed their shirts, all except Carl, the legation guide, who at our insistence finally bared his chest, but continued to wear the formal black tie which he vowed, had to be worn when in the presence of a visiting dignitary.

Hannegan had discussed Senator Wheeler's defeat in the primaries, and told of their first clash when a postmaster for Butte was to be appointed. Senators Wheeler and Murray each had designated a candidate. Hannegan was assured that each candidate was fully qualified for the job. In that case, Hannegan decided that he would appoint Murray's man, "Because Senator Murray supported Roosevelt in the election, and because Senator Wheeler opposed Roosevelt's election.

The airliner headed south across Sweden, over Malmo and the Straits to Copenhagen, across whose waters thousands and thousands of Danish refugees escaped to freedom during the occupation. On our way to the Palace Hotel, Raymond Stover of the legation showed us the internment camp where 120,000 of the German civilians who had fled from the oncoming Russians were being cared for at a cost of 7 per cent of the national income.

There, too, amid the most modernistic houses in all Europe, were the prefabricated homes and temporary shelters built to ease the housing shortage. "Nothing," quoted our guide, "is as permanent as something built for temporary use."

Number one on Denmark's best seller list is a privately published book called "The Bovrup File." It is a list of all the Danish Nazis and collaborators which the police had refused to release lest it be construed as an invitation to private reprisals. The Danish underground got the list and published it anonymously. It is a "Who Isn't Who" volume used as a reference book by employers and tradesmen.

Only one member of Denmark's royal family was a suspect. The German-born princess, Helena of Schleswig-Holstein, who married King Christian's brother, Prince Harold, 37 years ago, entertained Nazi officials during the occupation.

When the liberation came, the King ordered her back to Germany. He permitted his sister-in-law to return to Copenhagen for two days recently because Prince Harold was thought to be dying. Princess Helena spent two days with her dying husband and their five children, including their son who had married the King's daughter. Then Prince Harold recovered and his wife reluctantly returned to Germany.

To all visitors at his summer palace, King Christian proudly exhibits two bullet holes in the window directly behind his desk. The bullets were fired by Nazis. The Danish government asked permission to remove the window for permanent exhibition at the Rosenborg Museum. "Not in my lifetime," said the King. "I want it here to see and remember and to show to my friends. After I'm gone, you may do with it as you wish, but while I am alive I prefer this window with the holes in it."

There is no hot water in any house or hotel in Copenhagen, where the fuel is hoarded for the factories and for maintaining the remnants of the Danish fleet, which was scuttled. Vice Admiral A. H. Vedel, Commander in Chief of the Royal Danish Navy, stayed in Denmark throughout the occupation, ostensibly working with the Germans, but operating the underground to Sweden, where his men were being trained in resistance work.

Air raid shelters still abound in every street in Copenhagen. They are strong shelters built under German direction by Danish workers who received high pay for this job, unaware that their generous salaries came from their looted national treasury. Many of these workers now are idle, refusing to accept lesser pay.

The Prime Minister of Denmark is a Jutland farmer who returned to its heather hills for a July 4 celebration at Rebild National Park. Although the park is 15 miles out of the town, 50,000 Jutlanders traveling by foot and bike came to the ceremonies where Josiah Marvel of Wilmington, the American Minister, presented the Delaware flag for display with the flags of the other 47 states now flying a Rebild.

Justice Robert Jackson recently flew to Copenhagen for a short vacation from the Nuernberg trials. The prosecutor was disheartened by some of the American press coverage of the trial. On the day Nazi Minister of Armaments Speer testified that Hitler planned, in the event of defeat, to tear down all Germany with him, many American newspapers devoted their headlines to the minor, barely-mentioned item, "Hitler's sex life normal."

HEDDA HOPPER

We Live and Learn!

Hollywood, Calif., Aug. 14.—The Soviet journalist, Ilya Ehrenburg, did his great friend, Charlie Chaplin, a disservice when he wrote: "Even Charlie Chaplin, has learned what it means to go up against the world of money." He sure has, brother, and he's kept every nickel of it, except the thousands he's contributed to the Communist cause. As Jim Tully once said, "He pities the poor in the parlors of the rich" . . . An important man who's completed a world tour of 40 countries said, off-the-record, that each one feared the Communist influence in South America. There were 23 Communist papers there before the war; now there are 200 . . . From Berlin to Moscow the fare by air is $300. From Moscow to Berlin, it's $93 . . . Friend of mine taking off from Berlin noticed Russians eating breakfast at the airport. He asked if he could have breakfast, too. He was offered vodka. The Russians were eating hard boiled eggs and cheese and drinking vodka. He got vodka.

Charles Chaplin

A Hit on His Hands

Freddie Lonsdale arrives here soon to begin work at RKO. His new play, "But for the Grace of God," got rave notices at its Edinburgh opening. One paper headed it: "Lonsdale's back in triumph." . . . Latest Connecticut rumor has Maggie Sullavan headed back here for a picture. Maggie's back, but not for a movie . . . Carlton Alsop was rushed to St. John's Hospital for an appendectomy. . . . Helen McDonald, who used to sing with Harry James' band, then was married and went to live in New Jersey, gave birth to twin boys whom she's named Harry and James. . . . Darryl Zanuck moved over and let Roy Del Ruth move into the studio to shoot his independent picture, "It Happened on 5th Avenue." . . . Susan Peters may be appearing on the screen again in "Millicent My Love," written by Jerry Wald's brother, Malvin, which Charles Bickford will produce. Susan would play herself—a beautiful invalid. . . . A fan of hers writes that when Hollywood makes "The King's General," Susan should be in it. . . . British Bruce Lester's out of the army and into "Golden Earrings."

Better or Worse

Jeffrey Lynn denies he's secretly married to Robin Chandler. Wedding's scheduled for October in Worcester, Mass. . . . Gina Hunter, a 20th dancer, will announce her engagement to George Curtner, cafe owner . . . Fanny Brice reading another play they want her to do on Broadway . . . Curt Massey told of watching a starlet buying a sweater. She tried one on. It fit perfectly, then she floored the saleslady by saying, "Give me one two sizes smaller." . . . Perc Westmore clipped his own grandson's hair at nine months . . . Reg Whitley, London critic, after premiere of "Caesar and Cleopatra" in New York, comes here for an eight weeks' visit. I met him in London and am looking forward to seeing him again. He's quite a guy . . . Lanny Ross signed for "The Chocolate Soldier." . . . The Doris Duke and James Cromwell marital mixup will have still another hearing with a surprise touch from the Pacific Coast.

SEC Allows United Corp To Buy Its Own Stock

Philadelphia, Aug. 14 (AP).—The Securities and Exchange Commission gave permission today to the United Corp., Wilmington, Del., to spend up to five million dollars within six months to purchase shares of its own $3 cumulative preference stock on the New York and Philadelphia Stock Exchanges at current market prices.

The shares acquired in this manner are to be canceled and retired. They may be purchased by the company only at prices ranging from $47.50 to $50.000 a share. There are 1,214,699 shares outstanding.

YOUNG DOG FANCIER—Jean-Marie Loric, three-year-old French boy, adjusts the collar on his French shepherd, also three years old, an entry in Paris' first postwar dog show, held at the Velodrome d'Hiver.

MONTY NEW STAFF CHIEF—Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, new chief of the Imperial General Staff, scans a world globe in his office at Whitehall, London.

Russians Decline to Discuss Armies' Foraging in Austria

Geneva, Aug. 14 (AP).—The Russian delegation refused tonight to discuss an American demand before the UNRRA that Soviet occupation forces stop draining supplies out of Austria while the relief and rehabilitation organization was sending supplies in.

Nicolai Feonov, Russian spokesman, was joined by delegates from the Ukraine and White Russia. He told the policy committee of UNRRA that the American demand was prompted by political motives.

Feonov contended that consideration of the matter was "outside the scope of UNRRA," and that "it was merely a move to place the Soviet Union in a bad light."

Contract in His Pocket

UNRRA Director General Fiorello LaGuardia told the committee that he intended to enforce Resolution 91, adopted at the Atlantic City meeting, forbidding the diversion of indigenous products out of a country supplied by UNRRA, unless the resolution was repealed.

"In connection with crude petroleum, all I know is that I have a contract in my pocket between the Red Army and some firms in Czechoslovakia," LaGuardia shouted. "If that's politics, it's okay by me, but I'll tell you the fact."

A Russian-Czechoslovak agreement under which Russia was to deliver oil to Czechoslovakia was mentioned in LaGuardia's quarterly report recently when he dealt with allegations that Soviet occupation forces were withdrawing huge amounts of oil from Austrian deposits and threatening to take harvests from certain farm lands.

C. Tyler Wood of the United States delegation said he did not question Soviet rights to reparations under the Potsdam agreement, but he called attention to the Moscow declaration under which Austria was to be reconstructed as a free and independent country.

He said UNRRA's agreement with the Austrian government provided that no indigenous supplies of substantially the same kind as imported UNRRA supplies would be exported from Austria without the approval of the UNRRA and the Allied military council for Austria.

"UNRRA would be replacing what has been drained away by the occupying powers," Wood continued.

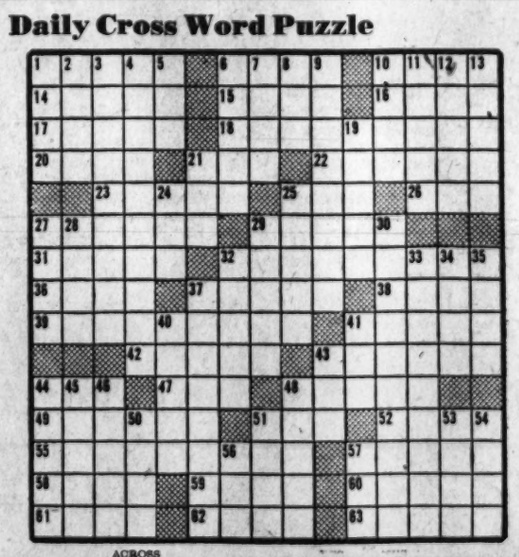
At a plenary meeting today, the UNRRA council approved resolutions to transfer UNRRA'S health activities to the United Nations World Health Organization as soon as possible.

Pole Charges Kidnapings

Geneva, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—Ludwik Grosfeld, Polish delegate to UNRRA today accused the United States Army in Germany of permitting 1200 Polish children to be "kidnapped" from displaced persons camps in Italy by Gen. Wladislaw Anders' Polish troops.

C. Tyler Wood, U. S. representative, said U. S. authorities were told some months ago by UNRRA that several Polish children had been abducted from a camp near Regensburg. They were found and returned; he said, and added that he didn't know whether they were bound for Italy.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Seraglio
6 Transported
10 Efficacy
14 White poplar
15 Unique person
16 God of love
17 Sever again
18 Complete set of steps
20 Braid
21 Encore
22 Beleaguerments
23 Smooth feathers
25 Grassy plain
26 Worm
27 Diminishing
29 Spiny plants
31 Hebrew prophet
32 Sacrificial killing
36 Origin
37 Is concerned
38 Nest of Japanese boxes
39 Produces
41 Trap
42 Resign
43 Pertaining to the vascular system
44 Armpit
47 Succeed
48 Card game
49 Inters
51 Exchange visits
53 Wanderer
55 In habit of telling stories
57 Warehouse
58 Lucid
59 Weaving machine
60 Honored
61 Epochs
62 Wriggly
63 Despots

DOWN

1 Musical instrument
2 Son of Adam
3 Reprisal
4 Purified by washing
5 Encountered
6 Turpentine residue
7 Insects
8 Legume
9 Divides ternately
10 Fresh-water fish
11 Typify
12 Fries
13 Lock
19 Lasso
21 Entreat
24 Printer's measures
25 Strings
27 Ice mass
28 Herb
29 Mark of omission
30 Journeys in circuit
32 Of the morning
33 Sweetheart
34 Odd: scot
35 Christmas carol
37 Wrapper
40 Remarry
41 Doleful
43 Border
44 Humble
45 Of the moon
46 Sphere of action
48 Prosperous
50 Desserts
51 Prison
53 Mimic
54 Couches
56 Digit
57 Small lizard

CUBA PHI CASTLE
ARAB ROC ANURAN
PARABOLE DEPART
ELY ACE HEMDIE
TALE RAT REAR
CHORISTER PORTS
AUNT SAMISEN
WEE PELICAN PRO
MADISON TRAP
COPAL PETITIONS
ANON HOD TACT
NEIL FAT DAL RAG
TITTLER PURCHASE
ODEONS APIA ACTA
RADISH TEA STIR

Britain Plans To Keep Ships In Dardanelles

By Tom Williams

London, Aug. 14 (AP).—Britain, striving to maintain her position in the rich and strategic Middle East, is rejecting a Soviet proposal which would bar her warships from the Dardanelles, and an Iranian protest against presence of her troops in Iraq, authoritative informants declared today.

A high government source said a British note already had been dispatched to Iran denying the charge that presence of British Indian troops at B sra, across the border from the troubled Anglo-Tramian oilfields, endangered Iran's sovereignty.

A Foreign Office spokesman said Britain too kthe stand that the 1936 Montreux Convention governing the strategic Dardanelles should not be revised without the concurrence of all interested powers.

Red Proposal Reported Rejected

Revision of the convention to place the straits under the control of Turkey and "other Black Sea powers" was proposed in an August 8 Soviet note to Turkey. Under it, only warships of Black Sea powers could use the straits except in cases when special arrangements had been made in advance.

Informed sources in Istanbul said Turkey, adhering to her view that the problem of the Dardanelles is an international one, had already rejected the Russian note.

The British note replying to Iran's August 8 protest has been sent to the rBitish Embassy in Tehran for study before being presented to the government of Premier Ahmed Qavam, a high government source siad.

1930 Treaty Cited

Britain contended, this source said, that the 1930 treaty of alliance with Iraq permitted Britain to maintain troops in Basra.

Official sources would not comment on the possibility that Iran might ask the UN Security Council or General Assembly to review the matter. However, it was recalled here that after reading Iran's note of protest, a British foreign office spokesman last week contended Britain had the right and stood ready to take unilateral action without resource to the United Nations to put down any "violent or sudden threat" to her interests in Iran.

Government sources said the British note declared that the troops sent in were "replacements" and not "reinforcements."

Iran Alerts Troops

Tehran, Iran, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—The central Iranian Government today alerted one division of 15,000 troops in full war kit at Kazvin amid reports that Azerbaijan Democrats were concentrating some 100 miles to the north.

The Democrats were said to be gathering forces at Khorramdarah, near Zenjan, 90 miles northwest of Kazvin. Kazvin is 95 miles northwest of Tehran. The objective of the Democrat concentrations was not clear, but one source said it was "just in case."

The United States military attache in Tehran journeyed to Kazvin to observe the situation.

Soviet 'Persuasion' Feared

By John M. Hightower
Associated Press Staff Writer

The possibility that Russia will begin using military demonstrations soon in an effort to "persuade" Turkey to accept Soviet demands for a share in control of the Dardanelles is receiving serious consideration by diplomatic authorities here.

Furthermore, Iranian Ambassador Hussein Ala said yesterday that the Russian troop concentrations along the northern border of Iran might be used against his country in event the British sought to move into Iran from the south to protect their Abadan oil interests. Ala made clear that in respect to Iran he thinks that the initiative is up to the British rather than the Russians.

The Iranian Ambassador and other diplomatic informants here emphasize that increasing prospects for an international upheavel in the Near East will center around Turkey at the moment and involve these four points:

1. The known transfer recently of Russia's ranking soldier, Marshall Gregori Zhukov, to Odessa as commander of the Ukranian area.

2. Widespread but unconfirmed reports which have reached officials here, and which Ala disclosed are known to diplomats generally, that the Russians have been concentrating military and naval forces around Odessa recently.

3. The fact that Russia still has troops in Bulgaria in position to put on impressive maneuvers on the borders of European Turkey a short distance from the Dardenelles, which are at the moment the primary concern of Soviet foreign policy in that part of the world.

McNair Is Elected Cooperative Chief

William D. McNair, of Herndon, has been elected president of the Herndon branch of Southern States Cooperative. Other officers are: G. Ray Harrison, vice president; L. T. Kay, secretary; Holcomb Rogers and Lewis Bradley, directors, and Mrs. G. R. Harrison, Miss Rebecca Middleton and Mrs. Allen Bradley, members of the Woman's Advisory Board.

Army Transfer Delayed

Gen. Jacob L. Devers, commander of Army Ground Forces, said yesterday that transfer of ground force headquarters from the Pentagon to Fort Monroe, Va., has been delayed a month due to a shortage of building materials, and is now tentatively set for October 15.

NEW JET PLANE — With folded wings, the Phantom, the Navy's new jet fighter plane, rests aboard the carrier Franklin D. Roosevelt prior to flight tests off Norfolk, Va.

Power of New Weapons Cited By Churchill

Dover, England, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—New weapons wrested from the secrets of nature should awe mankind and prevent new wars even if they can not suppress ancient rivalries and suspicions, Winston Churchill said today.

Churchill spoke at a ceremony at which he was formally invested with the title, awarded him five years ago, of Lord Warden and admiral of the Cinque Ports.

Overlooking the Dover Strait and hell fire corner, above which was fought the battle of Britain that saved Britain, Churchill said:

"Far wider combinations than the defense of the English Channel will be needed to save the future peace and happiness of the world."

Battered Dover was gaily decorated for the occasion and thronged with crowds from sister cities of the Cinque Ports Group, Hastings, Sandwich, New Romney and Hythe, as well as from Winchelsea and Rye which were added to the Cinque Ports long ago.

Churchill wore, for the occasion, a blue uniform crossed with a purple sash and a "fore and aft' admiral's cocked hat. The Archbishop of Canterbury blessed him.

The Cinque Ports go back to Norman times. Up to the fifteenth century it was their obligation, in return for special privileges, to provide nearly all the ships and men needed by the king in the days before there was a real royal navy.

2 Prisoners Flee Berryville Jail

Berryville, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—Two prisoners who escaped the jail here last night were still at large this afternoon although police throughout the area had been alerted.

The escaped convicts were Arthur Rowles, awaiting trial in Frederick County on six indictments of breaking and entering and grand larceny, and William Jackson, colored, held on charges of forgery.

Sheriff W. W. Smallwood stated that a hacksaw was apparently used to cut through the locks and effect the escape.

Gloster Meteor Makes 620 Miles an Hour Mark

Littlehampton, England, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—An RAF Gloster Meteor jet-propelled fighter plane set a record of 620 miles per hour true air speed for three minutes at 31,000 feet today in its first test preliminary to attempt for a new world record.

Group Capt. Edward Donaldson piloted the plane which will seek to break the record of 606 miles per hour set by a Gloster Meteor last spring. The formal record attempt had been scheduled for tomorrow but it was postponed indefinitely because of adverse weather forecasts.

London Women Jostle To See Sadist Tried

London, Aug. 14 (AP).—Neville George Heath was ordered held for trial today for the mutilation murder of Miss Doreen Marshall, whose naked body was found at Bournemouth. A crowd of women jostled for standing room in the little west London court where the former RAF pilot earlier was charged in the sadistic slaying of an actress, Mrs. Margery Gardner. He pleaded not guilty in both cases.

Heirens Changed Man

Chicago, Aug. 14 (AP).—William Heirens "has become a new man" since his confession last week of three brutal killings, Warden Frank Sain of the Cook County jail, reported today. His appetite has improved considerably and he engages the guards stationed outside his cell in cheerful conversation frequently, the warden said.

The 17-year-old student is undergoing mental tests.

Iwo Awaits Typhoon

Tokyo, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—U. S. Navy meteorologists reported today that a typhoon is racing across the Pacific toward Iwo Jima, where it is expected to strike tomorrow, and Honshu Island, where it will hit Sunday or Monday.

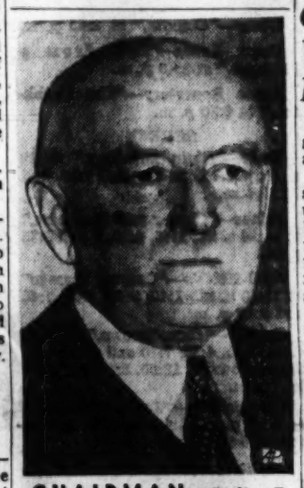
Indiana U. to Hear Evatt

Bloomington, Ind., Aug. 14 (AP).—Dr. Ralph E. Cleland announced today Herbert V. Evatt, Australia's chief delegate at the Paris peace conference, will deliver the Patten lectures at Indiana University next spring.

Reorganization Of Va. Education Dept. to Aid Miller

Richmond, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—The reorganization of the State Department of Education which included establishment of the new position of second assistant superintendent was viewed here today as freeing public instruction Superintendent G. Tyler Miller from a great deal of burdensome but important and necessary detail and allowing him to broaden the scope of his supervision of the State's entire field of education.

Leading the list of five new appointments announced by Miller at the Roanoke meeting of division superintendents was the name of Richard C. Haydon of Manassas, superintendent of Prince William County schools for the past 20 years, as second assistant State superintendent, a new position in the department.



CHAIRMAN — Walter E. Hope (above), New York lawyer, is the new chairman of the Republican national finance committee. He was assistant secretary of the treasury under former President Hoover and succeeds James S. Kemper of Chicago.

U. S. Again Protests Yugoslav Arrests

Belgrade, Aug. 14 (AP).—Harold A. Shantz, United States Charge dAffaires, made his third formal protest to the Yugoslav Foreign Office today over the internment of the passengers and crew of a United States Army transport plane forced down by Yugoslav fighter planes.

Theodore Hohenthal, United States consul at Zagreb, was denied access to the 10 Americans. Although the internees were reported being well cared for, State Department officials still have not been informed where they are held. The plane, a C-47, was forced down in a vineyard near Jubljana last Thursday on a flight from Vienna.

Gen. O'Donnell to Head Air Forces Information

Brig. Gen. Emmett O'Donnell, jr., has been appointed Army Air Forces director of information. He has been assistant chief of the engineer division, Air Transport Command, at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio. He was commanding general of the first B-29 wing to operate out of the Marianas.

$10,000 Given Junior College At Bethesda

The new junior college at Bethesda, Md., will receive a $10,000 grant, Governor Herbert R. O'Conor announced yesterday. A similar grant was made to the Hagerstown junior college.

O'Conor revealed that "two or three more" junior colloges might be established in Baltimore. The colleges have been opened to relieve the enrollmnt demand on established colleges.

Bthesda Junior College will operate in the public school buildings, afternoons and evenings, providing regular college courses.

O'Conor estimated the junior colleges will provide facilities for 1500 to 2000 students.

City Manager Gets Vote of Confidence From Alexandria

The Alexandria City Council has given City Manager Carl Budwesky an unanimous vote of confidence.

The vote, taken at a closed session following Tuesday night's regular council meeting, expressed the body's complete support of Budwesky and constituted a recognition of his services to the community, Mayor William T. Wilkins said yesterday.

At the same time, Wilkins said, the action represented the council's response to a series of critical editorials which have appeared periodically in a newly established weekly paper in Alexandria.

A graduate of Georgetown University, Budwesky was appointed city manager in 1936 on the death of City Manager Emmett C. Dunn, after serving as city attorney for a number of years.

Dulles' Son Enters Jesuit Novitiate

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—John Foster Dulles, protestant church leader, said today his son, Avery, a Harvard graduate and former Navy lieutenant, had left today for St. Andrew-on-Hudson, a Jesuit novitiate, "to study theology." The school is located at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

The elder Dulles, son of a Presbyterian minister, returned Monday from the conference of the world council of churches at London. He was chairman. The session was marked by Protestant indorsement of "some kind of satisfactory understanding at the highest level, presumably between the World Council of Churches and the Vatican." This announcement resulted in sharp criticism of Dulles by Kenneth Leslie, editor of the Protestant.

Duce to Have Secret Grave for Present

Rome, Aug. 14 (AP).—Benito Mussolini's remains will be turned over to his family "in due time," but for the present will be buried in a secret place, the Italian cabinet decided today.

Acting Premier Pietro Nenni told reporters this was agreed upon because the body, stolen by Fascists from Milan's Potters Field last April and recovered by police two days ago, "still presented a problem of public order."

Smith to Get All Arlington Senate Votes

Howard W. Smith, eight-term veteran of the House of Representatives fom Virginia's Eighth District, yesterday was a step closer to nomination for the late Carter Glass' unexpired Senate term.

Representative Smith's only comment to date has been that he was "receptive" to the nomination for the Senate term which runs through 1948.

Action of the Arlington County Democratic Convention Tuesday night in indorsing the former Alexandria judge assures him of the biggest single bloc of votes at the convention, to be held in Richmond on September 5.

Adopt Unit Rule

County delegates elected in the primary adopted a unit rule, whereby all of the county's 35 votes will be cast for Smith "if his name be submitted to the convention and for so long as his name remains before the convention."

On the basis of one delegate for each 100 votes cast for the Democratic candidate in the last gubernatorial election, there will be 1125 votes cast at the Richmond convention.

Smith's name was offered to the county convention by State Senator William D. Medley, after Medley had refused his own proposed nomination for theSenate seat.

Medley's name was offered by Delegate Frank L. Ball, jr., elected from Ballston, who made the motion despite previous assertions by Medley that he wa not a candidate.

In making the motion, Ball said he "found himself in the position of a soldier ordered to the front lines who arrives after the battle is over and the smoke has cleared away."

Refers to Sunday Meeting

His reference, he explained, was to a Sunday night meeting at the home of Harry K. Green, cochairman of the Arlington Byrd-Smith Club, at which, Ball charged, a slate of Richmond delegates had been prepared and action of the convention decided upon.

Green yesterday denied that was the case, and said that a few political friends had come to his home Sunday night, but that his home was always open to all types of county groups.

The method of selection of a Smith successor, should Sm'th receive party approval in Richmond for the Senate, would be to call an Eighth District convention to name the person to occupy Smith's seat in the House for two years.

The two persons mentioned most prominently in this connection are Albert V. Bryan, Alexandria Commonwealth's Attorney, and Senator Medley.

Robert H. Woods, a Pearisburg, Va., businessman and long an active Republican leader, has received the Republican nomination to run in the general election this fall for the unexpired Glass term.

Edgemont, Estate In Albemarle, Sold

Charlottesville, Va., Aug. 14 (AP). Edgemont, 393-acre Albemarle County estate and one of the historic homes of Virginia, has been sold by Or. Graham Clark to Mr. and Mrs. William S. Snead, of St. Louis, for $40,000, according to George H. Barkley, Charlottesville broker.

The original mansion was built in 1806 from plans drawn for Col. James Powell Cocke by Thomas Jefferson and it is believed that Jefferson's own carpenters and stonemasons built the house. The walls of heavy, hand-hewn beams and brickwork are masked by wide weatherboarding after the manner of the old stock buildings of colonial days.

Girls Feared Kidnaped Found at Aunt's Home

Woodland, Calif., Aug. 14 (INS).—Two sisters feared kidnaped when they disappeared from their Woodland, Calif., home were found today at the home of an aunt in Susanville, 200 miles north of Woodland.

The girls, 9-year-old Beverly and 12-year-old Shirley Conner, disappeared from the backyard of their home before noon yesterday.

According to Police Chief T. W. Bailey, the sisters apparently decided to go see their aunt, Mrs. Ernest Fix, and financed the jaunt by taking money from their stepmother's savings bank.

Australian Election Set

Wellington, N. Z., Aug. 14 (U.P.).—Prime Minister Peter Fraser announced tonight that a general election would be held on November 17.

NO MORE STICKERS — Patricia Valois of Toledo removes the old $5 auto use tax stamp from her civilian jeep. The wartime emergency tax was repealed by congress.

Youth Is Held After Attack In Alexandria

A 20-year-old youth was held for grand jury action in Alexandria yesterday in connection with an attack on a young Memphis, Tenn., woman late Tuesday.

The defendant, Edgar Hilton Saunders, jr., of Ashland, Va., was charged with aggravated assault on a 23-year-old girl near the Alexandria railroad station, after he had offered to drive her to Fort Belvoir to visit her brother, police said. He was held yesterday under $1500 bond.

After offering to assist the young woman, according to police, Saunders led her to the rear of the station and attempted to force her into a railroad camp car in which he lived with a crew of workmen. The girl attempted to flee, and said she was severely beaten before her screams attracted a group of men from the railroad station.

Saunders was arrested a few minutes later when he approached a group of men who were being interviewed by police. He denied the attack, but was charged after he was identified by the victim.

The girl was treated at Alexandria Hospital for lacerations of the face and knees.

Contract Is Let To Build School In Falls Church

A contract for construction of a new Negro elementary school at Falls Church has been awarded by the Fairfax County School Board to E. E. Lyons, Vienna contractor, on a cost plus basis, Superintendent of Schools Wilbert T. Woodson announced yesterday.

Work on the new building will begin at once and its completion is expected early next year. Estimated cost of the project is $149,945, which will be financed with a loan from the State literary fund.

The school board has also authorized installation of coal stokers in the elementary schools at Lee-Jackson, Lorton and McLean. Woodson also said there were now 42 teacher vacancies in the white schools of the county.

Tojo Says Japan Was on Defensive And He Hates War

Tokyo, Japan, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—Former Premier Hideki Tojo said today on the first anniversary of Japan's defeat that he hoped the nations of the world would renounce war as a means of settling their disputes.

He insisted, however, that the war with the United States into which he led Japan was "unavoidable since Japan wished to live" and that "Japan fought in self-defense."

Tojo said he believed the United Nations might provide the path to permanent peace and said that "I am praying for the success of these efforts."

He praised American occupation policy in Japan as "impressively excellent."

Bergdoll to Buy Virginia Estate

Richmond, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—The News Leader said today that Grover Cleveland Bergdoll, 53-year-old millionaire draft dodger of World War I, has virtually completed negotiations to buy River Edge, James River estate in Charles City County, for approximately $90,000.

Bergdoll, heir to a brewery fortune, could not be reached at his farm near Downington, Pa., to confirm the purchase, but informed sources disclosed the sale was near completion, the News Leader said.

Korean Leftists Linked to Spying

Seoul, Korea, Aug. 14 (AP).—United States officials who declined to be named said today a chache of of seven pistols and ammunition, and "amazingly detailed" documents on United States installations, were confiscated by Korean police last Wednesday in a raid on the home of Kim Sei Yung, head of the political section of the Leftist People's Party.—Kim is sought for questioning.

The same officials said that a Korean youth arrested recently on an espionage charge admitted he had attended an espionage school in Russian occupied north Korea.

Reds Mobilize 434,000 Boys, Girls for Labor

Moscow, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—The Communist Party newspaper Pravda reported today that 434,000 Russian boys and girls had been mobilized into the labor reserves. The original plan called for 425,000.

Some 393,000 already have reported for duty. They are being taught various trades by the government.

Maryland Legion Opens Its Largest Convention

Cumberland, Md., Aug. 14 (AP).—The largest convention in the history of the Maryland Department of the American Legion opened here today, with about 1100 World War I and II veterans expected to crowd into the city.

As many more delegates were arriving to represent the legion auxiliary; the Forty and Eight, a subsidiary of the organization, and its auxiliary.

Convention officials estimated that total attendance would reach the 10,000 mark.

Two all-women posts were represented; the Maryland Nurses Post, formed after World War I, and the Service Women's Post, which was organized in Baltimore several months ago.

Cumberland hotels as well as hotels in Bedford, Pa., and several nearby West Virginia communities were housing the delegates.

C. Floyd Feete, Brunswick funeral director; Joseph L. Ferri and John Boschen, both of Baltimore, are candidates for State commander. All three are World War I veterans.

SECRETARY—This study of Clinton P. Anderson, U. S. secretary of agriculture, was made when he testified on the price control situation before the senate banking committee.

5 Powers to Confer On Communications

The United States is accepting a Russian invitation to a preliminary five-power telecommunications conference in Moscow, the State Department announced yesterday.

A department official said France, Great Britain and China, the other countries invited, also have accepted. He said the department had suggested postponing the conference from August 28 until at least mid-September.

Funds Slash Cuts Welfare Activities

A sharp reduction in State funds for public welfare has brought a drastic curtailment of welfare activities in Alexandria and Arlington.

The effect of the 1946-47 appropriation slash was reflected yesterday in figures on Alexandria's first month of operation under the new budget, and a report from Arlington that welfare cases already have been down from 80 to 20 per cent as a result of the cutback. Both localities have protested the reductions to State officials.

Miss Barbara K. Watkins, superintendent of the Alexandria Welfare Department, revealed that 40 applicants have been denied immediate aid since July 1, when the new budget became effective. She emphasized, however, that their applications have not been rejected, but have been listed as "pending" in the hope that the budget cuts will be restored as the result of a Statewide study now under way.

Failure of the State to approve the department's full 1946 budget requests resulted in a 25-per cent reduction in old-age assistance and a 15-per cent cut in general relief during July, Miss Watkins reported.

Under the new State budget, Alexandria received only $71,031 in State funds, against original requests totaling $99,715. Arlington's originally requested budget of $55,970 was cut back to $42,192.

Meanwhile, Arlington yesterday named two women to represent the county on the Conference Committee on Public Welfare of the Virginia Conference of Social Work. They are Miss Leona Thietten, executive director of the Arlington Community Chest, and Mrs. Vivian Sprigg, secretary of the Arlington Community Council.

They will attend the group's organization meeting next Wednesday in Richmond, where plans will be completed for a State-wide study of Virginia's public welfare field.

Alexandria delegates to the conference have not been named.

Negro Removed From Va. Jail For Safe Keeping

Winchester, Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—Bayliss Tracey, 40, colored of Millwood, arrested in Clarke County on a charge of raping his 14-year-old daughter, has been removed from Berryville jail for safe keeping.

Berryville officers made the transfer to an undisclosed jail Monday night when word was circulated that Negroes in the Millwood section were planning an attempt to get Tracey out of jail and lynch him.

The Millwood Negro was arrested Saturday on charges preferred by his wife and the child's mother. The assault was alleged to have occurred Friday night.

No date has been set for the trial.

Gold Strikers Routed

Johannesburg, South Africa, Aug. 14 (AP).—South African police broke up a march of 5000 native gold mine strikers today as they moved upon the city. Some 9000 native municipal workers said they would strike tomorrow in sympathy with 50,000 mine workers, who are demanding a minimum $2 a day wage and better working conditions.

NATS

From Page 1

Johnson beat out a bunt down the first-base line and continued to second on Leonard's wild throw past first. Henrich filled to Cope. DiMaggio tripled to deep right center, scoring Johnson. Keller was out, Leonard to Vernon. One run, two hits, one error, one left.

FOURTH INNING

WASHINGTON—Spence filled to Stirweiss. Travis filled to DiMaggio. Whitehead fouled to Henrich. Nothing scored.

NEW YORK—Robinson filled to Spence. Lindell singled to center. Rizzuto filled to Lewis in short right whose throw to Vernon dogbied up Lindell. No runs, one hit, no errors.

FIFTH INNING

WASHINGTON—Early grounded to Stirweiss. Johnson threw out Leonard. Coan filed to DiMaggio. Nothing scored.

NEW YORK—Stevens popped to Travis. Stirweiss filed to Lewis. Johnson fouled to Vernon. Nothing scored.

SIXTH INNING

WASHINGTON—Lewis grounded to Stirweiss. Priddy filed to Keller. Vernon singled to right. Spence grounded to Henrich. No runs, one hit, no errors, one left.

NEW YORK—Henrich was called out on strikes. DiMaggio filed to Coan. Keller filed to Lewis. Nothing scored.

BIG TOOTH — Engineer Earle Wood of the Connecticut highway department measures biscuspid of Mastodon Americanus found in a Weathersfield, Conn., peat bog. Dr. Carl O. Dunbar of Yale identified the prehistoric tooth.

WARSHIP VISITS CANADA — A Canadian farmer and his children pause to watch the U. S. cruiser Montpelier pass the Isle of Orleans on a cruise up the St. Lawrence River.

U. N. Leader In N. Y. Prods Peace Parley

New York, Aug. 14 (U.P.).—Secretary-General Trygve Lie of the United Nations inferentially prodded the bickering leaders of the Paris Peace Conference today in the hope they will speed their work and avert another postponement of the U. N. General Assembly session scheduled for September 23.

While Lie persisted in the hope that the Paris parley would end in time for the September 23 meeting, some other U. N. officials were betting on a second postponement.

"The Paris conference still has a month left to work on peace treaties," Lie said. He has just returned from a five-week junket to Europe.

"Peace treaties are important," he said. "But the United Nations consists of some other nations besides those (21 European countries) in Paris."

Lie said there were many reasons such as difficult housing arrangements, for holding the assembly meeting on schedule.

The secretary-general also told reporters the question of a permanent site for U. N. headquarters probably will be raised again in the assembly, with proponents of San Francisco and other places, possibly Geneva, seeking a reversal of the decision to remain near New York.

New York, Aug. 14 (AP). — The permanent home of the United Nations would be located in New York's Westchester County under recommendations made today by the U. N. Headquarters Commission.

The commission pared down its original list of 15 sites to five, eliminating all areas in Connecticut where local opposition was strong.

These Westchester selections now go to the Assembly which may pick one of them or discard all the findings and start looking for another location.

The five sites take in four towns —Harrison, Yorktown, Somers and Cortlandt. In making its announcement, the commission said it would now study the five—of 2, 5, 10, 20 and 40 square miles, respectively—and might make some boundary changes before final submission.

Harrison falls within the two smaller sites—the two and five—which cover a rather densely populated area east of White Plains. The Westchester County airport bounds the 5-mile strip.

The three largest sites lie in the northern part of the county, due east from Peekskill and the Hudson River. Yorktown, Somers and Cortlandt fall within the areas but generally the country is wooded and thinly populated. These northern sites are approximately 30 miles fro mthe New York city line while the White Plains zones are only about 14 miles.

Middies Line Washington's Rail

MIDSHIPMEN from the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., line the rail of the USS Washington as the battlewagon arrives in New York Harbor, August 9, after a five-week training cruise in the Caribbean Sea

Village Plans Center to Honor Its War Dead

Bennington, Vt. (U.P.).—A memorial to the dead in the form of a monument to the living is the current project of Community, Inc., of Bennington.

Under the direction of F. Ellwood Allen of New York, the group already has raised $40,000 of its $1,000,000 goal for a town recreation center.

An 80-acre site within walking distance of the heart of the village has been purchased with funds already contributed. Upon this land will be constructed a war memorial combined with recreational facilities.

These will include a gym, swimming pool, banquet facilities, club and meeting rooms, arts and crafts rooms, lounges, bowling alleys, a theater, athletic fields, tennis courts, rifle ranges, picnic grounds, an amphitheater and parking grounds.

Called "a profile of the future," preliminary plans and sketches for the project were prepared by New York Architect Frederic R. King.

Man Buys Farm Where 'Water Runs Uphill'

Martinsburg, W. Va., Aug. 14 (Spl.).—The Pleasant View farm just west of this city, where the optical illusion which makes water seem to "run uphill" exists, has been sold by Homer Small, to Pervin Sharff, industrialist, this city, it was disclosed today. The farm contains about 127 acres.

Educator's Dog Knows Vocabulary Of Big Words

Waterbury, Conn. (U.P.).—If a dog can do it, you, too, can increase your vocabulary.

Jet, a cocker spaniel as precocious as they come, has a vocabulary full of $5 words. It took School Superintendent John G. Gilmartin four months and the utmost patience to teach her—but it was worth it.

Jet promptly gets up on her hind legs when told to "altitudinize." She also "fraternizes," "osculates," "prostrates" and "articulates."

It's gotten so the 7-year-old canine is snobbish about such simplicities as "get up."

Gilmartin says there's no trick to it. Even when Jet is at play she never barks in fewer than three syllables. For a while he's going to let her romp around with less erudite dogs. Then back to work—Gilmartin is planning to teach Jet just a few more "felicitous phrases."

Texas Girl Titled 'Modern Venus'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
EVELYN PETERSON
of San Antonio, Tex., went up to Coney Island, N. Y., and caught the eye of most of the judges in a national beauty contest. Now she holds the title, "Modern Venus"

Meeting Is Set For Tomorrow On D. C. Traffic

Traffic officials will meet Friday on how the present deadly situation can be improved.

Today the District Commissioners will discuss a plan to revoke the licenses of all persons convicted of driving fast than 35 miles an hour. The present speed calling for automatic revocation is 40 miles.

Summoning the traffic officials, George E. Keneipp, Director of Vehicles and Traffic, said Accident Investigation Unio officers and as many motorcycle policemen as possible would be called in to give their views on the problem.

Topics Are Listed

The meeting will be held 3:30 p. m. Friday in the Municipal Center.

Topics include the dangers in speeding, parking too close to corners, passing on red lights, signal lights obstructed from view of drivers and all the other causes of accidents as seen by police.

Such danger spots as lights partly hidden by trees on Connecticut ave., those near the Capitol and circle lights may be on the agenda.

Keneipp disclosed that yesterday the rate of persons passing the drivers' road test improved. Thirty-seven out of 55 applicants passed. Tuesday's figures showed 32 out of 32 failed. Monday, 46 out of 80 applicants failed.

Keneipp urged that the current policy of examinations and revocations be given a thorough test before resorting to more drastic plans.

Tightening Up

He said:

"Since August 1 we have tightened up our examination on 'under 21' permit applicants, we have clamped down on the reckless and incompetent driver, the habitual violator, and the driver who appears to be accident prone. In cooperation with the District Medical Society we are developing a plan designed to more effectively deal with physical incompetence at the wheel.

"These steps have already had a profound effect, and when the full significance is realized by more people, there should be a big drop in incompetent driving and traffic accidents.

"It should be remembered that anything we in the District do on driving tests will not affect approximately 50 per cent of the drivers on our streets daily who come from other states. Under the law we do have authority to suspend or revoke their D. C. driving privilege regardless of what action their home states take, but we, of course, have no control over their driving examination or how they issue operator's permits."

School Bond Issue Petitioners

SIGNERS—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clifford Ricker, sr., of 937 N. Danville st., sign a petition being circulated in Arlington County by Mrs. John H. Woodworth (left), and other members of a citizens' committee calling for a $3,250,000 bond issue for school improvement. Ricker, 70, who has been a county resident since 1923, can remember when he attended school five months of the year in a one-room Spotsylvania County school, where the teacher was paid only $20 a month. Results of the drive for signatures on the petition will be reported tonight at a meeting in the Pershing Drive Christian Church, Arlington. At least 1000 signatures must be obtained before the list can be presented to the Arlington School Board at its regular meeting August 27

Lumberjacks' Cry Heard in Illinois

Kirkland, Ill. (U.P.).—"Timber-r-r"—the lumberjacks' traditional warning cry—is ringing through a two-county area hard by the Rock River, where H. F. Morrow of Elgin is removing 500,000 board feet of lumber as part of his project to build a summer resort.

Morrow contracted and cleared the land for lumbering operations, set up a sawmill and won Government approval to cut the ripe trees whose limbs already have started to deteriorate. Foresters oversee the operation, and contractors and individuals have purchased much

Standards to Revive Children's Party

For the first time since the beginning of the war, the National Bureau of Standards will revive its annual children's party tomorrow afternoon.

The outing will be held on the main quadrangle of the bureau reservation, near Connecticut ave. and Upton st. nw., with games and sports from 5 to 7 p. m. for children of employes.

River Firemen Horn In on Naval Drill

Failure to sound "man your battle stations," brought the city's amphibious firetrucks out of their docks on the "dead" run yesterday afternoon to quench a blaze in a smoke pot.

The Potomac River version of the wartime alert signal, normally passed to harbor firemen, was lost in the heat of mock battle.

Result: the sea-going fire-fighters wound up playing minor roles in a moving war drama in the Washington Channel just opposite the Naval Air Station.

Here is how the mixup happened: Police had been called by a worried bystander that a "ship was ablaze" in the channel; that survivors were being ferried ashore by Navy crash boats. Two harbor patrol boats sped upstream.

There, police could only scare up a small picket boat, loaded to the gunwhales with sailors, peacefully chugging toward the air station docks.

The Navy boatswain's mate casually explained they had just finished a routine water crash drill to test Navy rescue techniques used in real plane crashes at sea.

The "blaze" was dud; the "fire", was a huge smoke pot; the "ship", a raft anchored near shore, and the "survivors," one kapok-filled canvass dummy.

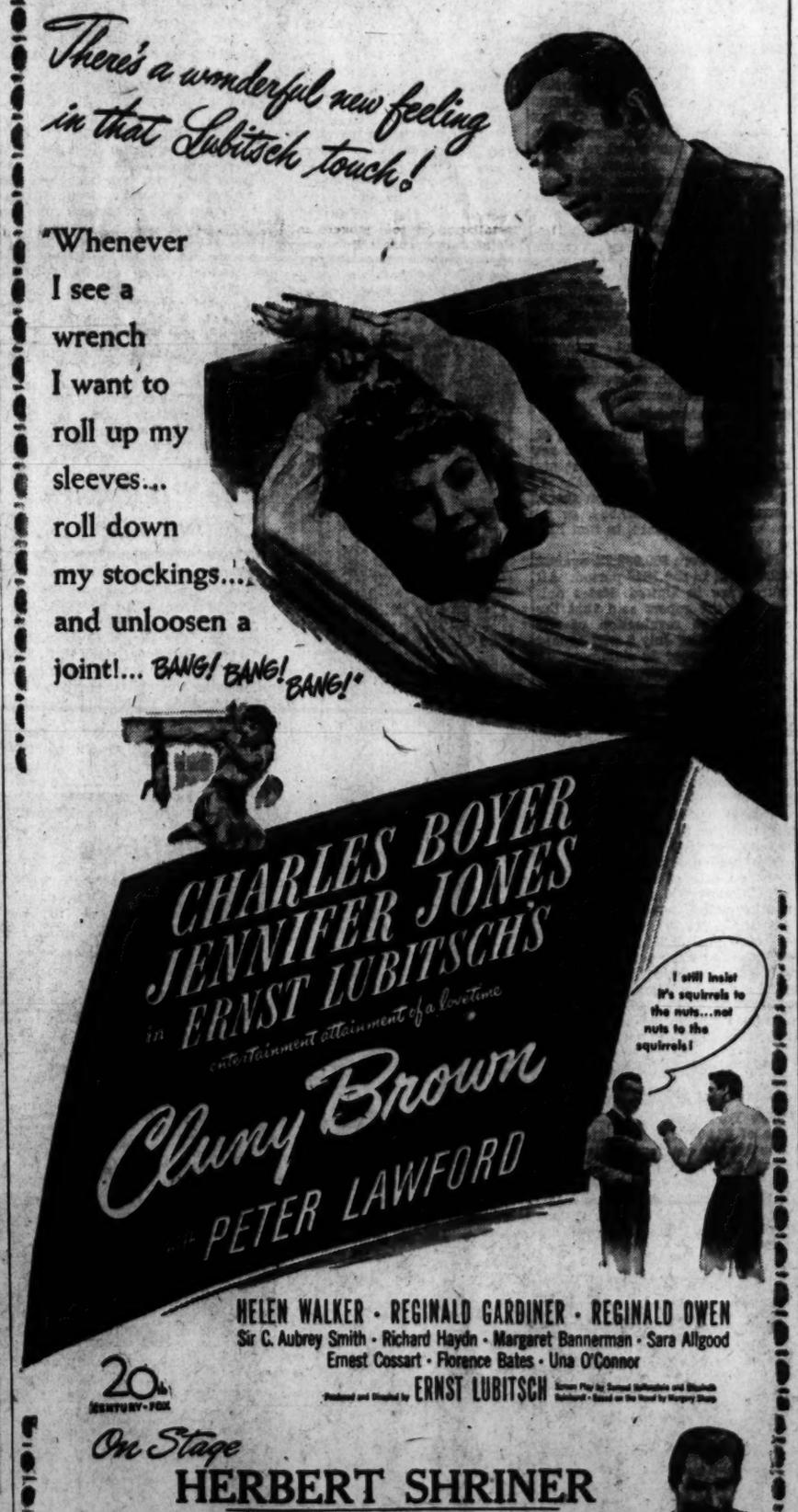
Satisfied, the river watchdogs headed back home with the Navy's promise that hereafter they will be told when drill day rolls around.

Annapolis, Md.
DRIVE DOWN
Enjoy Invigorating Trip in The Country and Then Satisfying Drinks and Dinner at This Famous Address.
Carvel Hall
A Sheraton Hotel Annapolis, Md.

SUMMER DISTRESS
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
When something you've eaten causes simple diarrhea, take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. Recommended by many physicians. It is non-laxative, non-alkaline, pleasant-tasting. Brings gentle relief—helps retard gas formation. Tastes good and does good. Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.
A NORWICH PRODUCT

WHO-O-O steals your heart away with a great performance in M-G-M's 'THREE WISE FOOLS'?

MARGARET O'BRIEN who-o-o else?
Plus great stars: LIONEL BARRYMORE • LEWIS STONE EDWARD ARNOLD • THOMAS MITCHELL
Watch for it!

There's a wonderful new feeling in that Lubitsch touch!
"Whenever I see a wrench I want to roll up my sleeves... roll down my stockings... and unloosen a joint!... BANG! BANG! BANG!"

CHARLES BOYER
JENNIFER JONES
in ERNST LUBITSCH'S
entertainment attainment of a lovetime
Cluny Brown
with PETER LAWFORD
I still insist it's squirrels to the nuts...not nuts to the squirrels!
HELEN WALKER • REGINALD GARDINER • REGINALD OWEN
Sir C. Aubrey Smith • Richard Haydn • Margaret Bannerman • Sara Allgood
Ernest Cossart • Florence Bates • Una O'Connor
Produced and Directed by ERNST LUBITSCH
20th CENTURY-FOX
On Stage
HERBERT SHRINER
THE DUNHILLS • JOE PHILLIPS with PAT DUNDEE • JOE ARENA
F at 14th
cool. Loew's Capitol Now
Doors Open 10:30

THE MOST SEDUCTIVE BEAUTY THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN IN THE MOST LUXURIOUS PICTURE EVER SCREENED!

SEE:
The spectacular Battle of the Nile
The luxurious Palace of the Pharaohs
The stalwart men of Rome
The intrigue of the Egyptian Court
The lavish scenes of revelry
The cast of thousands
"VIVIEN LEIGH as CLEOPATRA... the unforgettable Scarlett of 'Gone With The Wind' in her first great role since then... and her greatest ever."
It's a Temptation in TECHNICOLOR
Released thru UNITED ARTISTS
G. C. F. PRESENTS
VIVIEN LEIGH
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Bernard Shaw's
"CAESAR AND CLEOPATRA"
PRODUCED AND DIRECTED BY
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with Stewart Granger
Flora Robson • Francis L. Sullivan
*By Arrangement with DAVID O. SELZNICK
LOEW'S F at 13th
PALACE
STARTS TODAY
Doors Open 10:30

Stocks Show Mixed Trend; Volume Drops

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—The stock market's celebration of the first anniversary of Victory Day was somewhat unenthusiastic and, while assorted rails, utilities and industrials gave a good rising performance, many leaders stumbled.

An early walkout of union stock exchange employes to take a strike vote proved only a temporary interruption and these returned after being out an hour or so. Low-quoted issues dominated the proceedings in the initial period, coming out in large blocks. Gains, running to 2 or more points for favorites, were reduced or cancelled by midday and, at the close, losers had a shade the best of the argument. Dealings slowed appreciably as trends clouded and volume dwindled to 800,000 shares compared with 930,000 Tuesday.

A certain amount of bidding was attributed to the belief recent selling had lost its urgency and that the upswing could be resumed. Professional operations still accounted for most of the transactions, brokers said, with the public continuing to hold aloof. Tightening of consumer credit controls by the Federal Reserve was a cautionary factor.

Carrier stocks and bonds seemed to benefit from the pocket-veto of the Wheeler-Reed reorganization bill.

The Associated Press 60-stock average was off .1 of a point at 77.5 For the full year since the Japanese surrender, the composite was up 13 full points. On the day, 893 issues registered. Of these, 373 declined and 321 advanced.

Consolidated Edison was a soft spot, falling 1½ to $30.12 following the company's proposals to write down the stated value of the stock and issue new preferred. Westinghouse steadied when the concern's new financing program was published and the stock recovered ⅛ at $31.25. Norfolk & Western added 3 at $263 and M-K-T preferred 1½ at $38.50. Eastman Kodak yielded 2⅛ on a single sale and Dow Chemical was up 3 on 400 shares.

Advancers included Pennsylvania Railroad, Canadian Pacific, Baltimore & Ohio, Southern Pacific, General Motors, Goodrich, Pennsylvania Power, National Power, International Paper, Schenley, American Woolen preferred and American Home Products. Among casualties were U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Chrysler, Montgomery Ward, Oliver Corp., Douglas Aircraft, American Telephone, Electric Power & Light, Anaconda, International Telephone, Hiram Walker and Johns-Manville.

WHAT STOCKS DID

	Wed.	Tues.
Advances	321	462
Declines	373	255
Unchanged	199	189
Total issues	893	906

Local Produce

EGGS—Market firm on top grades, with receipts light and closely cleared. Lower grades in ample supply; about steady and quiet demand. Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations August 14, 1946. Whites, Browns, Mixed Colors: U. S. Grade A, large, 44; medium, 40@41, average 40½; U. S. Grade B, large, 41. Commercially Graded A, large, 46@47; medium, 41@42½; Grade B, large, 41; Grade C, 30.

LIVE POULTRY—Market weak and unsettled. Receipts moderate. Demand light. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, Colored, 27@30; Leghorn, 22@23. Heavy Breed Roasters, Fryers and Broilers, 35@36½.

DRESSED POULTRY (iced and Western box packed)—Market about steady. Good demand for heavy fowl, but light fowl slow. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, Grade A, heavy, 35@36, light, 32@34; Roasters, Fryers and Broilers, 40@42.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Supplies liberal. Market dull. Small and unclassified demand slow. Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, bushel baskets and Eastern crates. Fancy and U. S. No. 1, Transparents, 2-inch minimum, 1.50@2.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.75@2.25; all sizes U. S. No. 1 and ripe, 75@1.00; Wealthys, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.25@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 2.25@2.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00; all sizes, U. S. No. 1, ripe, 75@1.25; 2¼-inch minimum, U. S. No. 1, Rambos, 1.25@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 3.00@3.50; Maiden Blush, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.50@1.75; 2½-inch minimum, 2.50@2.75; various varieties, no crate mark, 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.75; 2½-inch and larger, 2.00@3.00.

Almas, Ohio ... 24 | 61¾ | 61¼ | 61¼ | — ¼
Alpha Portland Cem ... 2 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | + ¾
Alum Co of Am ... 5 | 94 | 94 | 94 | + 1
Amerada Pet ... 8 | 84 | 83 | 84 | +1
Am Ag Ch Del ... 2 | 47½ | 47 | 47½ | —
Am Airlines ... 33 | 15⅞ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅛
Am Bank Note ... 1 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | — ¼
Am Bosch ... 2 | 21 | 21 | 21 | —
Am Brake Sh ... 2 | 56¼ | 56¼ | 56¼ | —
Am Cable & R ... 15 | 11¼ | 11 | 11⅛ | —
Am Can ... 2 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ | + ½
Am Car & Fdy ... 1 | 71 | 71 | 71 | —
Am Ch & Cable ... 13 | 31¼ | 30⅞ | 30⅞ | — ⅜
Am Crystal Sug ... 2 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | —
Am Distill ... 2 | 22 | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ¼
Am Export L ... 6 | 27 | 26½ | 27 | + ½
Am & For Pow ... 10 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8½ | —
Am &FP$7 pf ... 1 | 124½ | 124½ | 124½ | + 1½
Am & F P 2pf ... 1 | 36 | 35 | 35 | — ¼
Am-Hawaii SS ... 4 | 46⅝ | 46⅜ | 46⅜ | — ⅛
Am Hide & Les ... 10 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | —
Am Hi&L pf ... 1 | 55½ | 55½ | 55½ | —
Am Home Prod ... 32 | 109¼ | 106⅞ | 108½ | + 1¾
Am Home P rtc ... 52 | 2⅜ | 2⅛ | 2⅜ | + ⅛
Am Ice ... 4 | 14½ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | + ⅛
Am Internat ... 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | —
Am Locomot ... 1 | 35⅝ | 35½ | 35⅝ | + ⅛
Am M & Fdy ... 3 | 35⅛ | 35¼ | 35⅜ | + ¼
Am M & Fdy pf ... 2 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ | —
Am M & Met ... 1 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | —
Am Metal ... 1 | 37½ | 37½ | 37½ | + ¼
Am Molasses ... 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | —
Am News Co ... 4 | 50½ | 50 | 50½ | + ½
Am Pow & Li ... 41 | 19⅛ | 18¾ | 18¾ | — ⅜
Am P&L $6 pf ... 6 | 133½ | 133 | 133¼ | + ¼
Am P&L $5 pf ... 4 | 122¾ | 122½ | 122¾ | + ¼
Am Rad&St S ... 32 | 19⅜ | 19 | 19 | —
Am Roll Mill ... 9 | 41¼ | 40⅝ | 40⅝ | — ⅝
Am Seating ... 1 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | —
Am Smelt&R pf ... 11 | 63¾ | 63¼ | 63¼ | — ½
Am Snuff ... 3 | 44½ | 44 | 44 | — ½
Am Stl Fdrs ... 3 | 43⅝ | 43⅜ | 43⅜ | —
Am Stores ... 1 | 37 | 36 | 37 | + ¼
Am Stove ... 1 | 36 | 36 | 36 | + ¼
Am Tel & Tel ... 30 | 159¾ | 158½ | 158¾ | + ¼
Am Tobacco ... 2 | 94½ | 93½ | 93½ | — 1
Am Tob B ... 1 | 96½ | 96½ | 96½ | —
Am Viscose ... 8 | 66¾ | 66⅜ | 66¾ | + ⅜
Am Viscose pf ... 1 | 117¾ | 117¾ | 117¾ | —
Am Wat Wks ... 25 | 23⅞ | 22⅞ | 22⅞ | — ⅝
Am W Wks pf ... 1 | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105¼ | + ¼
Am Woolen ... 1 | 62½ | 62¼ | 62¼ | —
Amoskeag ... 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | —
Anaconda Cop ... 44 | 178 | 176 | 176 | +1
Anaconda Wire ... 16 | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | —
Anchor Hock Gl ... 3 | 54¼ | 54 | 54¼ | + ¼
Andes Dry Goods ... 1 | 60 | 60 | 60 | —
Ander-Prich Oil ... 1 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | —
Andes Copper ... 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | —
A P W Prod ... 2 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | —
Armour & Co ... 28 | 16¼ | 16 | 16 | —
Armour pr pf ... 1 | 133½ | 133½ | 133½ | + ½
Armour pf ... 3 | 163 | 163 | 163 | —
Armstrong Cork ... 3 | 58⅛ | 57¾ | 58⅛ | —
Arnold Const ... 1 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | —
Atch T & S F ... 8 | 114¾ | 113¾ | 114¼ | + ½
Atl Coast Line ... 2 | 71¾ | 71¼ | 71¼ | — ½
Atl G&W Indies ... 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | + 2
Atl Refining ... 2 | 46 | 45½ | 45½ | —
Atlas Corp ... 4 | 21 | 20¾ | 20¾ | —
Atlas Tack ... 3 | 37½ | 37½ | 37½ | — ¼
Aust Nichols ... 5 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | —
Autom Canteen ... 9 | 32¾ | 31¾ | 32¼ | + ½
Autoss Co ... 2 | 30¾ | 30¾ | 30¾ | —
Aviation Corp ... 37 | 10 | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | —
Aviation Cp pf ... 13 | 60 | 59 | 59¼ | —
Bald Loco ... 18 | 31⅞ | 31⅜ | 31½ | + ⅛
Balt & Ohio ... 20 | 25⅛ | 24¾ | 24¾ | — ⅜
Balt & Ohio pf ... 14 | 35¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ | — 2
Barber Asph ... 13 | 64¼ | 63½ | 63¾ | — ½
Barker Bros ... 1 | 36¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ | —
Barnsdall Oil ... 17 | 30⅜ | 30⅛ | 30⅛ | — ⅛
Bath Ir Works ... 7 | 28 | 27⅞ | 27⅞ | —
Beatrice Foods ... 2 | 61½ | 61½ | 61½ | —
Beech Aire ... 1 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | —
Belding-Hem ... 3 | 22½ | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | —
Bell Aire ... 11 | 26¼ | 25⅞ | 25⅞ | — ⅛
Bell & Howell ... 2 | 27¾ | 27 | 27 | — ¾
Bendix Aviat ... 8 | 46¼ | 45⅞ | 45⅞ | + ⅛
Benef Ind Ln ... 7 | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ | + ¼
Benef Ind Ln pf ... 2 | 111½ | 110¾ | 111½ | + ¾
Best & Co ... 2 | 40¼ | 40¼ | 40¼ | —
Best Foods ... 24 | 31¾ | 30⅝ | 31½ | + ⅝
Beth Steel ... 15 | 113¼ | 112 | 112 | — 1
Beth Steel pf ... 2 | 107 | 107 | 107 | —
Black & Decker ... 1 | 45½ | 45½ | 45½ | —
Blaw-Knox ... 1 | 26⅞ | 26⅜ | 26⅜ | — ⅛
Bliss (E W) ... 9 | 31¼ | 30¾ | 30½ | — 1
Bliss (E W) pf ... 1 | 55¼ | 55¼ | 55¼ | + ¼
Boeing Airplane ... 16 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | —
Bon Ami A ... 1 | 110¾ | 110¾ | 110¾ | + ¾
Bond Strs ... 5 | 40¾ | 40¾ | 40¾ | —
Borden Co ... 9 | 52½ | 52 | 52 | — ½
Borg-Warner ... 9 | 53¼ | 51¾ | 51¾ | — ½
Boston & Maine ... 3 | 7⅞ | 7½ | 7⅝ | —
Braniff Airw ... 4 | 25½ | 24⅝ | 24⅝ | —
Bridgesp & Stan ... 2 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | —
Briggs Mfg ... 2 | 45¼ | 44½ | 45¼ | —
Briggs & Strat ... 7 | 32¾ | 30¾ | 32⅝ | + 2
Bristol-Myers ... 3 | 56¼ | 55⅞ | 56¼ | —
Bristol-Myers pf ... 1 | 124½ | 124½ | 124½ | —
Brklyn Un Gas ... 11 | 33¾ | 33½ | 33¾ | —
Brown Shoe ... 2 | 41 | 40½ | 40½ | — ⅛
Brunswick-Bal ... 6 | 33½ | 33¼ | 33¼ | —
Bucyrus-Erie ... 12 | 20¼ | 20 | 20 | — ¼
Budd Co ... 33 | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | —
Bullard Co ... 1 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ | —
Burling Mills ... 13 | 24¾ | 24½ | 24½ | —
Burr Add Mach ... 10 | 18⅛ | 18 | 18 | —
Burr Terminal ... 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | —
Butler Bros ... 1 | 34¼ | 34 | 34 | + ¼
Butte Cop & Z ... 1 | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | —
Byers A M ... 1 | 27 | 27 | 27 | —
Byron Jackson ... 1 | 35⅛ | 35⅛ | 35⅛ | —
Calif Packing ... 2 | 40¾ | 40¾ | 40¾ | —
Callahan Z-Lead ... 27 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | —
Calumet & Hec ... 10 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | —
Campbell Wyant ... 3 | 33¾ | 33 | 33 | —
Can Dry G Ale ... 6 | 17½ | 17¾ | 17½ | —
Canad Pacific ... 107 | 18½ | 17¾ | 18⅛ | —
Cannon Mills ... 1 | 68½ | 68½ | 68½ | —
Carpenter Stl ... 1 | 57 | 57 | 57 | —
Carrier Corp ... 3 | 26¼ | 26 | 26¼ | —
Carrier Corp pf ... 2 | 58 | 58 | 58 | + 1¼
Carriers & Gen ... 2 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | —
Case J I Co ... 2 | 47½ | 47 | 47 | —
Caterpil Tractor ... 5 | 73 | 72¾ | 73 | + ½
Celanese Corp ... 14 | 73¼ | 72½ | 73 | —
Celanese Corp pf ... 1 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ | —
Celotex Corp ... 3 | 32¾ | 32½ | 32⅝ | + ⅛
Celotex Corp pf ... 2 | 22 | 22 | 22 | —
Cent Aguirre ... 8 | 24½ | 23⅞ | 24⅛ | —
Cent Foundry ... 11 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | —
Cen Hud G&E ... 5 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | —
Cent R R N J ... 2 | 15½ | 15 | 15½ | —
Cerro de Pas ... 1 | 45 | 45 | 45 | —
Cert-Teed Prod ... 16 | 25¼ | 24¾ | 24¾ | —
Champ Pap&F ... 3 | 57⅞ | 57½ | 57⅞ | + 2
Checker Cab ... 1 | 24 | 24 | 24 | —
Chesa & Ohio ... 24 | 61⅜ | 61⅛ | 61⅛ | — ⅛
Chicago Corp ... 21 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13½ | —
Chi & E Ill ... 3 | 9¾ | 9½ | 9⅝ | —
Chi & E Ill A ... 5 | 16¾ | 16¼ | 16¼ | —
Chi & E Ill pf ... 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | —
Chi Grt W pf ... 9 | 19½ | 19¼ | 19¼ | —
Chi Ind &LA ... 7 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | —
Chi Ind & L Bct ... 7 | 37½ | 37½ | 37½ | —
Ch MSP&Pac ... 38 | 24¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | —
Ch MSP&P pf ... 8 | 59 | 58 | 59 | +1
Chi & N W ... 9 | 28½ | 27½ | 27½ | —
Chi & N W pf ... 6 | 57¼ | 56¼ | 56¼ | —
Chi Yellow ... 1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | —
Chi Yell Cab ... 1 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | —
Chickasha CotO ... 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | —
Childs Co ... 23 | 11¼ | 11 | 11 | —
Chrysler Corp ... 14 | 120½ | 119 | 119 | —
Cin Mill Mch ... 3 | 35 | 35 | 35 | —
CIT Finan ... 7 | 54½ | 54 | 54 | —
City Ice & Fuel ... 2 | 37 | 36½ | 37 | —
City Stores ... 28 | 27¾ | 27¼ | 27¼ | —
Clark Equip ... 3 | 65 | 63 | 65 | + 3¼
Climax Molyb ... 9 | 30¼ | 30 | 30¼ | + ¼
Clueti Peabody ... 9 | 54 | 53½ | 54 | —
Coca-Cola -P ... 1 | 56½ | 56½ | 56½ | + ½
Colins & Aik ... 2 | 58¼ | 58½ | 58½ | —
Col Fuel & Ir ... 39 | 16¾ | 16¾ | 16¾ | —
Col F&Ir pf ... 3 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | —
Colum Broad A ... 1 | 39¼ | 39¼ | 39¼ | —
Colum Broad B ... 1 | 39¼ | 39¼ | 39¼ | —
Colum G&El ... 67 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | —
Col Gas & El ... 1 | 109¼ | 109¼ | 109¼ | —
Colum Pict ... 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | —
Colum Pict pf ... 2 | 99 | 98 | 99 | +1
Colum Carbon ... 2 | 40¾ | 40½ | 40¾ | + ¼
Colg&Sou OhEl ... 8 | 49¼ | 49¼ | 49¼ | —
Coml Credit ... 1 | 37¾ | 37¾ | 37¾ | —
Coml Solvents ... 9 | 27¾ | 27½ | 27½ | —
Comwith Edis ... 19 | 35¾ | 35¼ | 35¾ | + ¼
Comwith & Sth ... 23 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ | —
Cons Coal ... 28 | 128½ | 128 | 128½ | + ½
Consolcum- Nat ... 5 | 34¾ | 34½ | 34¾ | + ¼
Cons Copperm ... 4 | 7¾ | 7½ | 7½ | —
Cons Edison ... 321 | 31¼ | 29¾ | 30¼ | —1½
Cons Edison pf ... 4 | 107 | 106¾ | 106¾ | —1
Cons Grocers ... 5 | 24 | 23¾ | 24 | —
Cons Laundries ... 2 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | —
Cons Nat Gas ... 7 | 57 | 54½ | 57 | +2
Cons RR Cuba pf ... 1 | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ | +1
Cons Vultee ... 15 | 24¾ | 24¼ | 24½ | + ⅜
Container Corp ... 13 | 47¾ | 47 | 47¾ | + ⅛
Cont Bak ... 8 | 19⅝ | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | —
Cont Can ... 8 | 45¾ | 45¼ | 45¼ | —
Cont Diam Fib ... 7 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | —
Cont Ins ... 2 | 55¼ | 55 | 55½ | + ¼
Cont Motors ... 26 | 16 | 15½ | 15¾ | —
Cont Oil Del ... 4 | 44¾ | 44¼ | 44¾ | + ⅛
Cont Steel ... 1 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | —
Cooper-Bess ... 1 | 23 | 23 | 23 | —
Copperweld Stl ... 1 | 18⅛ | 18 | 18 | —
Corn Products ... 4 | 69¾ | 68 | 69 | + ¾
Cornell-Dubil ... 2 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | —
Corning Glass ... 2 | 38 | 38 | 38 | —
Coty Inc ... 3 | 11¼ | 11 | 11 | —
Coty Internat ... 10 | 4¼ | 4 | 4 | —
Crane Co ... 8 | 45¾ | 44¼ | 44¼ | —1¾
Crane Co pf ... 1 | 110½ | 110½ | 110½ | —
Crosley Corp ... 1 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | + 1¼
Crown Cork&S ... 5 | 48½ | 48¼ | 48½ | + ¼
Crown Zell ... 5 | 28¼ | 28¼ | 28¼ | + ¾
Crucible Steel ... 2 | 50 | 50 | 50 | —1
Cuban-Am Sug ... 6 | 25¼ | 25 | 25¼ | + ¼
Cudahy Pack pf ... 1 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | —1½
Cuneo Press ... 8 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | —
Curtis Publishg ... 15 | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ | —
Curtiss-Wright ... 27 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | —
Curtiss- Wr A ... 25 | 24 | 23½ | 23⅝ | —
Cutler-Hammer ... 2 | 37¼ | 37¼ | 37¼ | —
Dana Corp ... 1 | 26⅝ | 26⅝ | 26⅝ | —
Dayton P&L ... 23 | 35¼ | 35 | 35¼ | + ¼
Dayton Rub ... 7 | 27⅞ | 26½ | 27⅝ | + ⅛
Decca Records ... 6 | 54½ | 53½ | 54⅛ | —
Deere & Co ... 6 | 51¾ | 51 | 51¼ | —
Del Lack&West ... 10 | 10⅜ | 10¼ | 10⅜ | + ¼
Detroit Edison ... 12 | 26¾ | 26¾ | 26¾ | —
Devoe & Ray A ... 3 | 33¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ | + ¼
Diamond Match ... 1 | 43½ | 43½ | 43½ | —
Dist Corp-Seag ... 37 | 28⅛ | 28¼ | 28¼ | —
Dr Pepper ... 1 | 36 | 36 | 36 | —
Doehler-Jarvis ... 5 | 34¾ | 34 | 34¼ | + ¼
Dome Mines ... 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | —
Douglas Aircr ... 2 | 88 | 88 | 88 | —
Dow Chem ... 4 | 190 | 187 | 190 | +3
Dresser Indust ... 19 | 27 | 26 | 26 | —1
Dresser Ind pf ... 2 | 109 | 109 | 109 | —
Dunlop Rubber ... 1 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26¼ | —
du Pont de N ... 4 | 216½ | 215 | 215 | —
du Pont pf ... 1 | 130½ | 130½ | 130½ | +1
D W G Cigar ... 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | —
Eagle-Pich ... 9 | 26¾ | 26¾ | 26¾ | + ¼

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 800,000 shares; previous day, 930,000; week ago, 874,560; year ago, closed; two years ago, 860,490; January 1 to date, 223,524,945; year ago, 229,666,029; two years go, 171,460,650.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Aug. 14.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch.
30 ind.	264.41	265.01	263.59	263.99	—0.53
20 RRs.	62.97	63.88	62.78	63.12	+0.25
15 utils.	41.64	41.90	41.35	41.60	—0.02
65 stks.	75.57	75.93	75.25	75.51	—0.04

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 566,300; rails, 37,120; utilities, 60,200; 65 stocks, 153,620.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab ...	21	72¾	71½	72¾	+ ⅛
ACF-Brill Mot.	5	14½	14	14	— ⅛
Adams Exp ...	10	20⅝	20¾	20⅜	— ⅛
Adams-Millis ...	3	60¾	60¾	60¾	—
Addressog-Mul ...	4	32½	31¾	32½	+ ¾
Admiral Corp ...	2	14	13⅞	14	+ ⅛
Air Reduction ...	10	51½	51	51⅜	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau ...		7¼	7¼	7¼	+ ⅛
Allegheny Corp ...	106	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf ...	7	57½	56¾	57½	+ ¾
Alleghany pr pf ...	1	67¾	67¼	67¼	+ ¼
Alles Lud Stl ...	6	57½	57	57	— ¼
Allen Indust ...	2	25	25	25	— ¼
Al Che & Dye ...	9	197	196	196½	— ½
Allied Kid ...	3	27¾	27½	27⅝	— ⅛
Allied Mills ...	9	36⅜	36½	36⅝	— ⅛
Allied Strs ...	9	52¾	52⅜	52⅝	— ⅛
Allied St pf ...	2	106	106	106	— ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg ...	16	48¾	47⅞	48⅛	+ ⅛
Amal Leather ...	6	10	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Amerada Pet ...	8	84	83	84	+1
Am Ag Ch Del ...	2	47½	47	47½	—
Am Airlines ...	33	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Am Bank Note ...	1	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ¼
Am Bosch ...	2	21	21	21	—
Am Brake Sh ...	2	56¼	56¼	56¼	—
Am Cable & R ...	15	11¼	11	11⅛	—
Am Can ...	2	102½	102½	102½	+ ½
Am Car & Fdy ...	1	71	71	71	—
Am Ch & Cable ...	13	31¼	30⅞	30⅞	— ⅜
Am Crystal Sug ...	2	27½	27½	27½	—
Am Distill ...	2	22	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Am Export L ...	6	27	26½	27	+ ½
Am & For Pow ...	10	8¾	8½	8½	—
Am &FP$7 pf ...	1	124½	124½	124½	+ 1½
Am & F P 2pf ...	1	36	35	35	— ¼
Am-Hawaii SS ...	4	46⅝	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅛
Am Hide & Les ...	10	5¾	5¾	5¾	—
Am Hi&L pf ...	1	55½	55½	55½	—
Am Home Prod ...	32	109¼	106⅞	108½	+ 1¾
Am Home P rtc ...	52	2⅜	2⅛	2⅜	+ ⅛
Am Ice ...	4	14½	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
Am Internat ...	16	14	14	14	—
Am Locomot ...	1	35⅝	35½	35⅝	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy ...	3	35⅛	35¼	35⅜	+ ¼
Am M & Fdy pf ...	2	105½	105½	105½	—
Am M & Met ...	1	20½	20½	20½	—
Am Metal ...	1	37½	37½	37½	+ ¼
Am Molasses ...	1	16	16	16	—
Am News Co ...	4	50½	50	50½	+ ½
Am Pow & Li ...	41	19⅛	18¾	18¾	— ⅜
Am P&L $6 pf ...	6	133½	133	133¼	+ ¼
Am P&L $5 pf ...	4	122¾	122½	122¾	+ ¼
Am Rad&St S ...	32	19⅜	19	19	—
Am Roll Mill ...	9	41¼	40⅝	40⅝	— ⅝
Am Seating ...	1	27½	27½	27½	—
Am Smelt&R pf ...	11	63¾	63¼	63¼	— ½
Am Snuff ...	3	44½	44	44	— ½
Am Stl Fdrs ...	3	43⅝	43⅜	43⅜	—
Am Stores ...	1	37	36	37	+ ¼
Am Stove ...	1	36	36	36	+ ¼
Am Tel & Tel ...	30	159¾	158½	158¾	+ ¼
Am Tobacco ...	2	94½	93½	93½	— 1
Am Tob B ...	1	96½	96½	96½	—
Am Viscose ...	8	66¾	66⅜	66¾	+ ⅜
Am Viscose pf ...	1	117¾	117¾	117¾	—
Am Wat Wks ...	25	23⅞	22¾	22⅞	— ⅝
Am W Wks pf ...	1	105¼	105¼	105¼	+ ¼
Am Woolen ...	1	62½	62¼	62¼	—
Amoskeag ...	1	14	14	14	—
Anaconda Cop ...	44	178	176	176	+1
Anaconda Wire ...	16	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	—
Anchor Hock Gl ...	3	54¼	54	54¼	+ ¼
Andes Dry Goods ...	1	60	60	60	—
Ander-Prich Oil ...	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	—
Andes Copper ...	1	19	19	19	—
A P W Prod ...	2	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	—
Armour & Co ...	28	16¼	16	16	—
Armour pr pf ...	1	133½	133½	133½	+ ½
Armour pf ...	3	163	163	163	—
Armstrong Cork ...	3	58⅛	57¾	58⅛	—
Arnold Dry Goods ...	4	29¼	29¼	29¼	—
Atch T & S F ...	8	114¾	113¾	114¼	+ ½
Atl Coast Line ...	2	71¾	71¼	71¼	— ½
Atl G&W Indies ...	1	43	43	43	+ 2
Atl Refining ...	2	46	45½	45½	—
Atlas Corp ...	4	21	20¾	20¾	—
Atlas Tack ...	3	37½	37½	37½	— ¼
Aust Nichols ...	5	21¼	21¼	21¼	—
Autom Canteen ...	9	32¾	31¾	32¼	+ ½
Autoss Co ...	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	—
Aviation Corp ...	37	10	9⅞	9⅞	—
Aviation Cp pf ...	13	60	59	59¼	—
Bald Loco ...	18	31⅞	31⅜	31½	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio ...	20	25⅛	24¾	24¾	— ⅜
Balt & Ohio pf ...	14	35¾	33¾	33¾	— 2
Barber Asph ...	13	64¼	63½	63¾	— ½
Barker Bros ...	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	—
Barnsdall Oil ...	17	30⅜	30⅛	30⅛	— ⅛
Bath Ir Works ...	7	28	27⅞	27⅞	—
Beatrice Foods ...	2	61½	61½	61½	—
Beech Aire ...	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	—
Belding-Hem ...	3	22½	22⅜	22⅜	—
Bell Aire ...	11	26¼	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Bell & Howell ...	2	27¾	27	27	— ¾
Bendix Aviat ...	8	46¼	45⅞	45⅞	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln ...	7	32½	32½	32½	+ ¼
Benef Ind Ln pf ...	2	111½	110¾	111½	+ ¾
Best & Co ...	2	40¼	40¼	40¼	—
Best Foods ...	24	31¾	30⅝	31½	+ ⅝
Beth Steel ...	15	113¼	112	112	— 1
Beth Steel pf ...	2	107	107	107	—
Black & Decker ...	1	45½	45½	45½	—
Blaw-Knox ...	1	26⅞	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Bliss (E W) ...	9	31¼	30¾	30½	— 1
Bliss (E W) pf ...	1	55¼	55¼	55¼	+ ¼
Boeing Airplane ...	16	29¼	29¼	29¼	—
Bon Ami A ...	1	110¾	110¾	110¾	+ ¾
Bond Strs ...	5	40¾	40¾	40¾	—
Borden Co ...	9	52½	52	52	— ½
Borg-Warner ...	9	53¼	51¾	51¾	— ½
Boston & Maine ...	3	7⅞	7½	7⅝	—
Braniff Airw ...	4	25½	24⅝	24⅝	—
Bridgesp & Stan ...	2	28¾	28¾	28¾	—
Briggs Mfg ...	2	45¼	44½	45¼	—
Briggs & Strat ...	7	32¾	30¾	32⅝	+ 2
Bristol-Myers ...	3	56¼	55⅞	56¼	—
Bristol-Myers pf ...	1	124½	124½	124½	—
Brklyn Un Gas ...	11	33¾	33½	33¾	—
Brown Shoe ...	2	41	40½	40½	— ⅛
Brunswick-Bal ...	6	33½	33¼	33¼	—
Bucyrus-Erie ...	12	20¼	20	20	— ¼
Budd Co ...	33	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	—
Bullard Co ...	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	—
Burling Mills ...	13	24¾	24½	24½	—
Burr Add Mach ...	10	18⅛	18	18	—
Burr Terminal ...	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	—
Butler Bros ...	1	34¼	34	34	+ ¼
Butte Cop & Z ...	1	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	—
Byers A M ...	1	27	27	27	—
Byron Jackson ...	1	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	—
Calif Packing ...	2	40¾	40¾	40¾	—
Callahan Z-Lead ...	27	4¼	4¼	4¼	—
Calumet & Hec ...	10	8¾	8¾	8¾	—
Campbell Wyant ...	3	33¾	33	33	—
Can Dry G Ale ...	6	17½	17¾	17½	—
Canad Pacific ...	107	18½	17¾	18⅛	—
Cannon Mills ...	1	68½	68½	68½	—
Carpenter Stl ...	1	57	57	57

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

PARIS (By Wireless)—The best thing that has happened to the American Army in Europe is the arrival of the wives. U. S. troops—which, by the way, have been doing a magnificent job wherever I've seen them—have been given a new lease on life by the arrival of their wives.

It's a great sight to see Army husbands waiting for their better halves to arrive at a railroad station. It's amusing, inspiring, pathetic all at once. But most of all it's inspiring.

Men who have faced all sorts of danger in battle stand on the station platform, nervous, perspiring and anxious. They carry little bouquets of flowers. The train is late. The flowers wilt. It doesn't make any difference. They haven't seen their families for two, three, perhaps even four years and they're not quite sure what is going to happen. Then, finally, the train arrives. The band plays "Kiss Me Once and Kiss Me Twice and Kiss Me Once Again." The reunited couples need no encouragement.

When the first trainload of wives arrived at Bremerhaven and took the long, slow trip down through Germany, Army bands were out to meet them at every station. The train was late and sometimes the ladies didn't arrive at their different destinations until long after midnight but the serenaders stayed up just the same and the wives woke up and came out, cold cream and all, to receive the musical salutes and flowers.

Moral Improvement Noted

THE ARRIVAL of American wives in Europe has straightened up troop morals more than any other factor. Profanity at Army sports contests vanished overnight. Fewer frauleins are now living in Army quarters. Chaplains say that if the American wives don't make any missteps themselves they can have a great effect upon the entire American Army in Europe.

Note: American wives have one gripe—the official designation given them by the Army: "Dependent Wives," or "D. W.'s." Leland Stowe observes this is better than being called "Displaced Wives" or "Damned Women." (That's a joke, ladies).

We Want Portuguese Bases

IT HAS BEEN widely publicized in the press that the giant airplane carrier Franklin D. Roosevelt with accompanying ships is making a good-will visit to Portugal. However, another matter coincident with the visit has not been publicized.

The Portuguese government has recently turned down cold the American request that we lease the Azores Air Base which we built during the war. For some time negotiations for a permanent base have been under way, but after considerable hesitation the Portuguese finally gave us a flat no.

Diplomats consider it more than significant that the giant carrier FDR should now parade a little muscle in Lisbon.

Note: The British, who have long-term treaty relations with Portugal, could let us have the air base if they chose.

Attlee Trusts Byrnes

PRIME MINISTER Attlee had a tough time in Paris while Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin was sick. He never could quite tell what Bevin had agreed to in the previous secret conversations of the Big Four.

One day while Secretary of State Byrnes was conferring with a group of Americans at the Hotel Maurice, he was called to the phone three times in one hour. Finally Byrnes apologized.

"That was Prime Minister Attlee," he explained. "He is conferring with our people and the British and French and they keep referring to agreements we made at the Big Four meetings with Ernie Bevin.

"Attlee keeps calling me to find out if Bevin really made the deals they refer to.

Decoding the Diplomatic Pouch

PARIS isn't the only place where diplomatic sparks are flying. United States Ambassador George Messersmith had a hot tiff with Argentine Dictator Peron the other day over Bolivia.

Messersmith had called on President Peron to tell him the United States favored immediate recognition of the new Bolivian government now that it has thrown out its former Nazi rulers. However, the Argentine Dictator said no. He described the new Bolivian government as communistic and admitted he was trying to persuade Brazil, Uruguay and other Latin-American nations to stick together in opposing recognition. Of course he didn't say so, because Messersmith already knew it, but the deposed Bolivian government was a Peron stooge. In the end the United States Ambassador told Peron that the State Department would regard his delaying tactics with great disfavor and walked out in a huff.

Note—While calling the new Bolivian government communistic, Peron simultaneously is welcoming Soviet cooperation. He is the first Argentine President since the Bolshevist Revolution in 1917 to recognize Russia.

Senate Is Headache to Byrnes

MOST PEOPLE would agree that Jimmie Byrnes had enough to worry about in Paris without the necessity of checking up on the U. S. Senate but one night before Congress adjourned he made a special transatlantic phone call to urge the Senate to pass the Morse resolution permitting the World Court to arbitrate disputes affecting the United States. Byrnes' phone call illustrates one factor few people realize—that he has nearly always had a veto hung 'round his neck in the U. S. Senate.

At most conferences this veto has been right at his elbow in the persons of Tom Connally, bushy-haired Senator from Texas and Arthur Vandenberg, the Republican statesman from Michigan. During the start of this Paris Conference, however, Vandenberg and Connally stayed at home where they caused Byrnes almost greater worry.

For, unless the United States will take the simple step of submitting its disputes to the World Court it can't very well criticise Russia for wielding the veto.

Nevertheless, shortly before Byrnes left for Paris he found that Connally and Vandenberg—both powerful members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee—had blocked the resolution by Senator Wayne Morse of Oregon authorizing World Court jurisdiction over disputes involving the United States. Byrnes also discovered that John Foster Dulles, foreign affairs adviser to Governor Dewey and former attorney for the German and Spanish governments, had handed Vandenberg a memo opposing full American participation in the World Court. On learning this, the usually good-natured Secretary of State hit the ceiling.

"How can Vandenberg and Dulles complain about the Russians having the veto power," he exploded to his aides, "when, in the very next breath they refuse to join the World Court for fear the Court will rule against us? If that isn't asking to retain the veto, I don't know what it is."

Byrnes described the Dulles memo as worthy of Henry Cabot Lodge, who torpedoed the League of Nations. Finally, just before his departure for Paris, Byrnes went to Capitol Hill and lunched in the office of Senate Secretary Leslie Biffle with the entire membership of the Foreign Relations Committee where he thought he won their O. K. on passing the Morse resolution. Once he got to Paris, however, Byrnes discovered his old Senate friends had gone back on him and had attached a hamstringing amendment to the resolution, practically cuting its heart out. The amendment specifies that the Senate shall decide whether certain disputes are domestic which, in effect, means that the Senate always retains the veto power over the World Court. It was to head off this amendment that Byrnes phoned Washington while tied up with his duties here. However, he failed to win his point. The Senate passed the crippling amendment just the same.

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Furlough Pay Applications To Be Ready in September

Application forms for enlisted men's terminal leave pay will be available in U. S. Postoffices throughout the country around September 15, the War Department announced yesterday.

The Government Printing Office is scheduled to complete the processing of 30 million applications by September 1. Meanwhile, the applications will be sent out to all postoffices so as to be available to the 12 million GIs already out of the service.

The Treasury Department expects to have the bonds, running over two billion dollars in units of $50, ready by September 20, and payments will be made soon after that date.

Col. E. M. Foster, acting chief of Army finance, and his assistant, Col. L. F. Chrisman, estimated that the maximum lag between application and payment would be 60 days. They expect the heaviest application load in October.

Some 3500 extra employes are being hired to process the payments on accumulated unused furlough.

Instructions have been issued to Army finance officers to accept the sworn statements of veterans as to how muh furlough time—at 2½ days a month—they have coming to them, except where fraud is apparent.

The Army officers disclosed that a spot check made among 2000 veterans indicated that the average soldier has used only eight-tenths of a day furlough for each month of service.

It was pointed out that authorized sick, convalescent, and rehabilitation leave are not considered furlough times, nor are the three-day passes, overnight or weekend liberties, or temporary duty considered furlough time. Emergency leave, however, is to be deducted.

Assistance in filling out the forms will be available at veterans centers. The American Legion and Amvets have also announced their posts will help all veterans in filing the applications.

Pocket Veto, With Explanation, Utilized to Kill Railroad Bill

By Arthur Edson
Associated Press Staff Writer

When is a veto a pocket veto? And is a bill any deader if it's vetoed than if it's pocket vetoed?

These two questions were raised yesterday, a result of President Truman's veto last night of the Wheeler-Reed railroad reorganization bill.

If you'll tarry a moment before burying your nose in the comics, let's take a short course in government.

Let's assume both the House and Senate have agreed on a piece of legislation. The bill is then sent to the President.

He has 10 days in which to make up his mind.

If he thinks this would be a good law for the country to have, he signs it, and, sure enough, we have another law.

If he doesn't particularly like or dislike the bill, he may ignore it for 10 days. And, sure enough, we have another law, even if we don't have the President's signature.

If he thinks the bill is a stinker, he can say so, and send it back to Congress. Then it takes a two-thirds majority in both houses to make the bill a law.

But there are some exceptions—as was demonstrated Tuesday. Suppose Congress has adjourned—as it has now.

Well, the railroad reorganization bill came before Mr. Truman. He had the customary 10 days to think it over.

But here's the difference: With Congress out of town, the bill no longer can become law without the President's signature.

If Mr. Truman ignored the railroad bill for 10 days, it died. This is known as the pocket veto, on the theory that the President sticks the bill in his pocket and forgets about it.

But in the case of the railroad reorganization bill, Mr. Truman went a step further and explained why he didn't like it.

Was this a veto or a pocket veto? It makes no difference, of course, since the bill is dead either way.

But actually it was a pocket veto—with an explanation.

For a veto, says the House Rules Manual, comes when a President returns a bill without his approval. And Mr. Truman couldn't return the bill because Congress doesn't work here any more.

Both Inventors

New Haven, Conn.—Eli Whitney invented the cotton gin and in 1858, Eli Whitney Blake of New Haven—no relation—invented a stone crusher that made possible highways on a large scale.

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Blackie: "I could listen to that canary all day long, Whitey."

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August 15, 1946.

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How This First Great, Postwar, Nutritional Improvement Helps Your Child Build a Stronger, Bigger Body 8 Ways

Now—more than ever—every mother will want her child to have Wonder Bread.

Because it now contains 30% more milk proteins, milk sugar and milk minerals to faster help build stronger bodies 8 ways.

As shown at right—Wonder Bread ranks with meat, milk and fish in certain key growth and energy-promoting respects—which are what you want your child to have.

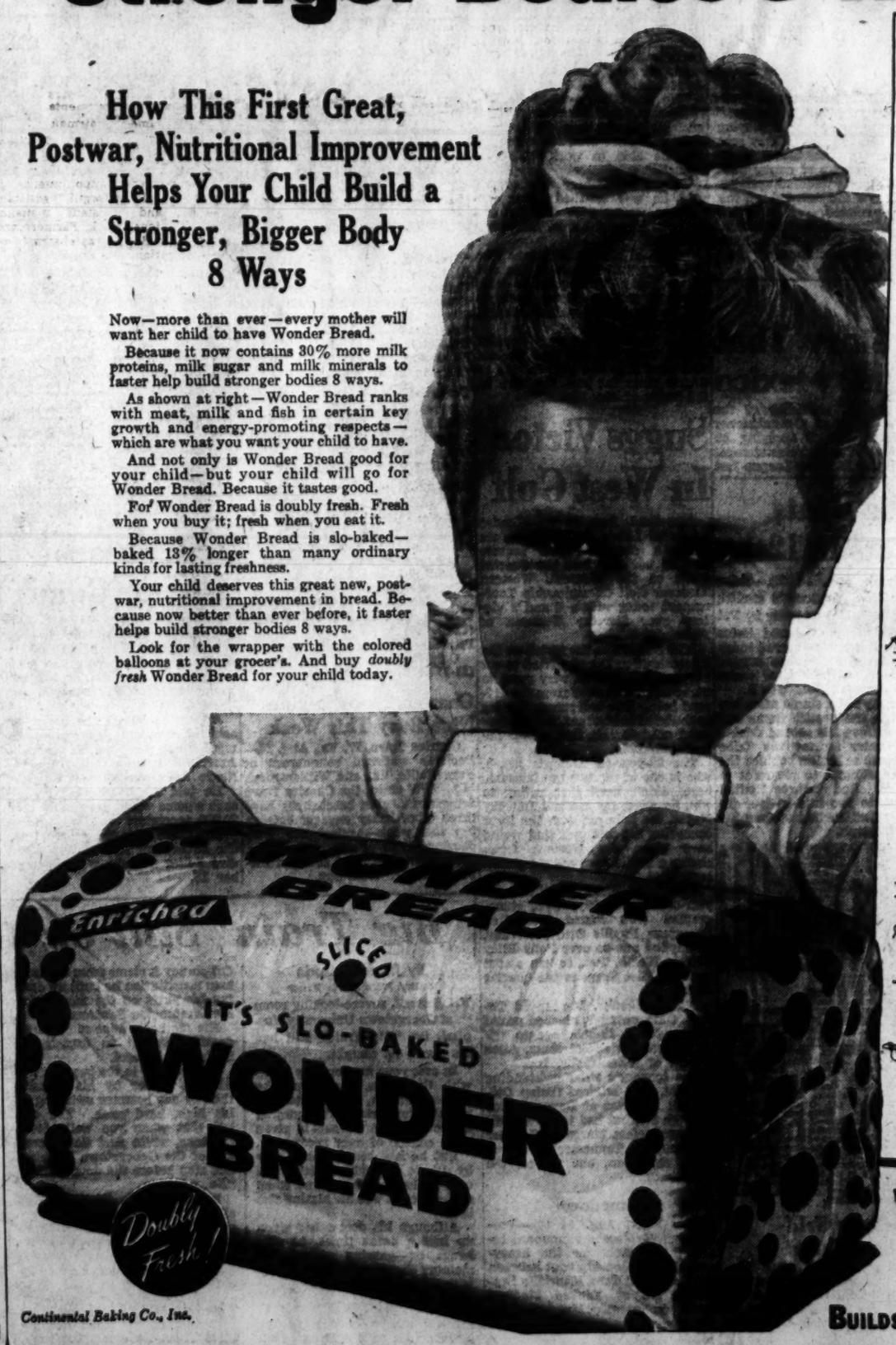
And not only is Wonder Bread good for your child—but your child will go for Wonder Bread. Because it tastes good.

For Wonder Bread is doubly fresh. Fresh when you buy it; fresh when you eat it.

Because Wonder Bread is slo-baked—baked 13% longer than many ordinary kinds for lasting freshness.

Your child deserves this great new, postwar, nutritional improvement in bread. Because now better than ever before, it faster helps build stronger bodies 8 ways.

Look for the wrapper with the colored balloons at your grocer's. And buy *doubly fresh* Wonder Bread for your child today.



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7 BRAIN. As Much Niacin to Help Maintain Mental Health as 6 Sardines.

8 ENERGY. As Much Energy for Work and Play as 2 Glasses of Milk.

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Chandler Rules Owen Out for 5 Years

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 14.—There was no indignation in Brooklyn today when Branch Rickey put on the squeeze play—a double bill with the Giants for the price of two games. In another town, the customers might have squawked at Rickey's maneuver of scheduling an afternoon game and a night game and cashing in on two admissions instead of staging an afternoon double header, but in Brooklyn it was all right with the "peepul." Mr. Rickey is a kind man who lets 'em see the Dodgers twice and if they have to pay double, so what? Watching the Dodgers is worth it.

POVICH

Rickey is like the college coach who adjusts his style of play to his material, but in this case Rickey's material is the customers. When he operated in St. Louis as general manager of the Cardinals, Rickey's customer material wasn't much to work with and he recognized it as such. He was driven to scheduling Sunday double headers to draw the customers to Sportsman's Park.

Rickey was roundly criticized by other clubs for starting the Sunday double-header business, but it was in desperation. It was the only way he could get a crowd out to Sportsman's Park. Clark Griffith at one time declared Rickey was ruining baseball by the Sunday twin bills. Griffith now schedules them himself, with regularity. But with Rickey in Brooklyn, ah, it is different. The Brooklyn customer material is so wonderful that the Dodgers have played only two home double headers all season.

Today's Brooklyn-Giants game was in the best tradition of Dodger games. Leo Durocher held up the contest for 15 minutes with one argument with the umpires, and Umpire Butch Henline behind the plate personally accounted for two Giant putouts. He put Giant Coach Dick Bartell out of the ball game and while still out of position threw Manager Mel Ott out also. Press box historians noted that it was the first time since 1932 that Dodger fans had ever cheered an umpire.

There's no reasoning out what happens in Brooklyn. Bartell wasn't squawking about a strike that Henline called on Willard Marshall because the ball was plainly over the heart of the plate. Actually, he hopped on Henline for being so slow in calling it and thus confusing the scoreboard count. Bartell took the strange position of a Giant coach kicking because a strike wasn't called quickly enough on a Giant player.

When Mel Ott saw Henline give Bartell the thumb, he dashed from the dug-out to inquire "what goes" and Henline gestured plain that "what goes is you. You're out, too." The Giants were thus left in the charge of Coach Red Kress while Durocher who had started all of the umpire heckling an inning before softly chuckled from his perch in the Dodger's dugout.

It ain't a league fit to play in, said Joe Judge of the Nats, who watched the game from a box seat. Judge, who had a brief experience himself as a member of the Dodgers, said "I'd like to see Durocher and his gang try to cut up like they do with some of our American League umpires. Bill McGowan or Cal Hubbard or Bill Summers would have him off the field so fast he'd think it was an off day on the Dodgers' schedule."

The Dodgers are a wonderful club in that they're up there leading the league with only Dixie Walker, Pete Reiser and Pewee Reese rated as good ball players. They've been winning ball games on pure fight and nerve. Down the line, the Cardinals are a superior club, but the Cardinals are still second. Pete Reiser's steal of home with the score tied today to beat the Giants wasn't at all unusual. It was the sixth time he's stolen home in eight tries this season. The fans are still talking about the quaint strategy Durocher used the other day when his starting pitcher was getting bumped. He had Ralph Branca, a righthander, warming up. Then lefthander Joe Hatten also appeared in the bull pen, and that seemed sound enough. Branca, apparently shelved, went back to his seat. A bit later, big Hugh Casey replaced Hatten in the bull pen, and Durocher had apparently changed his mind. But when he did replace his starting pitcher, it was Branca who got the job.

Joe Judged learned about the National League the first week he was with the Dodgers. He took a routine throw to first base from the shortstop on a grounder by Dick Bartell, and the play wasn't even close. But Bartell spiked Judge on the foot, opening a large gash.

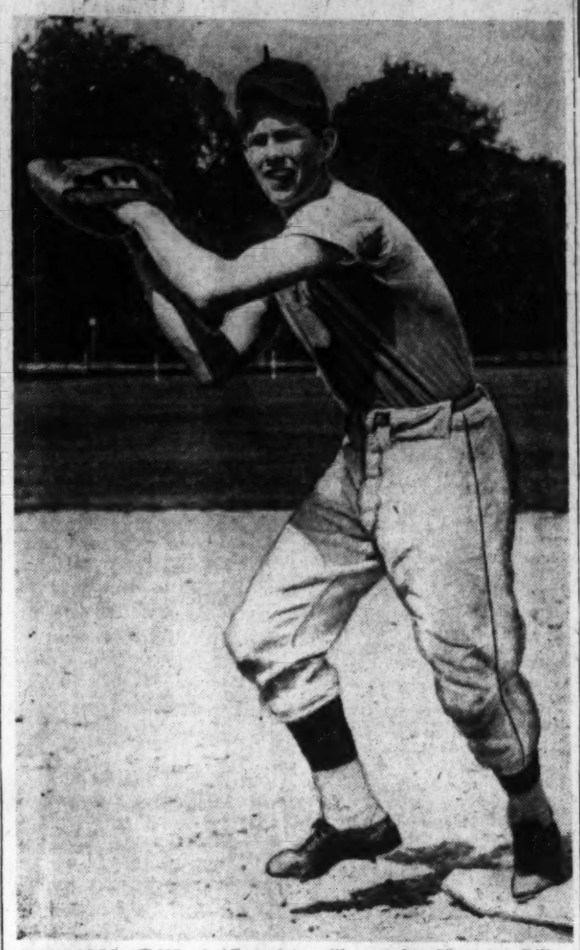
"What's the idea?" Judge asked Bartell, "what are you trying to do?"

The only answer the league's most agile first baseman got from Bartell was "ya better learn how to protect yourself in this league."

Hack Wilson was with the Dodgers in those days, but not playing regularly. It was in the late innings, and Manager Max Carey sent Judge to the dressnig room to call Wilson for pinch-hitting duty. "I found Hack sitting there in the midst of a heap of empty beer bottles. I told him they wanted him to hit, and he waddled upstairs. I didn't want anybody to see the bottles, so I hid 'em behind the clothes dryer. I counted 22 empties," Judge related.

About a minute later everybody started piling into the clubhouse. The game was over. "What happened?" Judge asked. "Oh, Hack just hit the first pitch for a home run and broke up the game," they told him.

A Slugger in All-Star Game



BASEBALL FANS of Alexandria will root for Shortstop Billy Rorer, 16, to "hit one to the boards" in the all-star baseball game at Griffith Stadium Saturday night. Billy, a long-ball hitter and infield sparkplug, will lead the Alexandria club against Washingtons' best in a benefit sponsored by the Touchdown Club

Horses and Baseball Now Mix As 'Happy' Blesses Buc Owners

Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 14 (AP).—John W. Galbreath, of Columbus, today had his share of the Pittsburgh Pirates and his race horses, too—the dawn of a new epoch in organized baseball.

The slender Columbus realtor said Baseball Commissioner A. Chandler had approved both him and Crooner Bing Crosby as part owners of the Pirates despite their connections with racing thoroughbreds.

No longer, as in the days of Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, is the ownership of fast horses the insurmountable barrier to ownership of fast baseball players, Galbreath assured newsmen.

[In Chicago, Chandler admitted he had reversed a strict ban exercised by Landis against mixing horse racing and baseball business when he approved Bing Crosby and John W. Galbreath, of Columbus, Ohio, as part owners of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

[Chandler, en route to Wichita, Kan., for the opening of the National Baseball Congress fournament, confirmed Galbreath's disclosure at Columbus that the commissioner had sanctioned his Pirate stockholding despite his status as operator of the Darby Dan horse farm. Crosby previously announced giving up his racing interests.

[Asked if his action represented a discard of his predecessor's uncompromising stand against baseball activity by racing operators, Chandler replied: "If that's what it is, all right."]

"Commissioner Chandler gave me to understand people who were stranger's to him coming into baseball would stand on their own merits," Galbreath continued. "That they might be interested in race horses would not necessarily prevent their entrance into the game, although how they were interested in it might."

A NEWSMAN asked: "You have the Commissioner's approval to keep your horses?"

"Oh, yes," Galbreath replied.

Thus narrowed the gap between horse racing and baseball—a distance held by the late Judge Landis throughout his long tenure as ruler of the national pastime.

He Sees 'No Good Reason To Modify This Penalty'

Mickey's Plea for Reinstatement Sent By Frick Without 'Recommendation'

Cincinnati, Aug. 14 (AP).—Mickey Owen, the former Brooklyn catcher, must pay the full penalty of five years suspension from organized baseball for hopping to Mexico, the baseball commissioner's office ruled today.

The ruling handed to newsmen by Walter Mulbry, secretary-treasurer of baseball, was a terse, four-paragraph statement which read:

"Commissioner A. B. Chandler has said:

"The commissioner's office has received from Mr. Ford C. Frick, president of the National League, a letter from Arnold Malcolm Owen asking for reinstatement to American professional baseball. This letter was forwarded to the commissioner by Mr. Frick without recommendation.

"Earlier thise year Player Owen and other players who jumped their contracts or otherwise violated their obligations to professional baseball clubs were suspended by the commissioner for a period of five years.

"No good reason has been shown to the Commissioner why this penalty should be lessened or modified."

Mulbry's name and title was at the bottom of the page.

The doughty little catcher went to the Mexican League this spring after his release from service instead of returning to the Brooklyn team. On May 9 the commissioner suspended him for five years and two weeks ago Owen returned to this country.

Objected to Jorge

At that time Owen said he was quitting Mexican baseball because of an "accumulation of disgust." He added he disliked the playing conditions and objected to the manner which Jorge Pasquel, the owner, operated the league.

Last week Owen appeared in Cincinnati attempting to plead his case before Chandler but the commissioner was out of the city and he told his story to Mulbry and Herold (Muddy) Ruel, Chandler's assistant.

Commissioner Chandler could not be reached here today for comment and office associates said he was en route to Wichita, Kan.

Dodgers Win On Rally, 8-4; Keep Margin

Brooklyn, Aug. 14 (AP).—A brilliant relief job by Rookie Hank Behrman and a 13-hit barrage on a quartet of New York hurlers enabled the Brooklyn Dodgers to come from behind and defeat the Giants, 8-4, before 26,970 fans at Ebbets Field today.

By winning, the Dodgers also retained their one game National League margin over the St. Louis Cardinals who defeated Chicago. The Dodgers will meet the Giants again tonight in a playoff of last evening's postponed game. Another admission will be charged for the night game although rain checks for last night's washed out affair will be honored.

Behrman entered the see-saw struggle in the fifth frame after the Giants had nicked Ed Head, who was making his first start since June 1, and reliever Hugh Casey for all of their runs. He limited the Polo Grounders to four hits the rest of the way to gain credit for the victory.

Held hitless for the first two frames, the Dodgers scored once in the third and drove Mike Budnick to cover with two more runs in the fourth. After Jack Graham belted a two-run homer in the fifth to send the Giants ahead, 4-3, the Dodgers stormed back in their half with two tallies off Bill Voiselle to take a lead they never relinquished.

Pistol Pete Reiser scored what proved to be the deciding run when he stole home on the front end of a triple steal. It was the sixth time this season that Reiser, the circuit's leading base stealer, has stolen home.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A
Rigney,ss	5	2	3	4	Stanky,2b	5	2	2	4
Rosen,cf	4	2	0	1	Galan,lf	3	1	2	0
Marshall,lf	5	1	1	0	Reiser,cf	5	2	2	0
Cooper,c	5	1	3	0	Hurtilo,cf	0	0	0	0
Young,1b	4	3	9	1	Walker,rf	4	2	3	0
Gordon,3b	5	0	1	2	Stevens,1b	3	2	9	0
Graham,rf	3	2	4	0	Reese,ss	4	0	1	3
Witek,2b	3	1	2	1	Edwards,c	3	1	7	0
Budnick,p	2	0	1	0	†Whitman	1	0	0	0
Voiselle,p	1	0	0	0	Anderson,c	0	0	0	0
Thompson,p	1	0	0	3	Mitkis,3b	3	2	1	2
‡Rucker	0	0	0	0	Head,p	3	0	0	0
Gee,p	0	0	0	0	†R'manski	1	1	0	0
					Casey,p	1	0	0	0
Totals	38	12	24	11	Behrman,p	2	0	0	0
					Totals	35	13	27	9

*Batted for Thompson in eighth.
†Batted for Head in third.
‡Batted for Edwards in seventh.

Giants	110	020	000—4
Dodgers	001	221	11x—8

Runs—Rosen, Young, Graham (2), Stanky (3), Reiser (2), Stevens, Reese, Mitkis. Errors—Graham, Gordon. Runs batted in—Marshall, Stanky, Stevens, Mitkis, Graham (2), Reiser, Galan, Whitman, Walker. Two-base hits—Rosen (2), Cooper, Galan, Young, Walker. Home runs—Stevens, Graham. Stolen bases—Rigney, Reiser, Walker, Stevens. Sacrifices—Galan (2). Double play—Reese to Stanky to Stevens. Left on bases—New York, 11; Brooklyn, 10. Base on balls—Budnick, 1; Voiselle, Thompson, 1; Head, 4. Strikeouts—Voiselle, 2; Head, 1; Casey, 1; Behrman, 4. Hits—Budnick, 4 in 3⅔; Voiselle, 7 in 2⅓; Thompson, 0 in 1; Gee, 2 in 1; Head, 3 in 3; Casey, 3 in 1⅓; Behrman, 4 in 4⅔. Passed ball—Edwards. Winning pitcher—Behrman. Losing pitcher—Voiselle. Umpires—Henline, Ballanfant, Barlick and Pinelli. Time—2:47. Attendance—26,970 paid.

Bulla Called Good Pupil

Albuquerque, N. Mex., Aug. 14 (AP).—Bob Robinson, salesman, certainly had an apt pupil at golf.

He was Johnny Bulla, Chicago, vice presidend of Arizona Airways, here for a civil Aeronautics Board hearing.

A mutual friend maneuvered them to the links, but didn't mention Bulla's rating among the Nation's top 10 golfers. Bulla played along with the gag.

When Bulla smacked the third ball over the 250-yard sign, Robinson exclaimed: "You've got a nice loose swing; with a little practice you'd make a good golfer."

Pollet Keeps Cards in Race With 6-4 Win

Chicago, Aug. 14 (AP).—Lefty Howie Pollet kept the St. Louis Cardinals in the thick of the National League pennant fight today when he pitched the second placers to a 6-4 victory over the Chicago Cubs.

Pollet allowed nine hits in gaining his No. 14 triumph of the season as the Cardinals gained a 2-1 edge for the series.

Pollet got away to a bad start, the Cubs scoring two runs off his first four pitches. Johnny Ostrowski singled on the first, and Don Johnson hit his first home run of the season on the fourth to give the Cubs a 2-0 lead.

St. Louis picked up one run in the third when Marty Marion doubled and scored on Harry Walker's single off starter Hank Borowy.

The Cardinals added four more runs in the fourth. Enos Slaughter opened with an infield single. Whitey Kurowski grounded out, but Johnson messed up Dick Sisler's roller for a two-base error as Slaughter scored. Joe Garagiola was given an intentional pass. Marion hit his second double, scoring Sisler. Garagiola got across on Pollet's infield bouncer before Red Schoendienst singled to score Marion with the fourth run.

Erv Dusak supplied St. Louis' sixth run by hitting his No 6 home run in the sixth after taking over in left field for Sisler.

During a dispute with Conlan over a third called strike, Cavarretta dropped his bat and it landed on the umpire's foot.

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
S'dienst,2b	4	1	3	3	O'owski,3b	4	2	1	1
Walker,cf	4	1	2	0	Johnson,2b	4	1	2	2
Musial,1b	5	2	13	1	Lowrey,lf	4	0	2	0
Slaughter,rf	4	1	1	0	C'retta,1b	2	0	0	3
K'rowski,3b	4	0	0	2	Waitkus,1b	2	1	4	3
Sisler,lf	3	2	0	1	Pafko,cf	4	1	4	0
Dusak,lf	0	0	0	0	Wilson,rf	4	1	1	0
O'glola,c	3	0	3	2	L'ingston,c	2	0	6	1
Marion,ss	3	2	2	4	†Rickert	0	0	0	0
Pollet,p	4	1	0	2	Merullo,ss	3	1	2	2
					Borowy,p	1	0	1	0
Totals	35	9	27	14	‡Sturgeon	1	0	0	0
					Chipman,p	0	0	1	1
					§Stringer	1	0	0	0
					Bauers,p	0	0	0	0
					§Schefling	1	1	0	0
					Totals	34	9	27	8

*Batted for Borowy in fifth.
†Batted for Chipman in seventh.
‡Ran for Livingston in ninth.
§Batted for Bauers in ninth.

St. Louis	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0—6
Chicago	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0—4

Runs—Slaughter, Sisler, Dusak, Garagiola, Marion (2), Ostrowski (2), Johnson, Waitkus. Errors—Kurowski, Johnson. Runs batted in—Johnson (2), Walker, Dusak, Marion, Pollet, Pafko (2), Schoendienst. Two-base hits—Marion (2), Waitkus. Home runs—Johnson, Dusak. Stolen base—Dusak. Sacrifices—Johnson, Walker. Double plays—Musial to Marion; Marion to Schoendienst to Musial. Left on bases—St. Louis, 9; Chicago, 7. First base on balls—Off Pollet, 3; off Borowy, 1; off Chipman, 1. Struck out—By Pollet, 4; by Borowy, 2; by Chipman, 1; by Bauers, 3. Hits—Off Borowy, 7 in 5 innings; off Chipman, 2 in 2 innings; off Bauers, 0 in 2 innings. Losing pitcher—Borowy. Umpires—Conlan, Boggess and Barr. Time of game—2 hours 8 minutes. Attendance—28,496.

Bosox Beat A's Again, 3-1

Philadelphia, Aug. 14 (AP).—Tex Hughson held the Philadelphia Athletics to four scattered hits as the Boston Red Sox picked on Dick Fowler for 11 safeties and a 3-to-1 victory today before 13,733 ladies' day and school children fans. It was the Sox thirteenth victory in 15 games with the Mackmen.

The A's scored their only run in the first inning when Tom McBride and Dom DiMaggio got mixed up on Barney McCosky's drive and it went to the fence for an inside home run, his second of the year.

Boston tied it in the second with the help of an error. With one out Glen Russell singled and after Hal Wagner flied to left went to second on Pete Suder's fumble of Hughson's roller. McBride then sent Russell over with a single.

Boston went ahead in the third, 2-1. DiMaggio opened with a single but was caught at the plate on Ted Williams' two bagger. Rudy York sent Williams to third with a single and Williams scored when Bobby Doerr also hit safely.

In the ninth with two out Dom DiMaggio hit his sixth home run for the Bosox.

Boston	AB	H	O	A	Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A
McBride,rf	3	1	1	0	Valo,rf	4	1	0	1
M'lovich,rf	1	0	0	0	Grimes,2b	4	0	2	3
Pesky,ss	5	2	1	4	McCosky,cf	4	0	3	0
DiMaggio,cf	5	2	4	0	Rosar,c	3	0	7	1
Williams,lf	4	1	5	0	Suder,ss	3	1	3	3
York,1b	4	1	3	0	Chapman,lf	3	0	2	0
Doerr,2b	4	1	2	2	McQuinn,1b	3	0	9	0
Russell,3b	4	1	0	3	MAjeski,3b	3	0	1	3
H.Wagner,c	4	0	3	0	Fowler,p	3	0	0	1
Hughson,p	4	1	0	0					
Totals	37	10	27	8	Totals	30	4	27	12

Boston	011	000	001—3
Philadelphia	100	000	000—1

Runs—DiMaggio, Williams, Russell, McCosky. Errors—Suder, Grimes. Runs batted in—McCosky, McBride, Doerr, DiMaggio. Two-base hits—Williams, Hughson. Home runs—McCosky, DiMaggio. Double play—Russell to Doerr to York. Left on bases—Boston, 11; Philadelphia, 5. Base on balls—Fowler. Strikeouts—Hughson, 5; Fowler, 4. Umpires—Berry, Passarella and Hubbard.

Dodger School Opens Aug. 19 at Newport News

Newport News, Va., Aug. 14.—The Brooklyn Dodgers will hold their final baseball school of the year here on August 19, 20 and 21 for veterans of World War II and for players between the ages of 17 and 21 inclusive.

The school will be directed by Rex Bowen, chief scout for the Dodgers in the Chesapeake area, and he will be assisted by John Carey, former pitcher for the Philadelphia Athletics. Sessions will start at 9 a. m. each day.

Cubs Buy Feller Kin

Chicago, Aug. 14 (AP).—Purchase of Hal Manders, right-handed pitcher of the Buffalo Bisons in the International League and a cousin of Cleveland's Bob Feller, was announced today by the Chicago Cubs. Manders will report to the Cubs next spring, or earlier if the Bisons are eliminated in the International loop play-offs.

Assault Out Indefinitely

Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 14 (INS).—Assault, the King Ranch triple-crown champion, is out of action for an indefinite period.

Working three quarters of a mile—an easy work with another horse—Assault suffered a recurrence this morning of the mysterious ailment he encountered in the Arlington Classic.

His trainer, Max Hirsch, announced this afternoon that the horse would not be shipped to Chicago for the American Derby, August 24.

"We don't know when he will race again," said the veteran trainer. "It all depends on developments. I can't even tell when we will be able to work with him again."

Robert J. Kleberg, his owner, said he was satisfied there was nothing wrong with the leg and that the ailment has so far defied diagnosis.

"We told Warren Mehrtens (the jockey) to pull him up at the end of an easy three-quarters this morning and he came back to tell us the horse pulled himself up," Kleberg said.

"We of course are very hopeful it will work out and that we can find what it is and beat it. As to future plans for him, they are in the hands of Max Hirsch."

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Boston	79	33	.705	....
*New York	63	45	.538	14
Detroit	61	47	.565	16
*Washington	55	55	.500	23
Cleveland	54	59	.478	25½
Chicago	50	61	.450	28½
St. Louis	47	62	.431	30½
Philadelphia	32	79	.288	46½

*Playing night game.

Yesterday's Results

Boston, 3; Philadelphia, 1.
Cleveland, 6; Detroit, 5.
WASHINGTON at New York, night.
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today

WASHINGTON at New York (2)
Newsom (10-9) and Wynn (3-1) vs. Wight (1-1) and Gumpert 7-1).
Chicago at Detroit
Lopat (8-9) vs. Trucks (12-8).
Boston at Philadelphia
Bagby (4-4) vs. Marchildon (8-11).
St. Louis at Cleveland (night)
Kramer (11-7) vs. Reynolds (9-11).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
*Brooklyn	67	42	.615	....
St. Louis	65	42	.607	1
Chicago	56	50	.528	9½
*Boston	52	52	.500	12½
Cincinnati	48	58	.453	17½
*New York	48	60	.444	18½
*Philadelphia	45	59	.433	19½
Pittsburgh	43	61	.413	21½

*Playing night game.

Yesterday's Results

Pittsburgh, 3; Cincinnati, 2.
St. Louis, 6; Chicago, 4.
Brooklyn, 8; New York, 4, second game night.
Philadelphia at Boston, night.

Games Today

New York at Brooklyn
Koslo (12-12) or Schumacher (3-4) vs. Hatten (6-9).
Philadelphia at Boston (2)
Schanz (3-3) and Stanceu (2-3) vs. Wright (7-7) and Lee (7-6).
Cincinnati at Chicago (2)
Vander Meer (8-7) and Beggs (6-7) vs. Erickson (6-2) and Wyse (11-9).
Pittsburgh at St. Louis (night)
Ostermueller (9-7) vs. Dickson (11-3) or Burkhardt (5-2).

Suggs Victor In West Golf

Cleveland, Aug. 14 (AP).—Louise Suggs of Lithia Springs, Ga., six times a champion this season, stroked her way into the quarter finals of the Women's Western Amateur Golf Championship Tournament today with a 4 and 3 victory over Dorothy Germain of Philadelphia.

Miss Suggs won the match on the fifteenth when Dorothy tried to cut her way out of deep, wiry grass in a trap a few feet away from the 417-yard hole. The ball struck her leg as she tried to blast out, and tournament officials said that meant the loss of the hole.

The 22-year-old Georgia peach, who is one of the two top favorites here, didn't need that ruling to win, however, for she and Dorothy played the hole out with the loser conceding a 5-foot putt that would have given the Western Open champ a birdie four and the match regardless.

Surprising Mary McMillin, 19-year-old Green Bay, Wis., stenographer who ousted Defending Champion Phyllis Otto yesterday, triumphed one-up over Polly Riley of Fort Worth, Tex., to win a spot opposite Miss Suggs in the quarter finals.

Rosann Shaffer, 18-year-old Toledo, Ohio, swinger, reached round eight with a 19-hole one-up triumph over her school chum, Alice O'Neal of Indianapolis, Ind.

The tourney's other outstanding favorite, Mrs. Mildred (Babe) Didrickson Zaharias of Denver, came through too, but had to go the full route to defeat Margaret Gunther of Memphis, Tennessee's wartime State champion, one up on the eighteenth.

Quite a Comedown

New York, Aug. 14 (AP).—Promoter Mike Jacobs announced today that tickets for the heavyweight championship bout between Joe Louis and Tami Mauriello September 18 at Yankee Stadium would go on sale Monday. The pasteboards are priced from $5 to $30.

Charles Town Legion Nine Busy This Week

Charles Town, W. Va., Aug. 14—Decisive weekend conquerors of Purcellville, Va., and Williamsport, Md., VFW clubs, the Charles Town American Legion baseballers have three other heavy engagements on tap this week—against the Winchester (Va.) Park Association, Funkstown, Md., and the Martinsburg (W. Va.) Blue Sox.

Feller Plans All-Star Game

Baltimore, Aug. 14 (AP).—Bob Feller, Cleveland Indians' pitching ace, submitted a proposal to the Baltimore Park Board today for a white and Negro all-star baseball game in Municipal Stadium October 5.

Appearing before the board, he said the competing teams would be made up of war veterans from the American League and from the Negro American-National Leagues.

He told the board that he felt such a game would draw more than 30,000 spectators.

The board took the proposal under advisement and said it would give Feller a decision by September 15.

Tribe Beats Tigers in 12th

Cleveland, Aug. 14 (AP).—Tribe Manager Lou Boudreau's twelfth inning double and an error by Pat Mullin on the play scored Heinz Becker with the winning run today as the Cleveland Indians copped the finale of a three-game series with the Detroit Tigers, 6 to 5.

Becker rapped a single after two were out in the twelfth frame and Boudreau drove his second double to right-center scoring the Tribe first baseman as Mullin bobbled the ball in an attempt to return it to the infield. Red Embree limited the Tigers to two hits in four innings of relief hurling to gain his seventh triumph.

Detroit	AB	H	O	A	Cleveland	AB	H	O	A
Lake,ss	4	2	3	5	Case,lf	6	2	6	0
Kell,3b	5	2	1	5	Conway,2b	6	1	2	2
Evers,cf	6	0	0	0	M'lewis,cf	6	2	3	0
W'field,lf	5	0	2	0	Edwards,rf	6	2	1	0
Gr'berg,1b	6	3	17	0	Becker,1b	5	2	11	1
C'enbine,rf	4	2	2	1	B'dreau,ss	5	4	4	3
Mullin,rf	1	0	0	0	Keltner,3b	5	1	2	4
Webb,2b	3	0	1	1	Regan,c	5	1	5	1
*Outlaw	1	1	0	0	Gassaway,p	1	0	1	1
B'worth,2b	1	0	1	3	Ross,p	1	0	0	0
Swift,c	3	0	5	0	K'anskas,p	1	0	0	0
†Cramer	1	1	0	0	Embree,p	2	0	1	2
Richards,c	1	1	0	0					
H'inson,p	0	0	1	0	Totals	49	15	36	14
Totals	45	11	35	15					

*Batted for Webb in ninth.
†Batted for Swift in ninth.
‡Two out when winning run scored.
§Batted for Gassaway in fifth.

Detroit	100	110	002—5
Cleveland	100	020	020—6

Runs—Lake, Greenberg, Mullin, Richards, Hutchinson, Case, Mackiewicz, Edwards, Becker, Boudreau, Keltner. Errors—Kell, Boudreau, Wakefield, Mullin, Edwards. Runs batted in—Greenberg, Conway, Boudreau (2), Cullenbine, Kell, Keltner, Cramer. Two-base hits—Boudreau (2), Greenberg, Cullenbine, Edwards, Case. Three-base hits—Case, Kell, Keltner. Sacrifices—Lake, Kell. Double plays—Lake to Greenberg; Cullenbine to Greenberg. Left on bases—Detroit, 8; Cleveland, 10. Base on balls—Hutchinson, 2; Gassaway, 2. Strikeouts—Hutchinson, 6; Gassaway, 1; Krakauskas, 1; Embree, 1. Hits—Gassaway, 5 in 5; Krakauskas, 4 in 3; Embree, 2 in 4. Winning pitcher—Embree. Umpires—Rommel, Boyer and Rue. Time—2:36. Attendance—7527.

Martinsburg Grid Candidates Called

Martinsburg, W. Va., Aug. 14—Coach John Cobourne of Martinsburg High School today called all candidates for the 1946 football team to report for first work next Monday.

Hits Pasquel 'Lie' Charge

Spink Backs His Story That Olmo Wants to Quit Mexico

St. Louis, Aug. 14 (AP).—J. G. Taylor Spink, publisher of the Sporting News, St. Louis, said today the office of Commissioner A. B. Chandler had received a letter dated July 9 applying on behalf of Luis Olmo, former Brooklyn outfielder, for his reinstatement in organized baseball following his jump to the Mexican League last spring.

Spink made the statement in answer to a charge yesterday by Jorge Pasquel, Mexican League president, that a Sporting News story reporting Olmo had sought reinstatement was "one of the many lies and calumnies regarding us that have been published in your country."

The letter, Spink said, was signed by Jose Otero Suro, on the letterhead of J. Otero Suro and R. Otero of San Juan, Puerto Rico, who were not indentified further, and stated:

"We respectfully pray your decision be reconsidered and Mr. Luis Olmo be replaced on the eligible list and permitted to petition for return to organized baseball." Olmo is a resident of Puerto Rico.

Spink said either Chandler or Ford Frick, president of the National League, could confirm "this application in Olmo's behalf."

Replying to Pasquel's denial that the Mexican League president had picked up the passports belonging to American players now performing in his league, Spink asserted he merely was reporting what he had been told in an interview with Mickey Owen, another Dodger player, who recently deserted the Mexican loop.

Martinsburg Reverses Cumberland Golf Loss

Martinsburg, W. Va., Aug. 14.—Opequon Golf Club's men's team took a full measure of revenge when it defeated the Cumberland (Md.) Country Club team on the local course, 12½ to 11½, in an interclub match. Cumberland had defeated the locals, 19 to 2, last month at Cumberland.

The coming weekend the locals play for the Bi-State League title on the neutral Ingleside Course at Staunton, Va., between this city, Winchester, Alexandria and Front Royal, Va. Opequon won four and Cumberland three of the matches here with one ending in a deadlock.

'Big Train' Still on the Track

By James C. Austin
United Press Sports Writer

IN A small, severe-looking room at Georgetown University Hospital, the "Big Train" still had his steam up tonight.

In case your memory has faded with the years, that would be Walter Johnson, one of baseball's pitching immortals, who suffered a stroke last April and is given little chance of ever recovering.

But he has been fighting day by day in a tougher battle than ever he had on the mound when all he needed was his blazing fast ball.

Although his doctor has given up half a dozen times, he still hangs on—gaining weight, remaining cheerful and keeping up with the pennant races.

HIS physician, Dr. Thomas F. Keliher, credits the amazing performance to a fighting heart. Others say it stems from the iron man constitution he built up during his years on the mound for the Washington Senators.

His motherly appearing nurse doesn't attempt to explain it. She's just hopeful.

The big guy in the baggy pants was hit harder by his ailment than by any batsman swinging at his high, hard pitch. You can tell that when you walk down the long, white first floor corridor of the Georgetown Hospital and stop before the door marked "No. 5."

"Positively No Visitors," the sign says. That is for the numerous visitors who would like to drop in and help him—someway. But it isn't meant for the members of his family or for two old cronies.

ONE is a friend of 30 years standing. The other, an executive of an ice cream company, sees to it that Walter receives from 4 to 6 pints of ice cream daily.

If you get by the door, the white-haired lady who attends him through the day is waiting to greet you.

"He is a wonderful patient," she said today. "He is cheerful and he knows everything that is going on."

You talk in hushed tones about the patient she has attended the past 10 weeks. But she insists upon the anonymity of her white uniform.

"Every morning Mr. Johnson holds out his hand for the newspapers," she said. "I fold them back to the sports pages and he reads them carefully. But what he thinks about baseball today I couldn't tell you. He never talks about it afterward."

Pirates Give Reds Ninth Beating in Row

Pittsburgh, Aug. 14 (AP).—Nick Strincevich pitched the Pittsburgh Pirates to their fifth straight victory and to within four games of the fifth-place Cincinnati Reds as he set them down, 3-2, at Forbes Field today. Attendance was 3890.

The defeat was the ninth in a row for the Reds. Rookie Bob Malloy yielded only five hits, but the Bucs bunched three of them in the first inning to score all their runs.

Malloy doubled home the two Reds' runs in the second. Cincinnati threatened in the ninth, loading the bases wiht two down, but Linus Frey grounded out to end the game.

Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A	Pittsburgh	AB	H	O	A
Corbitt,ss	5	3	1	1	O'Friddo,cf	4	0	3	0
Z'lara,2b	4	1	1	3	Fletcher,1b	2	0	15	0
Frey,rf	5	1	1	1	Workman,rf	3	1	2	0
Hatton,3b	3	0	0	3	Elliott,3b	3	2	1	1
Mueller,c	4	0	3	0	Russell,lf	3	1	3	0
West,lf	4	1	3	0	Brown,2b	3	1	2	8
Hass,1b	4	0	12	0	Cox,ss	3	0	0	4
Usher,cf	2	1	2	0	Baker,c	3	0	0	0
*Lukon	1	0	0	0	St'cevich,p	3	0	2	1
Malloy,p	3	2	0	1	Totals	27	5	27	16
†Libke	1	1	0	0					
‡Clay	0	0	0	0					
Totals	36	10	24	9					

*Batted for Usher in ninth.
†Batted for Malloy in ninth.
‡Ran for Libke in ninth.

Cincinnati	020	000	000—2
Pittsburgh	300	000	00x—3

Runs—West, Usher, Fletcher, Elliott, Russell. Runs batted in—Russell, Brown (2), Malloy (2). Two-base hits—Brown, Malloy, Zientara. Double play—Haas (unassisted). Left on bases—Cincinnati, 10; Pittsburgh, 2. Base on balls—Strincevich, 2; Malloy, 1. Strikeouts—Malloy, 3; Strincevich (Usher). Hit by pitched ball—Strincevich. Umpires—Jorda, Reardon and Goetz. Time—1:33. Attendance—3890.

Navy Schedules 'Light' Football

Annapolis, Md., Aug. 18 (AP).—The Naval Academy said today it would field a 150-pound football team which would take on lightweight elevens from Princeton, Rutgers, Cornell, Villanova and Penn this fall.

Capt. E. B. Taylor, director of athletics, said the sport is being added, despite a heavy Naval

Negro All-Star Teams Tangle at Griffith Stadium Tonight

Virginia Roundup

Conference Elevens Practice Tomorrow

Richmond, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—South Carolina and Wake Forest will raise the curtain on football practice for the 1946 season in the Southern Conference Thursday.

Two other squads, Furman and North Carolina, plan to follow the starters into the practice routine on Friday. Other squads in the 16-team Southern Conference will open their drills on different dates between Friday and August 26.

Roanoke, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—**September 8 will be "Manager Eddie Popowski's Day" in Roanoke. Popowski is skipper of the Roanoke Red Sox, now making a neck-and-neck race with the Portsmouth Cubs for the leadership of the Piedmont League.**

White Post, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—Three thoroughbred yearlings offered by A. A. (Sandy) Baldwin of White Post at the Keeneland, Ky., horse sales grossed the owner $12,700 or an average of $4200 each.

They were a brown filly by Sky Raider-Lei Illima, by Cherleon, which sold for $3600; a gray filly by Rosemont-Royal Chain by Royal Canopy, selling for $5500, and a brown colt by Chance Shot-Sleek by Aerial, sold for $3600.

Richmond, Va., Aug. 14 (AP).—Tony Gallovich, star wingback at Wake Forest College in the pre-war football days, has been added to the roster of the Richmond Rebels of the Dixie Professional League, Coach Mac McEver announced today.

Newport News, Va., Aug. 14—The Newport News Apprentice School, returning to football after several seasons when the Builders had no team, will play an eight-game schedule during the coming campaign. All contests will be played at home at night.

Saratoga

1—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Good News	110	Some Sweep 116
Miss Snip	110	Carib Song 116
Noteworthy	110	Simplistify 116
Assumption	110	Dashaway 116
Harriet's Kid	113	Experiment 116
Nuclear	110	Esperance 113
Star Night	110	

2—5½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Ariel Show	108	Comeinow 112
Dollar Mark	108	Cocogrande 118
Night Strike	112	Lawyersville 113
Modest One	103	I'll Be Back 103
Capt. Caution	113	Liquid Lunch 112
Merrimac	118	Phoecia 113
Grandpa Jim	118	Black Brat 113
Cuban Bomb	108	Abrego 115
Night Edge	108	Hal Maker 108
†Lady Romery	108	Jack Madigan 113
Russian Valor	113	†Come East 108
Copacabana	113	

†P. Bieber entry.

3—Ab. 2 m.; $3500; 4-year-olds up; chase.

Hidalgo	144	Leave Alone 132
Tourist List	140	Chen 138
Spikery	151	George Corn 148
†Sir Bluestel	148	Drintown 143
†Gala Reign	146	Fred Havecker 142

†J. Bosley, jr., and H. S. Horkheimer entry.

4—1⅛; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Indique	112	Darby Doodlt 113
Manipur	113	Station 113
Calladare	108	

5—3½; $3500; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Good-Bye	118	†Golden Arrow 122
Milk Pact	123	†Resistant 116
To the Point	116	Pituri 113
Wejack	116	War Clance 132
Alhimat	116	Rattle Broom 116

†Whiteley Stable entry.

6—1 1-16; $13,000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Polynesian	112	Lucky Draw 117
Best Effort	108	Ferry Pilot 100
Bob Mann	100	Tex Martin 102
Trymeasow	111	Bounding Home 103
First Fiddle	117	

7—Mile; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Purtzel	118	Escarp 118
Bluewave	120	Galamilk 111
Desert Ration	120	Russian Action 113
East Light	116	Marseilles 113
Our Best	116	Tellmenow 116
Bam	115	Blue Gem 115
Crisis	119	Jolly Soul 116

8—1⅛; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Flying Fort	111	Let Me Thru 108
Light Reign	113	Miss Zibby 117
Mr. Dumjohn	118	Ensign Mary B. 100
Rocket Bomb	110	Orange Blossom 111

SARATOGA SELECTIONS

1—Dashaway, Experiment, Star Night.
2—Merrimac, Russian Valor, Ariel Show.
3—No selections.
4—STATION, Indique, Darby Doodlt.
5—War Clance, Ahimat, Resistant.
6—Polynesian, Lucky Draw, First Fiddle.
7—Russian Action, Blue Gem, Crisis.
8—Mr. Dumjohn, Orange Blossom, Miss Zibby.

1—9½; $3500; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

*New and Again	118	(Denoio)	6.10 4.50 3.50
Aspidon Via	115	(Miller)	13.50 6.20
Roman Candle	115	(Snider)	4.10

Merry Lass, *Flaring Home, Lily Mars, *Dukelo, Pretty Nymph, *Lump Sugar, *Handful, *Early Harvest, *Virginia Beach, †Calo Forever, Made Good, †Catana, †Laughing Brook, †Mat Girl, Mae Agnes, †Brunch, †Sport A Dime.

*O. Phipps and Belair Stud entry.
†A. G. Vanderbilt entry.
†C. S. Deming and W. G. Loew entry.
†Greentree Stable entry.
*Field.

2—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Rep Dollar, 113	(Nash)	101.10	38.80 15.20
Prayer On, 112	(Baird)		39.00 12.20
Bet Me, 113	(Snider)		8.50

Waverly, *Club Scotch, *Visor, Almarty, Mad Vixen, Swift Twin, Blue Reign, Mosquito Boat, Misty Blue, Crater Lake, Raiment, *Field.

2—Ab. 1⅛; $3500; 3-year-olds up; allow

Cossy, 148	(Kraft)	23.50	6.90 3.60
†Arms of War, 123	(Slate)		4.10 3.00
Allor, 135	(Russell)		3.60

Monitor, Flying Dolphin, Zadoc, Albatross, †High Tint, Bar Ship, Jack Spraggon.
†Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Bostwick entry.

4—1⅛; $3500; maiden 3-year-olds up.

Sea Wolf, 112	(Wright)	11.60	8.40 3.60
Podagrous, 112	(Jessop)		9.00 3.60
Silversmith, 107	(James)		3.00

Oh Ma Ma, Afreet, Pegasus, Liquidator.

5—Wilson mile; $4000; 3-year-olds up.

Nightarticles, 103	(Atkinson)	3.70	2.60 2.30
Missile, 106	(Jessop)		3.40 2.60
Dataliet, 111	(Kirkland)		2.50

Alma Mater, Burrs Pet.

6—5½; $7500; 3-year-olds; allowance stakes.

Donor, 128	(Jessop)	3.50	2.60 2.50
Cornish Knight, 116	(Kirkland)	4.20	3.20
Lucky Rewards, 113	(Guerin)		3.00

Dotiess, Gold Bull, Quandary, Golden Bull, Mr. John, Uncle Remus, Bastogne.

7—5½; $5000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

First Gun, 107	(McCreary)	17.40	8.70 5.10
Sicily, 118	(Arcaro)		9.00 4.80
Mahmoudess, 103	(James)		5.80

Miss Drummond, Twenty Thirty, Sopranist, Darby Dunedin.

8—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Dina Flag, 108	(Wilson)	12.30	7.50 4.00
Gyster, 113	(McGinley)		19.00 5.10
†Hisbland, 116	(Dolan)		3.10

†Barfield, Nebraska, Out of the Red, Spilon.

20,000 Fans Will Watch Series Start

Negro baseball's all-star game—comparable to the Major League's annual attraction—will unfold at Griffith Stadium tonight at 8:30 o'clock before upwards of 20,000 fans.

The game here will be the first Eastern showing of crack players of the Negro National and American Leagues.

Each team will be represented by 20 hand-picked players, including most of the stars who will take part in the East-West game held annually in Chicago.

As an added attraction, Beau Jack, former world lightweight boxing champion, will toss out the first ball.

The American Leaguers will be favored slightly to win tonight, due principally to the fireball pitching of Dan Bankhead, Memphis Red Sox ace, and Cliff Johnson, Kansas City Monarchs strikeout king.

The American League also will have Chin Evans, Memphis; Gentry Jessup, Chicago American Giants; Johnny Williams, Cincinnati, and Vibert Clark, Cleveland Buckeyes, ready to take the mound.

The National League will pit its sluggers against the American's array of topflight hurlers. Josh Gibson, Buck Leonard and Sammy Bankhead of the Washington Grays; Larry Doby, Lenny Pearson and Monty Irvin, Philadelphia Eagles; Henry Kimbro and Tommy Butts, Baltimore Elite Giants, and Silvio Garcia and Alex Crespo, New York Cubans, are expected to lead the National's attack.

Boston Counts Chickens

Boston, Aug. 14 (AP).—Looking forward to a World Series in Boston, the Chamber of Commerce today estimated that upward of $500,000 would be spent in the city by out-of-town baseball fans.

Rockingham

1—3½; $2200; maiden 3-year-olds.

Bar Trinka	113	Willow Mark 113
Dona's Past	113	Notable 108
Furlough Fling	113	Valery 118
French Queen	113	Co-Ros 113
Billy Perry	113	Time On 113
Liberty Flame	113	Mon 113

2—3½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Patsy T.	106	Zaca Masuma	111
Jr. O'Sullivan	111	Caventure	104
Fond Son	104	Signsor	111
First Command	114	Sun Calomar	111

3—3½; $3200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Hemlock	118	Uncle Cecil	107
High Kick	112	Buck C.	113
Foxwick	118	Sir Brier	115

4—3½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Iced Over	111	Speed Up	108
Rough Shower	106	Van's Vickie	116
Sailor Spring	119	Fire Kabo	113
Sir Kid	113	Aridiacal	117

5—1 1-16; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Chuck	114	Old Union	118
Chief Miss	111	Romanhour	106
Y Gun	111	Chow	114
Ellen Mist	107		

6—4½; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Sky Lark	116	Free Transit	116
Stepping Miss	111	Rinse T.	113
Magdala	106	Ogham	117
Jaylee	111	Foxy Nettie	109
Ariel Actress	111		

7—1-30; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Pilate's Own	113	Flighman	115
Baby Joanne	110	Buck Sergeant	117
Barern	120	Swag	115
Chanaized	130	Sunclad	107
Miss Wise	120	Prince Canter	109

8—1½; $2300; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Winged Phariah	112	Dudie	109
Repraw	114	Identic	111
Arbor Vita	114	Model Lady	101
Double Bourbon	111		

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $2200; 2-yr.-olds; claiming.

Mac Feichti, 108	(Webb)	24.80	9.00 5.00
Morenita, 105	(Milligan)		6.40 3.80
Walkup, 108	(Keane)		3.20

Eternal Jean, Jansan W., Fourth Watch, Illicit Gift.

2—5½; $2200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Cloudy Weather, 112	(Weid'n)	5.60	3.40 2.80
Double Lady, 113	(Berry)		7.60 3.60
Flaming High, 116	(Mischke)		3.00

Dark Mischief, Minatory, Bally Rag, Ephriam.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $66.60.

3—5½; $2300; 3-yr.-olds; claiming.

Jan Ellis, 106	(Zahl)	12.80	5.40 4.20
Evelyn W., 106	(Keane)		3.80 3.60
Jeems, 111	(Daniels)		4.40

Happy Pat, Shave, Arrows Away, Hi Milly, Miss O'Bolero, Trapper.

4—1 1-16; $2300; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Glenwood Boy, 114	(Seoma)	31.80	18.00 8.00
Gun Flash, 107	(Bauer)		14.60 7.60
He Runs, 109	(Keane)		10.80

Nibble, Tracolette, Bellsboro, Sibsis, Wake Robin.

5—1 ; $2200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Starway, 111	(Jessop)	13.40	7.40 5.20
Waller, 111	(Brannan)		10.80 7.00
Doodle Bug, 114	(Collins)		7.20

Broadaf, Epicure, Wine Cup, Defense Bond, Jack Venable, Buz V. Z.

6—1 1-16; $2200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Scotch Trap, 110	(Hanes)	9.00	4.20 3.40
Mokup, 114	(Dewser)		6.00 3.40
Peacemaker, 114	(McKeever)		3.00

Crabapple, Topping, Busy Nine, Lassagria.

AFTERNOON CARD

7—3½; $2500; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Vim, 111	(Licausi)	6.80	4.00 2.40
Sun Talk, 116	(Meloche)		5.00 3.40
Sangreno, 111	(Bradley)		4.00

Easy Blend, Celtics, Treasure Bound, Jacks Girl, Ena Whan.

8—3½; $2500; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Llanah Dale, 109	(Licausi)	12.00	6.40 4.00
Voucher, 118	(Claggett)		7.00 4.00
Botanal, 114	(Daniels)		3.60

Clyde T., Soverton, Soulful, Davies Sister.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $30.30.

9—5½; $2500; maiden 2-year-olds.

Needle Beam, 118	(Foster)	80.60	32.60 9.00
Liberty Andy, 118	(Gross)		5.20 2.60
Ore Hole, 118	(Pollard)		4.00

†Tweasity, Little Spooky, Right Wing, Dispelled, †Silver Sweep, Deferment.

†Mrs. D. M. Hollingsworth and L. C. Young entry.

10—5½; $2500; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

Ten to Ace, 113	(Jones)	14.20	7.20 4.00
Dauntless Gal, 106	(Bauer)		8.60 4.40
Ask Aunt Ada, 101	(Vlary)		3.60

Kathy, Bee W Bee, Four Queens, Henry Payne.

Chevalier, 118 (Pollard) 6.40 3.20 2.60

11—5½; $2500; allowance; 3-year-olds.

Land Sir, 113	(Bauer)		4.00 2.60
Late Time, 108	(Licausi)		2.60

Quick Lick, Undertow, Brasil, My Shirley.

12—1 m.; $600; 4-year-olds up.

†Screaming, 116	(Frail)	5.80	4.80 3.80
†Sky Skipper, 111	(Licausi)		4.80 3.60
Gay Gine, 110	(Pollard)		4.00

New Boom, Winsome Lad, Patriotism, Yankee Raider.

†Mrs. D. B. Miller entry.

13—1 1-16; $3500; claiming; 3-year-olds up.

Mistflying, 109	(Turnbull)	10.60	4.60 3.00
Smoke Puff, 106	(Cessa)		5.20 3.20
Sickle Sam, 99	(Vlary)		3.80

North Fire, Flourtown, First Mate, Cooperative, Wise Sue.

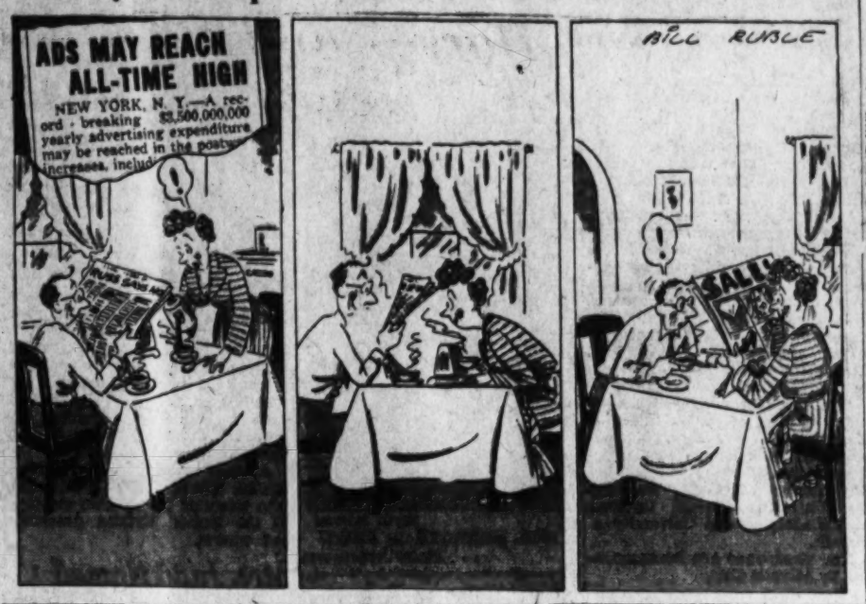
14—1 1-16; $3500; claiming; 3-year-olds up.

Keepgar, 114	(Seoma)		5.80 3.60
Crafty Horse, 106	(Bauer)	18.40	9.40 6.00
Scarlet Fancy, 102	(Hanes)		4.80

Madanna, War Agent, Selcap, Derby Diadem, Ring Curtain.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble



Racing Chart at Atlantic City

By the Associated Press

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 14, 1946.
WEATHER CLOUDY. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500; claiming. For 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:36. Off at 2:36½. Winner, b. f. (2) by Fastidious—Sophisticated by Sting. Owner, Blue Stone Farm. Trainer, W. A. Croll, jr. Value to winner, $1650; second, $500; third, $250; fourth, $100. Time, 1:14.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VILLA NOVA	(Baeuris)	111½	4	7	39	45	31½	1ns	$10.95
MISS GALBUC	(Lynch)	111	9	2	3½	2n	1½	2½	9.70
SCAT BACK	(Stout)	117	3	6	4½	5½	6n	3½	†1.45
GO-BO	(Howell)	117	3	4	1n	1hd	2n	4½	9.05
OLLIE LADY	(Breen)	114	10	9	7½	7½	7½	5½	7
MAINTAINING	(Grandis)	113½	6	9	9½	6½	4½	6½	21.40
SEND OFF	(Buxton)	117	11	1	2½	3½	5½	7½	4.10
TROUT LAKE	(C. Kirk)	114	8	3	6n	8n	8n	8½	34.40
CAPTAIN KIDD	(Scawthorn)	114	7	10	10½	9½	9½	9½	36.30
SECRET	(Puglisi)	111	5	11	11	10½	10n	10½	7.35
COMELY BABE	(Root)	111	7	8	8½	11	11	11	48.90

†W. Greer and A. Carlino entry.

VILLA NOVA, $23.90, $11.00, $4.90; MISS GALBUC, $11.00, $4.70; SCAT BACK, $2.40.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:07. Winner, b. g. (4) by Johnstown—Piel Queen by Ariel. Owner, C. M. Crump. Trainer, M. Buxton. Value to winner, $1850; second, $700; third, $300; fourth, $150. Time, 1:13.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CECROPS	(Buxton)	116	2	4	1½	1n	1½	1½	$1.65
ROCKWOOD ARGO	(Puglisi)	111	4	2	4hd	4n	2n	2½	3.35
EVER ON	(Hooper)	116	1	3	2½	2n	3n	3n	10.00
MURACON	(Howell)	111	6	5	6½	6n	6½	4½	5.10
TWIRL GIRL	(Lullo)	103	7	8	8	8hd	8hd	5hd	25.65
CARRIGHT	(Baeuris)	111½	3	1	3n	3hd	4n	6½	9.35
PRIMUS	(Stout)	108	8	7	7½	7n	7n	7n	24.80
CATEYES	(Padgett)	110	5	6	5½	5½	5	8	10.55

CECROPS, $5.30, $3.40, $2.90; ROCKWOOD ARGO, $3.70, $3.00; EVER ON, $4.80.

Daily Double, VILLA NOVA and CECROPS, Paid $110.50

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:38. Off at once. Winner, ch. m. (5) by Pilate—Dancing Lady by Royal Minstrel. Owner, Keenan and Deluca. Trainer, J. Kernan. Value to winner, $1650; second, $700; third, $300; fourth, $150. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NEW FLAME	(Vega)	111	7	1	2½	2½	1½	1½	$5.40
WORRIES	(Gonzalez)	112	6	3	3½	2½	2n	2½	8.40
GOLDIE'S HONEY	(Onorato)	109	3	5	1½	1hd	1hd	3n	2.30
TENNESSEE MAID	(Padgett)	109	3	2	4½	4½	4n	4n	2.85
FLOWING WATER	(Hacker)	112½	2	4	7n	6½	5n	5n	32.45
CHRYS-DOLL	(Jessop)	111	8	6	6½	5n	5n	6n	4.15
MAD PAST	(Fowler)	105	4	8	8	8	8	7n	49.75
EPISTAR	(LeBlanc)	116	1	6	5½	7n	7½	8	19.15

NEW FLAME, $12.90, $6.50, $4.20; WORRIES, $9.20, $5.20; GOLDIE'S HONEY, $2.80.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:08. Off at 4:08½. Winner, b. g. (4) by Challenger II—Sweet Broom by Stimulus. Owner, J. L. Friedman. Trainer, Claude Feltner. Value to winner, $1850; second, $700; third, $300; fourth, $150. Time, 1:46⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHELTIE	(Oraciela)	113	1	3	2½	2½	1½	1n	1n	$2.90
BROAD DAYLIGHT	(Bernhardt)	110	4	4	3n	3hd	2n	2n	2nk	10.65
RING MASTER	(Buxton)	121	5	5	5n	5n	4n	4n	3½	2.75
TAOEL	(Onorato)	108	6	1	1hd	1n	3½	3½	4n	2.30
TWO O' FOUR	(Scawthorn)	121	8	6	4n	4½	5n	5n	5n	13.45
BAILLAST	(Baeuris)	116	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6.40

SHELTIE, $7.90, $4.40, $3.10; BROAD DAYLIGHT, $6.30, $4.30; RING MASTER, $2.80.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; the Red Horse. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:35. Off at 4:36. Winner, b. c. (4) by Burgoo King—Big Hurry by Black Toney. Owner, O. Z. Carranza. Trainer, L. Dominguez. Value to winner, $1850; second, $700; third, $300; fourth, $150. Time, 1:11.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BE PEARLESS	(Cosey)	108	3	1	1½	1½	1½	1½	$11.00
ALEXIS	(Scawthorn)	114	8	2	2½	3n	2½	2n	.90
BATTLEFIRE	(Pannell)	104	4	4	4½	4½	3hd	3½	26.10
RAMPART	(McTague)	109	5	5	5	5	4½	4½	2.25
BLACK PEPPER	(Stout)	110	1	3	3½	3hd	5	5	6.70

BE PEARLESS, $24.00, $8.80, $3.80; ALEXIS, $2.80, $2.80; BATTLEFIRE, $5.40.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $15,000 added; Mermaid Handicap. For 3-year-olds up; fillies and mares. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:06. Off at once. Winner, b. f. (3) by Hard Tack—Miss Ferdinand by Bull Dog. Owner, Christiana Stable. Trainer, J. A. Healey. Value to winner, $13,378; second, $3000; third, $1500; fourth, $750. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SEA SNACK	(Scawthorn)	111	3	4	2n	1½	1½	1n	$7.25
CHERRY POP	(C. Kirk)	117	9	6	5n	5n	5n	2hd	13.25
SAFEGUARD	(Lynch)	120	6	3	4½	2½	2n	3½	.55
TONY'S FIND	(Lullo)	110	8	2	3½	4n	3n	4n	7.05
ELPIS	(Clark)	117	1	8	8hd	8n	7n	5½	13.65
EVENING FLIGHT	(Mora)	108	5	7	6hd	6n	6½	6hd	18.65
WINDMILL	(Stout)	114	4	1	1½	3n	3hd	7n	
PLUCKY FLAG	(Grastida)	114	7	9	7½	7½	8	8	19.35
LUNADA	(Colero)	108	2	5	9	9	9	9	37.35

†Mrs. T. Hastes entry.

SEA SNACK, $16.50, $8.90, $3.90; CHERRY POP, $11.60, $4.60; SAFEGUARD, $3.40.

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; the Oceanic. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:38. Off at 5:38½. Winner, ch. h. g. (3) by Apprentice—Portmora by Pin Porter. Owner, Helen Hickman. Trainer, G. R. Hewell. Value to winner, $1850; second, $700; third, $300; fourth, $150. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TOURELAY	(Lullo)	111	5	6	6n	4½	3½	1½	$9.30
GALAXY	(Bernhardt)	113	4	3	1hd	1½	1½	2hd	7.15
JOSHUA	(Scawthorn)	113	1	4	2n	2n	2½	3hd	.55
LITTLE BENGY	(Mora)	116	3	7	7	7	6½	4½	32.10
GUSTAF	(DeCamillis)	116	2	5	5½	6½	6n	5n	10.35
BULLPERIN	(Baeuris)	111½	7	1	4n	3½	4½	6n	9.10
STANLEY	(C. Kirk)	116	6	2	3½	5n	7	7	6.20

TOURELAY, $20.40, $7.80, $4.10; GALAXY, $7.20, $3.90; JOSHUA, $2.70.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 6:05. Off at 6:06. Winner, b. g. (4) by Haste—Malina by Kai-Sang. Owner, C. Turner. Trainer, W. T. Raines. Value to winner, $1650; second, $500; third, $250; fourth, $100. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WINGED HEELS	(Padgett)	115	2	5	5n	4n	2hd	2½	1n	$6.45
REMOLEE	(Oraciela)	115	7	1	1½	1n	1n	1½	1½	2.60
GOOD QUEEN	(McTague)	110	6	3	2n	2n	3n	3n	3½	25.35
LUCKY ROMAN	(C. Kirk)	113	8	7	6½	5½	4½	5n	4½	4.30
VENUI	(Stout)	115	4	1	4½½	3½	4n	4½	5n	2.90
PROUD PAPPY	(Yager)	115	5	8	7hd	7n	6n	6½	6½	11.70
TCHADA	(LeBlanc)	110	1	6	8	8	8	7n	7n	9.65
RUN PRETTY	(Pannell)	110	3	4	3½½	5n	7n	7hd	8	18.90

WINGED HEELS, $14.90, $6.30, $4.70; REMOLEE, $5.30, $3.60; GOOD QUEEN, $8.90.

ROCKINGHAM SELECTIONS

1—Billy Perry, Mac, Willow Mark.
2—First Command, Signsor, Sun Calomar.
3—Buck Sergeant, Hemlock, Foxwick.
4—Aridiacal, Sailor Spring, Iced Over.
5—Y GUN, Old Union, Chuck.
6—Ogham, Foxy Nettie, Ariel Actress.
7—Buck Sergeant, Blue Wise, Barern.
8—Winged Phariah, Arbor Vita, Dudie.
—The Louisville Times (AP).

ATLANTIC CITY SELECTIONS

1—Larkaround, Black Ra, Lucky Charge.
2—Abe's Rock, Ouisthisworld, Arthea.
3—Dirty, Stage Song, Safety Edge.
4—Wise Bob, Milkcrest, Scotch Feathers.
5—Spinaze, Naval Base, Ariel Song.
6—DRUM MAJOR, Mibill D., Boat Man.
7—Darlen, Jet Flame, Comic Ann.
8—Bally Gusher, Conrad Mana, Time Book.
—The Louisville Times (AP).

Annie's Dream Race Winner

Hagerstown, Md., Aug. 14.—H. N. Warren's Annie's Dream gained back prestige today at the Hagerstown Fair Grounds when she humbled six opponents in the featured 6½ furlongs Frederick Purse. Installed favorite, the Gino mare returned a $4.20 pay off and was clocked the distance in 1:20 1-5, just two-fifths of a second off the track record.

She had two lengths to spare over the hard charging Fleetest, while 6 lengths farther back in third position was Boy Larkmead.

During the early part of the program such choices scored as C. Hadaway's Sweet Barbara, at 2-1 in the third number; A. L. Beach's Hug Bug, $5.80, in the fifth, and Mrs. R. Clemson's Maryland Morn, a $5.90 hazard, in the opener. The victory by Maryland Morn and Mint Ellan's triumph in the second resulted in a daily double payoff of $107.70 for $2.

Cardwell to Coach

Omaha, Aug. 14 (AP).—Lloyd Cardwell, former University of Nebraska football star and one-time Detroit Lions back, has signed a one-year contract to coach football and track at the University of Omaha, school officials announced today.

Braves Option Hurler

Boston, Aug. 14 (AP).—The Boston Braves announced today they were sending Elmer Singleton, right-handed pitcher, on option to the Indianapolis club of the American Association. Singleton has been used chiefly in relief.

Hagerstown

1—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Laugh and Play	116	Web's Miss	113
Lucky Penny	102	Sounding Seas	113
Tedcan	116	Moose Party	112
Sir Mowlee	113	Pecos Biff	116
La Cacica	108	Free Born	116
Sunny Rhoda	108	Floater	116
Psychic Polly	113	Maroway	113

2—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Electric	116	Mac Briar	119
Way Lass	103	Rayflight	111
Molasses Betts	111	Swannanoa	109
Prison Skip	113	Big Ado	116
Big Boy Blue	116	Edgerland	110
Forty Ranks	109	Pancoramint	111
New Hour	110	Oar Bid	119

3—6½; $800; maiden 3-year-olds up.

Chosen Miss	114	Mary's Dream	114
Your Majesty	108	Ampie	114
Ray's Queen	109	Telephone Girl	108
Clever	119		

4—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Merry Whet	108	Double Duty	113
Indian Sun	113	Royal Step	118
Pol

Mary Haworth's Mail

Retired Army Officer, Now Nearly Recovered From Severe Psychoneurosis of Long Standing, Discusses Procedure Essential to Basic Cure

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: About 18 months ago I was retired from the regular Army where I had been for more than 17 years, including four years at West Point. I was retired for reasons of health, "severe psychoneurosis," to be exact.

Since retirement, until very recently, I have consulted every week with a psychiatrist, have spent some 10 months studying psychology at a leading university and have made some progress in establishing a business.

The above information is preliminary to a critique I am about to offer of a book you often recommend to persons in emotional turmoil, namely, "Power Through Constructive Thinking," by Emmet Fox. This book expounds the theory that one can, by conscious exercise of the will, turn from the defeatist lines of thinking which characterize the neurotic, to those of the better adjusted person. Now I contend that such is not only impossible, but that the very effort to do so,—until one is ready to make the change,—will simply aggravate neurotic conflict.

One Must Discard Childish Slants

YOU KNOW, as well as I, that the neurotic cannot change the past nor escape the past; nor can he successfully repress the residual effects of the past. It is his obligation, therefore, to examine the past attentively, for the length of time required to change his erstwhile neurotic attitude toward it. Which certainly necessitates the neurotic's "sweating out" the past all over again, until he reaches the objective conclusion that it doesn't merit further suffering.

Furthermore, it is necessary for the neurotic to understand and actually to feel that he is not justified in condemning others in the past or present picture, who could be accounted contributors to relationship difficulties, since almost invariably they, too, were or are neurotic types. It takes time and effort to sincerely achieve this viewpoint; but the book you recommend suggests (as I get it) that the individual deny these things.

Another thing I don't like about this book is the implication that the neurotic,—like some noble, self righteous character,—has something to forgive someone else. That is very bad psychology; in fact, very shallow and superficial thinking.

No Royal Road Out of Neurosis

AS LONG as anyone believes he must "forgive" someone else for "making" him the way he is, he can never make a complete recovery from neurosis. But as soon as he realizes that the frustrations which precipitated his neurosis were inevitable in the circumstances, and not the "fault" of anyone, he can begin to accept them in that light and grow up. After all, are we to "forgive" a neurotic parent for having been the victim of unfavorable environment in his day? Forgiveness is a sickening word and has no place in reality.

I am sure you know that the neurotic's primary problem is to change his desires from those of an infant to those of an adult. But first he must come to terms with the past—an article of cure which the book ignores. There is, in fact, no royal road to recovery from neurosis, especially when the conviction of failure has become deeply entrenched over a long period of time. However, one certainly can change one's attitudes; but not by the methods proposed in "Power Through Constructive Thinking." Sincerely yours,

R. L.

Seems He's Still Angry With Mother

DEAR R. L.: I am sure our readers will be interested to know that this is the latest of several disputatious letters you've addressed to this column over a period of about two years. This is the first to be published because: 1. It is the first to reflect some degree of emotional maturity and adult perspective. The others amounted to hysterical small boy kicking nurse's shins. 2. Because it is more than a testimonial to the worth of psychiatry. It is an impressive demonstration that severe psychoneurosis can be overcome with psychiatric help.

You've come a long way in the past two years. You are almost out of woods. But don't quit psychiatric treatment until you've cleared up the mystery of your persisting belligerent quarrel with my slant on things. I gather you're under compulsion to prove me wrong. Am I somehow confused with the mother image? Did you feel misunderstood, ignored or depreciated by your mother when you were young, so that you are smarting on that score still? Something of the sort is back of these letters, definitely. However, you are as calm, benevolent and wise as Solomon on this occasion, as compared to previous lectures.

Now, about the book: You say, in effect, "The very effort to follow its teachings,—until one is ready to make the change,—will simply aggravate neurotic conflict." True enough, the salvation it offers is out of reach "until one is ready to make the change." In other words, beyond reach of those who have passed the point of helping themselves; or, conversely, never yet have reached that point. It is folk wisdom that, "The Lord helps those who help themselves,"—and the book is first-aid for such as these.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

. . . And So They Were Married

MRS. MILTON G. BASS
Hood
. . . Atlantic City honeymoon

Refshauge—Blodgett

Married yesterday in Covenant First Presbyterian Chapel were **Miss Evelyn Denison Keep Blodgett**, daughter of the late Dr. and Mrs. Frederick Harvey Blodgett, Washington, and **Walter Stuart Refshauge**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew W. Refshauge, Cedar Falls, Iowa.

Wearing a white eyelet dress, white flower hat and her grandmother's diamond and turquoise brooch, the bride was given in marriage by Dr. Albert F. Woods. She carried a white orchid corsage. Mrs. Barnard Joy was matron of honor, Richard A. Williams, bestman. A reception was held at the home of the bride, who attended St. Mary's Episcopal School, Peekskill, N. Y., and University of Michigan. Mr. Refshauge attended Pillsbury Military Academy.

After a motor trip North the couple will live here.

Bass—Shute

Married yesterday in the Chapel of the Naval Receiving Station at Anacostia were **Miss Ernestine Shute**, daughter of Ernest Shute, Greenwood, Miss., and **Warrant Officer Milton G. Bass**, USNR, son of Mrs. Ruth L. Bass, Washington. Chaplain Robert L. Deal officiated.

The bride, given in marriage by Lieut. Col. R. W. Weaver, was gowned in white embossed marquisette with finger-tip veil and carried white roses and gardenias. Her only attendant was Mrs. Violet Cunningham. Acting as best man was Capt. Jan Pepe, USA. Paul Tucker was usher. A reception was held at the Statler.

The bride is employed in the office of chief of staff at the War Department. Mr. Bass, who received his bachelor and master degrees at Benjamin Franklin University, studied at George Washington University, Drexel Institute of Philadelphia and University of Hawaii.

The newlyweds are honeymooning in Atlantic City.

Long—Thomas

Church of the Nativity was the scene for the recent wedding of **Miss Priscilla Thomas**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Clifford Thomas, St. Petersburg, Fla., and **Lieut. Lawrence Waters Long, jr.**, USA, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Waters Long, St. Petersburg, formerly of Washington. The Rev. Robert J. Lochner officiated.

Smith—Callan

Miss Rose Elizabeth Callan and **Kenneth Arthur Smith** were married yesterday in St. Teresa's Church, the Rev. J. J. Clark officiating. The bride is daughter of John L. Callan and the late Mrs. Callan, this city. Mr. Smith is son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Smith, Dunkirk, N. Y.

Harris & Ewing
MRS. KENNETH A. SMITH
. . . Maine honeymoon

James R. Merriman gave his niece in marriage. She was attired in white lace and net over satin and a fingertip veil held with a sweetheart crown. She carried a prayerbook and a white orchid.

Miss Geraldine Weible, maid of honor, wore pink satin and net and carried an old-fashioned nosegay. Miss Ann McDaniel was bridesmaid; Miss Dorothy Ann Goodwin, flower girl. They wore blue. Richard J. Smith was best man for his brother and James L. Callan was usher. After a reception the couple left for Maine. They will reside in Fairfax Village.

Robey—Cox

The marriage of **Miss Dora Kirk Cox**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Cox, Fairfax, Va., to **DeOrman Linwood Robey**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Early L. Robey, Herndon, Va., took place August 10 in Wren Chapel at the College of William and Mary. Mrs. Lawrence W. Keys was her sister's only attendant; Mr. Keys, best man. The Rev. Ben B. Bland, pastor of Williamsburg Methodist Church performed the double ring ceremony. The bride is a graduate of William and Mary and has taught in Fairfax County for several years.

Rings on Their Fingers

Harrison—Roberts

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Paul Harrison, Falls Church, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Betty Keith, to John Greble Roberts, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Roberts, South Orange, N. J.

A graduate of Mary Baldwin College, Miss Harrison has been with the State Department for several years. Mrs. Roberts served with the Navy at Portsmouth, Va., during the war and is now an architect with the Department of Agriculture.

The wedding is planned for early September at Old Falls Episcopal Church in Falls Church.

Bondy—Linvill

The engagement of Miss Ruth Eleanor Bondy to Lieut. Col. Robert Runyan Linvill, U. S. A., is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Bondy, Chevy Chase. A member of Delta Gamma, she was graduated from Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School and Ohio Wesleyan. During the war she served two years with American Red Cross in North Africa and Italy.

Lieutenant Colonel Linvill, son of John Heaton Linvill, Springfield, Ohio, served with the First Armored Division overseas for three years. He later was on the General Staff. Recently he was on the staff of the Armored School at Fort Knox, Ky. A graduate of Ohio State, he is a member of Alpha Tau fraternity.

Minear—Absher

Mr. and Mrs. Lovell O. Minear, Washington, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Belle Lorraine Minear, to Ensign James Kenneth Absher, USNR, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Absher.

Miss Minear attended Northwestern University and is a member of Alpha Xi Delta. Ensign Absher is a graduate of Georgia Tech and a member of Pi Kappa Alpha.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Davenport—Windley

The engagement of Miss Marion Geanetta Davenport, to Lindley Bowen Windley, jr., is announced by her father, N. H. Davenport, Mackeys, N. C. Mr. Windley is the son of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Windley, Portsmouth, Va.

Miss Davenport attended Strayer's College. Mr. Windley recently was discharged from the United States Navy.

Miss Jacqueline Guest, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dewey L. Guest, Cheverly, Md., who announce her engagement to Charles H. Hipsley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Marion T. H. Hipsley, Washington

Miss Dorothy Lee, Mr. MacMinn Plan Autumn Wedding

Assistant Postmaster and Mrs. Arthur M. Lee, Rockland, Mass., announce the engagement of their daughter, Dorothy Catherine, to John R. MacMinn, jr., Washington. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. MacMinn, Scotia, N. Y. The wedding will take place in the autumn.

Miss Lee attended Pierce Secretarial School, Boston, and for the past several years has resided in Washington. Mr. MacMinn is a graduate of Bentley School of Accounting and Finance, Boston, where he was president of student council. He is an auditor in the Washington office of an insurance company. Mr. MacMinn, a former Army captain, spent 22 months overseas and holds the Purple Heart and Silver Star.

Shays Will Return To Posts in Paris After Honeymoon

Walter Reed Memorial Chapel was the scene Monday of the wedding of Miss Gertrude Elizabeth Payne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mason Ernest Payne, Takoma Park, and Lieut. Francis James Shay, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shay, East St. Louis, Ill., Chaplain Eugent B. Frein officiated.

Costumed in her sister's wedding gown of ivory satin with an ivory tulle veil and coronet of seed pearls and carrying a shower bouquet of white roses, the bride was given in marriage by her father. Her sister, Mrs. George D. Allen, was matron of honor, Miss Lucia Fraber, bridesmaid. Charles Friedmann, Yorktown Heights, N. Y., served as best man. Ushers were John Gibson Payne and Mason Charles Payne, brothers of the bride. A reception was held at the bride's parents' home.

The bride attended George Washington University; Lieutenant Shay, University of Illinois. After a wedding trip to Nevada the couple will return to Paris, France, where both are stationed, she with the American Embassy.

Woman's Party To Hear Polish Leaders at Tea

Miss Frederyka Kalinowska, head of the Polish Embassy information service and member of the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, will be guest of honor and speaker at a reception and tea to be given Saturday by the World Woman's Party for Equal Rights. Scene of the event will be the Alva Belmont House, 144 B st. ne., from 4 to 6 p. m. Alice Paul, chairman of the World Woman's Party, will head the receiving line.

Miss Kalinowska, a lawyer, is a graduate of the University of Lwow and studied in Switzerland. Before the war she did social work among political prisoners in Poland and was in that country throughout the war. After the war she served with the ministry of foreign affairs in Warsaw, coming to the United States late in 1945.

Another speaker will be Mrs. Amelia Himes Walker, Baltimore, who attended the London meeting of the United Nations Assembly last winter.

Mrs. Judd Named District President Of Legion Women

Mrs. Lillian M. Judd, member of Kenneth H. Nash Unit No. 8, was elected president of the District of Columbia Department, American Legion Auxiliary, at the closing session of its recent two-day convention in the Department of Commerce Auditorium. She succeeds Mrs. Pearl Heagerty, Department of Agriculture Unit No. 36, who will serve as national executive committeewoman.

Other new officers include: Mrs. May Hilleary, Miss Katherine Clark and Mrs. Elizabeth M. Moriarty, vice presidents; Mrs. Edith M. Armstrong, chaplain; Mrs. Celonia Banks, historian; Mrs. J. Florence Dietsche, sergeant-at-arms; Mrs. Marion Burke, property custodian; Miss Allie Belle Wright and Mrs. Bertha Griggs, color-bearers.

Delegates to the national convention in San Francisco September 29 to October 4 will be Miss Mabel F. Staub, Mrs. Heagerty, Mrs. Judd, Mrs. Margaret E. Corroll, Mrs. Ethel Wilt, Mrs. Fannie Linder, Mrs. Julia Hooker, Mrs. Bertha Lempke and Mrs. Dolly Hunt.

Miss Ridgely, Fiance Feted at Parties

Miss Helen Ridgely and William Munsey Kennedy, jr., whose marriage will take place August 24 in Bethlehem Chapel of Washington Cathedral, were honored at a cocktail party given by Mr. and Mrs. Kinsey Jones Sunday at their home in Leesburg, Va. Among guests were Mr. and Mrs. John Mayhew, Dr. and Mrs. Alfred Richwine, Mr. and Mrs. Trible Sawtelle, Mr. and Mrs. John Brouch, Miss Marie Gates, Edward Chambliss, Mr. and Mrs. Mason Peters, Mr. and Mrs. David McPherson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Geiger.

Mrs. Walter Ridgely, Silver Spring, will entertain for Miss Ridgely this weekend.

Ranberg-Lemaire Betrothal Is Told

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred H. Ranberg, Silver Spring, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Helen Ranberg, to Fred Robert Lemaire, Roxbury, Mass.

A native of Quincy, Mass., Miss Ranberg who is employed in the District Court, has lived in Silver Spring for 10 years.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Ask Anne

Your Questions On Homemaking

Will you please tell me how to cook rice in an aluminum ring mold? I have a mold but can't find any recipes. I would especially like to make a rice ring filled with creamed chicken. Any advice on how to use this mold would be appreciated. J. F. M.

A ring mold dresses up the most ordinary fare. It may be used to bake any type of food which you would ordinarily bake in a loaf or casserole, or for any type of salad or dessert which can be molded.

Here's how to make a rice ring:

½ cup rice, washed; 1 quart boiling water; 1 tablespoon salt.

Add rice slowly to boiling, salted water, so as not to check boiling. Boil 20 minutes, or until soft, which may be determined by rubbing a kernel between fingers. Drain in strainer and pour over rice 1 quart hot water. Return to kettle in which it was cooked, cover and let stand in warm place to dry. Half a cup of uncooked rice increases in bulk to 1½ cups or more when boiled.

Mix the cooked rice with ¼ cup melted butter or margarine. Pack into the well-greased quart ring mold. Set in pan of hot water until heated (about 10 minutes). Turn out on serving dish and fill center with chicken, or other food.

When you use your mold for gelatine salads rinse with cold water before putting food into it. Remember to grease the mold well for cooked foods, so they will slip out easily and intact. Pack food solidly so the mold won't break.

The dye from the lining of a red coat ran into a light blue print dress. Can you suggest anything? The cleaners claim that the dye will not come out, nor will the dress take dye without shrinkage as it is georgette. N. H. Y.

Anything strong enough to take out the discoloration will also take out the colors in the dress. Georgette is very apt to shrink when dyed but there are some dyers who will attempt it. It's only fair to warn you, however, that commercial dyes are not up to standard now and many cleaners and dyers have discontinued dye service.

I have a linen roll cloth with grease spots from rolls and biscuits which will not wash out. Is there any way to get these out in laundering?

Is there any way to dye a white kid handbag? The bag is discolored and I'd like to dye it black. N. N.

The grease spots should come out if you soak the cloth in soap and warm water and launder as usual. Try sponging the stubborn spots with carbon tetrachloride and then laundering.

Don't attempt to dye the handbag yourself. Dyes are poor right now and most dyers do not guarantee their work. There is one large valet service in town, however, which still dyes such articles.

Could you tell me how to remove lipstick stains from an aqua rayon crepe dress? L. E. E.

Carbon tetrachloride or a good commercial dry cleaner will take out the lipstick. Put a soft pad under the spot, then sponge with the cleaning fluid. Apply a little cleaner, working out from the middle of the spot, then press a clean white blotter on the spot to pick up the lipstick. Repeat this process until the stain has disappeared.

I have a pair of white kid gloves that are supposed to be washable. Can you tell me what to do to take the yellow out of them? After washing they turned yellow just on the fingers. R. C.

Most kid gloves are not washable, but are more successfully cleaned by a dry cleaner.

Try washing them again very carefully. Put them on your hands and wash in cool suds, using a soft brush to scrub the yellow parts. When clean roll down from wrists without pulling by fingers. Rinse thoroughly in cool water and follow this with a rinse in light fresh suds. Try adding a little lemon juice to the rinse water. Any mild white soap will do for the shampoo.

Roll in Turkish towel from finger tips toward cuffs. Sometimes water remaining in the fingers will discolor the gloves. Knead for a few minutes, unroll and blow fingers into shape. Hang up to dry, keeping away from heat. Soften leather while still damp by opening and gently easing the fingers or a glove stretcher into the fingers.

There is a new commercial glove shampoo on the market which works miracles with leather gloves. You can buy it at stores selling leather goods.

Anne answers questions on homemaking through her column only. Address questions to Ask Anne, Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Closer to God

Whatever we desire and . . .
Wherever we may plod . . . We
ought to think a little more . . .
Of what we owe to God . . . We
ought to thank Him for this
life . . . With all its beauty
bright . . . The sunshine and the
flowers and . . . The silver stars
at night . . . The friendships and
the pleasures that . . . Are ours
to have and hold . . . And all
the other things that turn . . .
To memories of gold . . . And
we should try to live our lives.
. . . According to His way . . .
To glorify and honor Him . . .
By what we do and say . . .
We ought to practice virtue
and . . . To set our sins apart.
. . . And live a little closer to.
. . . His kind and loving heart.

In New York

Mrs. Francis Whitten, Washington and White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., is spending a week in New York where she is staying at the Plaza Hotel.

Colgate's New Antiseptic Deodorant Veto Checks Perspiration Yet is Safe for Skin!

DOES NOT ROT CLOTHES . . .
Because of Duratex, New Safety Ingredient Found Only in VETO!

Veto—Colgate's cream deodorant—is different from *any* deodorant you've ever used before! Because it contains *Duratex*, an *exclusive* new safety ingredient—Veto *does not rot clothes!* Veto is *safe* for any normal skin! Veto stays moist in jar—is never gritty or grainy. Spreads and rubs in easily—is *easier* to use! Regular use stops odor, checks perspiration—*safely!* 10¢ and larger sizes.

Susie Q.

"Gosh! For a second I thought it was television!"

Those Pounds Pile Up Again If You Relax After Dieting

By Ida Jean Kain

"MY DEAR, how grand you're looking! Why, you've lost pounds! How ever did you do it?"

That is what envious friends are asking one reducer who took off 18 pounds, obviously all in the right spots. She says she feels better than she has in years and never, never, NEVER will let herself be fat again. She wants a program for keeping her weight perfect.

Keeping slim is a pattern of eating. It stands to reason that you can't turn right around and resume all your fattening food habits without piling up trouble. If they made you fat once, they'll make you fat twice.

To reduce, cut calories to the quick. To stay slim you have only to keep calories even with your needs. It isn't so tough. Forget about counting every last calorie, but keep to the same general pattern of eating. A few simple rules are your guide.

Since fats cause most trouble, watch them carefully. After going without fried foods and trimming the fat from the meat, you don't miss it. Leave it off. The fat part of the meat, gravy and fried foods have no place in a keeping-slim program. They would make it too easy for the scales to go up. Use only half as much dressing as you used to do, half as much cream, etc. Make it a habit.

Everybody loves rich deserts. You can have some but never oftener than three times a week. Stick to fruits the balance of the time. If you slip back into the careless habit of taking a rich dessert every day, pounds will come back. Not right away, because you have established a lower weight level, but eventually extra calories will show up.

To counter temptation to overeat on bread and butter, restrict amount to three slices a day and butter to half a pat at each meal.

Many ask the calorie score on cocktails in a keeping-slim regime. Choose between dessert and the cocktail — strike a balance. The person who takes a couple of cocktails before dinner and then eats a regular meal, including dessert, boosts the calories too high.

When alcohol calories are burned for energy—as they must be—the food calories are spared. You know what happens to spare calories.

To keep that slim figure you need a small amount of regular exercise, perhaps only six minutes a day. Well-toned muscles repels fat. Exercise is not reducing but it helps to keep the pounds from coming back in spots.

Stay as slim as you are!

Be SMART

SUAVITY and a more formal feeling generally will keynote autumn's new ultra - feminine dress! Consider a longer, fitted torso and neatly draped hips . . . solid colors . . . soft, rich looking materials.

Leaves Capital

Edgar Morris, jr., has returned to his home in Columbia, S. C., after a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris.

Picnic Saturday

Beta Alpha chapter of Phi Mu fraternity will entertain rushees Saturday with a "chicken-in-the-rough" picnic in Rock Creek Park, 3 to 5 p. m.

Returning to Georgia

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Middleton have left by motor for their home in Waverly, Ga., after visiting his brother, Christie R. Middleton, Silver Spring.

Polish Woman's Letter Wins Washing Machine

Learning English Pays, Refugee Finds

By Martha Ellyn

GOOD ENGLISH pays dividends. Just ask Mrs. Karolina Ostrower, 43, Polish-born housewife, who lives at 3700 Massachusetts ave.

Although Mrs. Ostrower had never spoken or written English before coming to the United States from Warsaw seven years ago, she wrote the fourth best letter of more than 300,000 submitted by American homemakers who entered a Nation-wide contest.

And, because of that well-written letter, she today is doing the family washing with a streamlined Bendix machine which she received as a prize.

Owning a washing machine is a new experience to Mrs. Ostrower. Since coming to the United States she has sent most of her laundry out to be done commercially. But it will be a different story now. Already she is figuring how her prize will help combat the high cost of living.

. . . "I've been paying about $15 a month for my laundry, but now I can cut that item from household expense," she smiles.

Washing with an automatic, streamlined machine, she says, is vastly different from wash day in her native country.

Different There

"There were few laundries and dry cleaning establishments in Poland," she explained. "Most women did their washing by hand. But we were lucky and had a special laundress once a week.

"In Warsaw, where we lived until a few days after the war began, it was against the law to hang clothes out to dry, except in suburban areas and in the country."

Poles don't change wearing apparel as frequently as we do, Mrs. Ostrower says—not only because the climate is cooler and drier, but because of the lack of modern cleaning and laundering facilities—but hastens to add that Warsaw is a clean city and the people always look neat and take pride in their personal appearance.

Always Her Dream

Dark-haired Mrs. Ostrower, educated at the University of Warsaw, where she studied law and philosophy, realized a dream when she came to Washington.

"All my life, next to my own, Washington had always been my dream city," she says. "My husband and I always planned to get here some day. While preparing to attend the World's Fair in 1939, there also came the necessity to escape from Poland and we immediately decided on Washington. We both had lived all our lives in a capital and wanted to live nowhere else. Then, too, my husband has some distant relatives here and a few friends.

Right now Mr. Ostrower, a successful lawyer in Warsaw, is not working at his own profession, but as an office manager—although he hopes to get into law practice again.

The Ostrowers' chubby- brown-eyed daughter, Irene, 13, also enjoys Washington. She started to school here and now is in Gordon Junior High. She didn't speak or understand one word of English when she started to school, but in three months was speaking and writing it. This, Mrs. Ostrower says, was because the teachers took such an interest and were so patient.

"She's an 'all-American girl' now, going to movies, swimming, playing tennis, using lipstick and listening to radio. She especially likes to study history."

Irene also speaks French and is studying Spanish.

As a home economics student Irene has learned to make many American dishes. Her mother praises her ability to make fine biscuits, devil's food cake and gingerbread.

"And she cleans up perfectly after cooking, too," she adds.

At present Irene is attending Marjorie Webster Day Camp.

Escape Wasn't Easy

"We are so thankful we were able to leave Warsaw immediately after declaration of War," Mrs. Ostrower will tell you. "Our families were not so fortunate—all of them perished."

They left Warsaw the sixth day after the outbreak of war, traveling by auto to Ljubin, refuge town for the Polish government. But the town had been taken when they arrived. They managed to reach Lithuania and, from there, Russia and Siberia. They were on a train 10 days and 11 nights, not permitted to leave at any point. Finally, in Japan, after waiting five weeks, they got passage on a Jap ship to Seattle, coming directly from there to Washington.

Asked how she happened to listen to the radio short stories, about which she wrote her winning opinion, Mrs. Ostrower answered:

"I thought it would be a good way to improve my vocabulary and acquire an English accent. It also gave me an insight into different types of characters and the American way of life."

TERRY

TEN THOUSAND PARDONS FOR THIS INEXCUSABLE PERSON'S INTRUSION UPON THE VALUED HOURS OF THE MASTER OF IRON BIRDS...
THIS MOST UNWORTHY OF MEN QUAKES IN THE PRESENCE OF SO SUPERIOR A BEING AS YOURSELF!
AIR CATHAY
WHAT'S ON YOUR MIND, PAL?
NASTY SMYTHE-HEATHERSTONE SENT ME TO TELL YOU SHE'LL NOT BE USING HER AIRPLANE FOR FLYING LESSONS BECAUSE SHE'S LEAVING TOWN!
IF YOU ASK ME—IT'S BECAUSE YOUR CAPTAIN LEE NO CAN SEE SHE!
ROGER! I AGREE!

JOE PALOOKA

HOW D'YA LIKE IT, JERRY? I'M WEARIN' IT IN TH' CONTEST. I HAD IT MADE SPESHIAL.
WHUF! IT'S SENSAY! C'MON LET'S GO OUT ON THE BEACH AN' TALK-I GOT SOMETHIN' AWFUL IMPORTANT T'SPIEL WIT' YA, COOKIE.
PEOPLE THINK I'M A CONFORMED BACH'LER TYPE. I AIN'T. I'VE JUST WAITED PER TH' ONE GOIL WIT' TH' SAME IDEELS I GOT... ALSO WIT' GLAMMER AN' POISSONALITY. POIL... WILL YA BE IN-GAGED TIME?
OH, JERRY... I... I WHY YOU DARLING IN-DIVIDUAL PERSON. I'M HONORED... AN' FRANKLY I'D LOVE T'CONSIDER IT... I'M TERRIBLE FOND A YOU.
YOU'RE MY IDEEL TYPE... BUT AFTER I WIN THE CONTEST... WOULDN'T MY MOVIE CAREER SORTA KEEP US FROM GETTIN' MARRIED T' MIND YOU... I'M THINKIN' OF YOU... NOT MYSELF...
IT WON'T BODDER ME, SWEETIE-PUSS. I'D LIKE T'HAVE A WIFE WHICH IS A MOVIE STAR... COURSE, LATER ON THERE MIGHT BE... UH... A LITTLE JERRY... THEN YA OUGHTA RETIRE... MAYBE TH' KID WOULD PLAY ON TH' DODGERS SOME DAY...

MARY WORTH

I HEARD YOU INFORM MR. McCOY YOU WERE GOING TO MARRY ME, CHERI! NATURALLY, YOUR DECISION GRATIFIES ME!—BUT I RESENT HAVING OUR PERSONAL AFFAIRS DISCUSSED WITH STRANGERS!
CHIP IS NO STRANGER, HERB...!
YOU'D JUST AS WELL KNOW IT NOW!... HE WAS MY FIRST HUSBAND!
WELL!.. THIS.. YOUR WORKING HERE.. MIGHT BE (AHEM) AWKWARD, McCOY! BUT I'M SURE WE CAN GET ALONG!.. I AM NOT NARROW-MINDED!
MY OWN EARS DON'T EXACTLY OVER-LAP, ASHLEY! IF YOU'RE WHAT IT TAKES TO MAKE CHERI HAPPY.. I'M IN YOUR CORNER!

MYRTLE

MICKEY FINN

OOOOH! I'M SO-O-O SICK!
WE'RE LANDING IN WASHINGTON VERY SOON AND YOU'LL BE ABLE TO WALK HIM AROUND FOR FIFTEEN MINUTES—THAT'S ALL HE NEEDS!
WELL, DID THE WALKING HELP?
SURE! HE'S A LOT BETTER!
I'M WHAT? I'M DYIN'! TELL YA!
NO, YOU'RE NOT, UNCLE PHIL—C'MON—WE'VE GOT TO GET BACK ON THE PLANE!
OH NO! NOT ME! WE'RE GOIN' THE REST OF THE WAY BY TRAIN!
I'LL BET WE DON'T HAVE AS MUCH TROUBLE WITH LAWLESS!
HA! I KNOW WE WON'T!

DIXIE DUGAN

I'LL BE FRANK, MR. LAFTON—I DON'T WANT TO MARRY YOU BECAUSE I DON'T LOVE YOU!
DON'T YOU LOVE MONEY???
AS CORNY AS IT MIGHT SOUND TO YOU— NO!
TRY AND GET ALONG WITHOUT IT
I'M NOT ARGUING THAT POINT, MR. LAFTON— I WANT TO GO ON A HONEYMOON WITH MORE THAN A CHECKBOOK! GOODNIGHT, AND THANK YOU FOR DINNER
WAIT!
IS IT THAT NO-GOOD STEPSON OF MINE??
MY HAND, PLEASE—

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

PARK HERE IN THE DRIVE, WAHOO!—WE'LL RUN UP TO THE ROOM AND COLLECT OUR GEAR!
I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU AGAIN, ROPER!— TO THANK YOU FOR GETTING SABLE RELEASED!
IT'S BEEN TOUGH FOR BOTH OF YOU, MR. KNIGHT!
I SHOULD BREATHE EASILY NOW— ABOUT MY SECRET!— WITH WHIP KOILS AND CHUCK FELLON DEAD!—BUT—
YOU AREN'T AFRAID I'LL EVER EXPOSE YOU, SIR?
NO—BUT—AS LONG AS THAT COPY OF MY OLD PRISON RECORD IS IN EXISTENCE—I SHALL NEVER KNOW A PEACEFUL HOUR!
I ONLY HOPE THE POLICE LIEUTENANT NEVER FINDS THAT PAPER!

WINNIE WINKLE

WINNIE! DARLING! I'M SO HAPPY! I NEVER THOUGHT YOU'D ACCEPT ME!
WHY, MR. DALLY—
BUT, DEAREST, WHY DO YOU INSIST ON WAITING UNTIL WINTER TO GET MARRIED?
I NEVER SAID I'D MARRY YOU NEXT WINTER!
NO??
NO—
—I SAID IT WOULD BE A COLD DAY WHEN I MARRIED YOU!!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

IT'S A START!
LOOK AT 'CYCLONE' JUMP INTO THE LEAD!
EVERYTHING'S GOIN' WRONG! 'CYCLONE' DIDN'T DRINK TH' DOPED SODA... HE GAVE IT TO KID!
'SHORTY' SPADE
'SHORTY' WILL HAVE TO STEP ON IT TO CATCH 'CYCLONE' BILL!
GULP! GULP!

DONALD DUCK

MARK TRAIL

PENNY

DOCTOR, YOU MEAN...?
YES, MISS CHERRY, WE CAN SAVE ONLY ONE OF THE BOYS
IT WOULD BE HOPELESS TO GIVE EACH OF THEM A SMALL TRANSFUSION!
SO YOU MUST DECIDE WHICH IT SHALL BE!
WE WILL BE READY FOR YOU IN TEN MINUTES!
ED DODD
HOW DOES THIS NOTE SOUND, MOTHER?
DEAR AMY: NOTHING TO REPORT HERE, CHICK·OH, YES, A NEW MAN. GIL HIGGINS, HE IS BUT DREAM GLOW!
AN ADONIS! BUT CHARMINGLY BASHFUL OR I THINK HE MIGHT ASK ME TO THE GYM DANCE·WELL, HERE'S HOPING!... LOVE PENNY.
A BIT GOOEY, BUT OKAY, I SUPPOSE·
WEEPERS, MOTHER, AFTER I MAILED AMY'S NOTE I REMEMBERED I ABSENT-MINDEDLY ADDRESSED IT TO GIL HIGGINS!
DOESN'T IT JUST PROVE THAT FATE DEFINITELY TAKES A HAND IN URGENT CASES!

DOTTY

DADDY, ARE WRESTLERS REALLY VERY STRONG?
OH, SURE!
THEY HAVE BIG MUSCLES— —LIKE THIS!
?
DOES THAT ANSWER YOUR QUESTION, DEAR?
NEVER MIND, DADDY— I'LL ASK MOTHER!

SUPERMAN

SOON AFTER SUPERMAN HAD LEFT LOIS AND THE SILLY SPRITE...
TO THINK YOU'RE MINE... ALL MINE!
(—HERE GOES! NO TELLING WHAT HIS REACTION WILL BE!) I'VE A CONFESSION TO MAKE, MR. MXYZTPLK. BUT I WANTED TO BREAK IT TO YOU GENTLY, WHEN WE WERE ALONE.
I LOVE ANOTHER!
NO!—NO!!—ZOUNDS! IF IT'S THAT BLACKGUARD SUPERMAN, I'LL...
BUT IT ISN'T SUPERMAN. IT'S... PSS-SST!
INCREDIBLE!
FAR BE IT FROM ME TO STAND IN THE WAY OF TRUE LOVE! THOUGH MY HEART ACHES, ALL I CAN SAY IS... FAREWELL, MY SWEET!
FAREWELL! (—WHAT A HAM!-)
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NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Thursday, August 15, 1946

THURSDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. John Edwards, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Your Timekeeper, 6:05-9.	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Musical Clock, 6:05-8:15. Union Station, 8:35. Cliff Edwards, 8:45.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong. Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:30; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Arthur Godfrey, 7-9.
9 :00	Breakfast Club	Lone Journey	Song Shop	News; Music in the Air	Tune Shop	News; Mahoney
:15	Don McNeill	Lora Lawton	Anniversary Waltz	Music in the Air	(Willis Conover)	Home Service Daily
:30	Jack Owen	Road of Life	Singing Strings	" " "	" " "	Evelyn Winters
:45	Nancy Martin	Joyce Jordan	Jackie Hill	Pat Griffith	Alice Lane	Bachelors Children
10 :00	My True Story	Fred Waring	Cecil Brown, News	News; Music	Open House	Valiant Lady
:15	True Story; Crocker	" "	Tell Your Neighbor	Music Hall	" "	Light of the World
:30	Church Hymns	Barry Cameron	Bill Harrington	" "	" "	Time to Remember
:45	The Listening Post	David Harum	Victor Lindlahr	" "	" "	Rosemary
11 :00	Breakfast	Matinee Today	News, Geo. Putnam	News; Symphony	Report on Youth	Kate Smith Speaks
:15	With Breneman	" "	Morton Downey	Ravel's	Crosby Time	Aunt Jenny
:30	Ruth Crane	Nancy Osgood	Frolics, Ken Roberts	Rapsodie Espagnul	Pin-Up Tunes	Romance Helen Trent
:45	" "	" "	Musical Comedy Quiz	(Rodzinski)	" "	Our Gal Sunday
12 :00	News, Evans	News; Improvisations	News, Allen	WINX News	Tello-Test	News at High Noon
:15	So. American Way	Look to This Day	Spice in Life	Star Time	" "	Ma Perkins
:30	Glamour Manor	Carolyn Gilbert	Here's Kopeland	Lunch With Pastor	News; Vet Housing	Young Dr. Malone
:45	Eddie Dunn	Robert McCormick	John J. Anthony	Latin Touch	P. D. News; Hits	Road of Life
1 :00	Baukhage Talking	Guiding Light	Cedric Foster	News; Bouquets	All Sports Parade	Second Mrs. Burton
:15	Charm School	Today's Children	Inquiring Mike	Musical Bouquets	Tony Wakeman	Perry Mason
:30	Music Box	Woman in White	Queen for a Day	" " "	All Sports Parade	Arthur Godfrey
:45	Jim Gibbons	Masquerade	" " "	Your OPA	Tony Wakeman	Big Sister
2 :00	Ida Clark	Life Can Be Beautiful	True Confessions	News; Rhythm	All Sports Parade	Aunt Mary
:15	Styled for Ballads	Ma Perkins	" "	Spotlight on Rhythm	Tony Wakeman	Dr. Paul
:30	Bride and Groom	Pepper Young Family	Myrt and Marge	" " "	All Sports Parade	Janice Grey
:45	John Nelson	Right to Happiness	Easy Aces	Treasury Salute	Tony Wakeman	Arthur Godfrey
3 :00	Al Pearce Show	Backstage Wife	Erskine Johnson	News; Tea for Two	All Sports Parade	G. E. House Party
:15	" " "	Stella Dallas	So the Story Goes	Tea for Two	Tony Wakeman	" " " ; News
:30	Accent on Music	Lorenzo Jones	Easy Does It	" " "	All Sports Parade	Surprise Party
:45	Ladies Be Seated	Young Widow Brown	" " "	" " "	Tony Wakeman	" " "
4 :00	Jack Berch Show	When a Girl Marries	" "	News; Bandwagon	All Sports Parade	Stumpus
:15	Accent on Music	Portia Faces Life	" "	Broadway Bandwagon	Tony Wakeman	" "
:30	News, Evans	Just Plain Bill	" "	" " "	All Sports Parade	Top Tune Inn
:45	Our Singing Land	Front Page Farrell	" "	" " "	Tony Wakeman	" " "
5 :00	Terry and Pirates	News; Leif Eld	See Hound Adventures	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	" " "
:15	Dick Tracy	Musicade	Superman	Music Hall	Crooners' Battle	" " "
:30	Jack Armstrong	" ; Bergman	Captain Midnight	" "	Sports; Theater	City Desk; News
:45	Tennessee Jed	Lowell Thomas	Tom Mix	" "	Theater of the Air	Robert Trout, News
6 :00	Evans, Edwards	Supper Club	News; D. C. Assign'nt	WINX News	Melody Lane	Top News, D. C. Diary
:15	Stardust; Sports	News of the World	Congress Today	Bob Wolff, Sports	" "	Speaking of Sports
:30	Earl Godwin	Gene Archer	The Johnson Family	Dinner Concert	Sports, Wakeman	Mr. Keen
:45	Singing Sam	Radio Reporter	Inside of Sports	" "	Supper Club	" "
7 :00	Louise Massey	Olmstead Playhouse	Fulton Lewis, jr.	News; Piano	Music of Manhattan	Suspense
:15	Raymond Swing	Gen. Omar Bradley	Furs on Parade	Bing Crosby	Lee Castle's Orch.	" "
:30	Professor Quiz	Meredith Willson	Vic and Sade	Show Time	News with Austad	Sound Off With
:45	" "	" " "	" " "	" "	Ray Noble	Warnow; News
8 :00	Lum 'n' Abner	Kraft Music Hall	Gabriel Heatter	News; Waltzes	News; To Win Peace	Dick Haymes Show
:15	The O'Neills	" " "	Real Life Stories	Waltzes	To Win the Peace	" " "
:30	Fantasy in	Jack Haley's Show	By Popular Demand	Puccini's	News; 1450 Club	Crime Photographer
:45	Melody	" " "	" " "	"La Boheme"	1450 Club	" " "
9 :00	Harry Kogen	Vaughn Monroe	Evening Serenade	News; Symphony	" "	That's Life
:15	" " "	" " "	" " "	Copland's	" "	" " "
:30	Town Meeting	The Fifth Horseman	I Am An American	"Appalachian	News; 1450 Club	Give and Take
:45	Dr. James Heller	" " "	Music by Martin	Spring"	1450 Club	" " "
10 :00	Dr. J. MacDonald	News; Tyner Time	Richard Eaton	News; Johnny Long	" "	Waitin' for Clayton
:15	Dr. Kahill Totah	Tyner; Show Pieces	Sports, Bill Brundige	Folksongs	" "	You and the Atom
:30	Voices in	Concert of Nations	Wilson Wyatt vs.	Music for Dreaming	News; Keep Cool	The Factfinder
:45	The Evening	" " "	John Small	" " "	Your Gov't and Mine	In My Opinion
11 :00	News, Evans	News; Rd. to Yesterday	Voice of Washington	News; Post Preview	1450 Club	News; Daly & Howe
:15	Hour of Dreams	Richard Harkness	Fulton Lewis, jr.	Music for the Years	Super Session	Eddie Gallaher's
:30	Lee Dayton	Design for Listening	Sweet Music	" " " "	" "	Moondial
:45	Ray Michael	" " ; News	" " ; News	" " " "	Rhythm Roundup	Music Before Midnight

W3XO—F.M.—43200 K.C. and 92900 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Sign On
7:05 p. m.—Band Concert
7:15 p. m.—Footlight Melodies
7:30 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Music
8:30 p. m.—Opera House
8:45 p. m.— " "
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:15 p. m.— " "
9:30 p. m.— " "
9:45 p. m.— " "
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Symphony Hour
10:30 p. m.— " "
10:55 p. m.—Weather, Sign Off

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Slain Man's Statement Names Gang

Chicago, Aug. 14 (AP).—Gangland's guns ended James M. Ragen's life today but may have failed to silence him.

Regan

The 65-year-old self-proclaimed foe of "all hoodlums" who amassed a fortune in the racing news publishing business but "never took a bet," died in a hospital from complications resulting from a shotgun ambush June 24—the second attempt on his life in two months.

In a 98-page statement given to State's Attorney William J. Tuohy after Ragen eluded would-be assassins by driving up to a police station, April 29, the wealthy publisher accused remnants of the old Capone syndicate of attempting to muscle in on his enterprise.

He said he realized the "dangers facing me in my business" but had prepared and filed away affidavits of evidence involving a syndicate controlled by "the Capone family" and that the affidavits would be delivered to Federal authorities in event of his death.

Only last week Assistant U. S. District Attorney William J. Connor said he wanted to take Ragen before a Federal grand jury to "fill in the gaps" in the statement the publisher made to Tuohy. There was not sufficient evidence in the statement, he added, to support possible Federal antiracketeering charges.

Ragen was wounded by shotguns fired from under the tarpaulin of a truck which pulled alongside his car at a South Side traffic light. The slugs struck him in the shoulder and the truck roared away. Ragen's bodyguards, who were trailing him in an automobile, returned the fire but their shots were ineffective.

"I guess when they're out to get you they get you," the publisher said as he was taken to a hospital.

He offered a $25,000 reward for the capture and conviction of his assassins.

SINGING GENERALS—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, (left) attending Norwich University commencement, Northfield, Vt., sings "America the Beautiful." At right, Gen. Charles DeGaulle sings the Marseillaise at ceremonies at Fort Mont Valerian.

Maritime Commission to Sell LCVs for $750

By John F. Gerrity
Post Reporter

Are you having trouble getting down to the office on rainy days?

Would you like to take the little woman and the youngsters off on a Sunday afternoon beach outing without giving highway traffic conditions a second thought?

Have you ever wanted to take a peek at the underside of the highway bridge that crosses the Potomac?

If the answer to these queries or whims is "yes"—the United States Maritime Commission can fill the bill for you.

Cash on the Barrelhead

For yesterday, without so much as a "by your leave," the commission decided it was ready and willing to peddle to first comers a "number" of LCV's.

For those whose memories can't stretch as far back as Iwo Jima, Salerno, Sicily or Guam, the LCV's were the surf-skimming water taxis that bounced American boys onto enemy beaches.

Put $750 cash on the barrelhead and you can take one of these water vans home with you, says the commission.

They proudly point out that the boats will scurry along in "about 3 feet of water."

Will Carry 8100 Pounds

That makes them top-grade transportation for the frequent "amphibious maneuvers" staged by the folks who live along Bladensburg rd. near the Peace Cross. The boats will carry a "pay-load" of 8100 pounds, meaning that while the floods are in style whole families, bag and baggage, can move into the boats until the water backs up.

The commission's prescale announcement says that the craft are "especially designed for 'beaching' . . . with minimum danger from snags and sandbars."

It's easy to picture a happy little Washington family gaily boarding an LCV bound for a beach holiday, all the children jauntily wearing battle helmets, the boat fully "combat loaded"—with bathing suits, picnic lunches, parasols, and maybe even a case of beer or two—and the head of the house at the helm of a 225-horsepower Diesel-engine-propelled launch, that will do 30 knots in a heavy sea.

"As Is and Where Is"

But there's one "joker" in an otherwise rosy picture.

The Maritime Commission sternly warns that the terms of the sale are on a strict "as is where is" basis, which leaves the whole proposition open to a lot of speculation.

Many of the boats might well be "bottoms up" along Betio's coral floored beach. Or maybe the boat you buy might be equipped with an extra ramp—bomb made.

If that's the case the Maritime Commission might be surprised to get, instead of quick sales, plenty of advice as to what to do with their surplus boats—such as:

"Sell it to the Marines."

There's a Limit

Las Vegas, Nev.—This gambling mecca, anxious to foster a spotless reputation, ran out of town a visitor it caught in a crap game with a pair of "phoney" dice.

Catfish Costs Warden $52.50

Toledo, Ohio (U.P.).—A belligerent catfish cost Harry Pomeroy, former game warden, $52.50 in damages.

While he was transferring a batch of catfish, one of them leaped from the hatchery pail resting on the driver's seat beside him and stung his leg with its fin. Pomeroy lost control of the wheel, swerved from the road and rammed a parked automobile. Confronted by its irate owner, Pomeroy paid.

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Only 50 of 198 Evicted Find Place to Live

The Washington Housing Association yesterday disclosed that of 198 sample families evicted from their homes during June-July, only 50 had managed to find a place to live.

At the same time the District rent control administrator asserted that at least 10 families are being ousted from their homes every day—and that the first reports of this month indicate another upward swing in evictions.

There were 284 local families evicted in July as opposed to 141 in June. Since the first of the year 2032 families have been forced out of their homes.

Main reasons in back of the eviction orders, according to Deputy Administrator Louis Laudick, are reacquisition of properties by landlords, sale of properties to new owners who desire to occupy their homes and extensive alterations, which make houses no longer suitable as homes at previously existing rent rates.

Sales Are Factor

Laudick also said that the sharp advance in evictions noted in early August reports was due, probably, to the increased number of home sales resulting from greatly inflated property values.

The WHA two-month survey of evictions showed that of the 50 evictees who were able to find new homes, 28 had to buy, 16 were able to rent other homes, two were building and four were doubling up with relatives.

The survey, which covered other local housing conditions also revealed:

1. More than 30,000 Washington families are now living in homes classified as substandard.

2. That 25,000 dwelling units, serving 100,000 persons here, have outside water hydrants or toilets, or both.

3. That rat damage to homes costs District homeowners 15 million dollars a year, despite recently activated rat estermination program.

Laudick said that many of the new evictions were the result of "snowballing;" that one eviction often set up a chain of evictions, numbering sometimes as many as five or six.

Meanwhile, the D. C. Emergency Housing Committee reported that nearly 17,000 new housing dwellings have been completed or begun here since the first of the year.

Of these, 6977 were built for sales; 9787 for rental. However, it was also stated that of the houses built for sale less than one-half fell into the so-called lo wor medium priced bracket; that more than 3500 have been designed to sell for $10,000 or more.

Only 515 of the new for-rent dwellings will be leased for less than $50 a month, the committee said. And of the total 9787 homes for rent, 5683 will carry rents ranging from $60 to $80 or more a month.

Clock-Puncher Wins Argument

Toledo, Ohio (U.P.).—When the boys began boasting over their lunchboxes how long each one of them had worked, Mike Kimling took out his pencil to settle the argument.

After his calculations were finished, Kimling found that he had been working for the Willys-Overland Motors Co. for 39 years, and that he had punched the clock 30,420 times.

P. S.—He won the argument.

Wood engraving by H. McCormick based upon the original oil painting

L.S./M.F.T.

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